

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
INTRODUCTION	1
The Problem of Fluctuating Evidence	1
The Need for a Deductive-Experimental Method	2
Designing a Chronological Experiment	4
I. THE METHODOICAL USE OF THE SOURCES	7
The Author of Luke-Acts as Theologian and Historian	8
The Use of Oral and Written Materials in Acts	10
The Evidence of Redactional Distortions	17
The Experimental Value of Details in Acts	20
The Superior Value of Details from the Pauline Letters	22
II. THE EXTERNALLY ASCERTAINABLE DATE-RANGES	25
The Alternative Dates of the Crucifixion	26
The Resurrection Appearances and Paul's Conversion	29
Paul's Escape from Damascus	30
The Relevance of Agrippa's Death	33
The Problem of the Famine-Relief Visit	34
The Relevance of the "Wrath" and the "Restrainer"	34
Paul's Encounter with Sergius Paulus	36
The Edict of Claudius	36
The Gallio Proconsulship	38
The Rebel from Egypt	40
The Hearings Before Felix and Festus	40
The Encounter with Ananias the High Priest	44
Paul's Arrival in Rome	44
The Question of a Spanish Mission and the Death of Paul	45

III. THE INTERNALLY ASCERTAINABLE DATE-RANGES AND TIME-SPANS	47
Paul's Departure from Troas	47
Paul's Stay in Ephesus until Pentecost	48
Paul's Departure from Philippi	49
Paul's Departure from Fair Havens	50
The Time-Spans in Galatians 1-2	52
The Problem of the Vision "Fourteen Years Ago"	54
The Time-Spans in Acts	55
Miscellaneous Seasonal Data	56
The Timetable from Jerusalem to Corinth	57
IV. TESTING PREVIOUS CHRONOLOGIES AGAINST THE EVIDENCE	63
Chronologies on the Lukan Framework	64
A. Acts 15 Identical with Galatians 2	64
B. Acts 11 Identical with Galatians 2	69
Epistle Oriented Chronologies	75
A. Developmental Schemes	75
B. Galatians 2 Identical with Acts 18:22	78
General Conclusions	85
V. THE MAJOR CAUSES OF THE CHRONOLOGICAL DILEMMA	89
The Conflicts Between Galatians 2 and Acts 11-15	89
The Time Compression Between Conversion and Conference	91
The Problem of the Lukan Framework	92
VI. THE EXPERIMENTAL HYPOTHESIS	95
The Framework of Time-Spans	95
The Seventeen Year Interlock	96
The Philippi to Rome Interlock	100
The Advantages of the New Hypothesis	103
ABBREVIATIONS	105
NOTES	107
INDEX OF AUTHORS	153
INDEX OF PASSAGES	157
GRAPH OF DATES AND TIME-SPANS	