## Contents

Introduction	
Historical Writing and Civic Engagement: A Symbiotic Relationship <i>Stefan Berger</i>	1
<b>Chapter 1.</b> Engagement: Metahistorical Considerations on a Disputed Attitude in Historical Studies <i>Jörn Rüsen</i>	33
Chapter 2. The Ideal of Justice and Its Significance for Historians as Engaged Intellectuals Martin Wiklund	44
<b>Chapter 3.</b> Committed Writing: History and Narrative Communication Revisited <i>Kalle Pihlainen</i>	63
Chapter 4. The Historian-King: Political Leaders, Historical Consciousness and Wise Government	79
Appendix 1: List of Historically Informed Political Leaders (1900–2018)	98
Appendix 2: Writings about Heads of State and Government as Historians	101
Appendix 3: Historians as Nobel Peace Prize Laureates and Nominees <i>Antoon De Baets</i>	106

Chapter 5. Historians with a Cause: Refugees' Memory and Historical Practices in Interwar Greece Emilia Salvanou	118
<b>Chapter 6.</b> The Making of the Zhanguo Ce Clique: The Politicization of History Knowledge in Wartime China <i>Xin Fan</i>	136
<b>Chapter 7.</b> The Historicization of World War II in Greece after the Civil War: Looking Back on the Public Debate over a Lecture by British Historian C.M. Woodhouse <i>Manos Avgeridis</i>	151
Chapter 8. Historians as Dissidents: Intellectual 'Eros' in Action Nina Witoszek	163
<b>Chapter 9.</b> The Social Movement History as a Social Movement in and of Itself Michihiro Okamoto	185
<b>Chapter 10.</b> Professional Historical Writing and Human Rights Engagement in the Twenty-First Century: Innovative Approaches and Their Dilemmas <i>Nina Schneider</i>	205
<b>Chapter 11.</b> Using the Past: The Brazilian Cinema between Censorship and Representation <i>Meize Regina de Lucena Lucas</i>	221
<b>Chapter 12.</b> Historians and the Trauma of the Past: The Destruction of Security Files on Citizens in Greece, 1989 <i>Vangelis Karamanolakis</i>	237
Chapter 13. Historians and/in the New Media Effi Gazi	250
<b>Chapter 14.</b> Street History: Coming to Terms with the Past in Occupy Movements <i>Antonis Liakos</i>	261
Afterword The Historian as an Engaged Intellectual: Historical Writing and Social Criticism – A Personal Retrospective Georg G. Iggers	277