Contents

Preface			хi
Part One	: T	he Revolutionary Heritage	
Chapter	1	Western Imperialism and the Weakness of Chinese	
		Social Classes	3
Chapter		The Defection of the Intellectuals	10
Chapter	3	The Abortiveness of Bourgeois and Proletarian	
		Revolution	20
Chapter	4	The Maoist Phase of the Revolution and the Yenan	
		Legacy	31
Part Two	o: T	The New Order, 1949–1955	
Chapter	5	The Dilemmas of Victory	55
Chapter		The New State	64
Chapter	7	The Cities: The Rise and Fall of National	
•	•	Capitalism	84
Chapter	8		
•		Countryside	100
Chapter	9	The Social and Political Consequences of	
1	Ü	Industrialization	113
Chapter	10	Agricultural Collectivization, 1953–1957	140
Part Thr	ee:	Revolutionary Revivalism, 1956–1960	
Chanter		The Head Element Contains Democratical	
Chapter	11	The Hundred Flowers: Socialism, Bureaucracy, and Freedom	167

x	Contents

Chapter 12	Permanent Revolution: The Ideological Origins of		
-	the Great Leap	204	
Chapter 13	Economics of the Great Leap Forward	217	
Chapter 14			
• .	Communism" (1958–1960)	227	
Part Four: 7	The Thermidorean Reaction, 1960–1965		
Chapter 15	The Bureaucratic Restoration	· 257	
	The New Economic Policy, 1961–1965	274	
-	The Socialist Education Movement, 1962–1965	288	
Part Five: T	The Cultural Revolution and Its Aftermath		
Chapter 18	The Political History of the Cultural Revolution,		
-	1966–1969	311	
Chapter 19	Social Results of the Cultural Revolution	340	
Chapter 20	China in the Aftermath of the Cultural Revolution,		
*	1969–1976	360	
Conclusion: Maoism and Socialism			
Selected Bibliography			
Index			