

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands: History and Legality</b> . . . . .	1
1.1	An Overview of the Diaoyu Islands . . . . .	1
1.2	The Diaoyu Islands Dispute: Research by China and Japan . . . . .	15
1.3	History of the Diaoyu Islands Dispute . . . . .	26
1.4	Key Questions and Basic Viewpoints in This Book . . . . .	36
1.5	International Laws Related to the Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands . . . . .	43
<b>2</b>	<b>Evidence of China's Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands: Ancient Chinese Literature and Maps</b> . . . . .	61
2.1	China's Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands Traces Back at Least to 1372 . . . . .	62
2.2	Voyage with a Tail Wind Is not the Earliest Record of the Diaoyu Islands . . . . .	86
2.3	Official Records of the Diaoyu Islands in the Ming Dynasty . . . . .	100
2.4	Document Records of the Diaoyu Islands in the Qing Dynasty . . . . .	121
2.5	Relations Between the Diaoyu Islands and Taiwan in Chinese History . . . . .	151
<b>3</b>	<b>Evidence of China's Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands: European Maps and Literature Before the Sino-Japanese War of 1894–1895</b> . . . . .	169
3.1	<i>Record of Messages from Chong-Shan: The First Book in Which France Learned About the Diaoyu Islands</i> . . . . .	169
3.2	Evidence of China's Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands: Ancient British Maps and Literature . . . . .	173
3.3	Maps from German-Speaking Areas Showing Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands Before the Sino-Japanese War 1894–1895 . . . . .	190

<b>4</b>	<b>Evidence of China's Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands: Literature of the Ryukyu Kingdom and Japan</b> . . . . .	203
4.1	China First Discovered the Route to the Diaoyu Islands and Passed It to Ryukyu . . . . .	204
4.2	No <i>Terra Nullius</i> or Territorial Disputes Between China and the Ryukyu Kingdom . . . . .	212
4.3	There Was No Okinawa Prefecture and the Diaoyu Islands Were Chinese Territory Before 1879 . . . . .	219
4.4	The Japanese Navy Admitted China's Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands During the 1874–1894 . . . . .	247
4.5	The Diaoyu Islands Were Japan's Territory from Its Annexation of the Ryukyu Kingdom to the Sino-Japanese War of 1894–1895 . . . . .	268
4.6	Japan's Unilaterally Changing the Name of the Diaoyu Islands Cannot Cover Up Historical Facts . . . . .	290
<b>5</b>	<b>Japan Stole the Diaoyu Island and Huangwei Islet from China During the Sino-Japanese War of 1894–1895</b> . . . . .	309
5.1	Japan Stole the Diaoyu Islands: A Result of Expansion After the Annexation of the Ryukyu Kingdom . . . . .	310
5.2	Japan Was Aware of China's Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands Before the Sino-Japanese War of 1894–1895 . . . . .	329
5.3	Japan Failed to Prove the Diaoyu Islands Belong to Ryukyu Before the Sino-Japanese War of 1894–1895 . . . . .	340
5.4	How Hirobumi Ito Stole the Diaoyu Islands During the War . . . . .	350
5.5	Testimonies from the Descendant of an Early Developer: The Diaoyu Islands Belong to China . . . . .	367
5.5.1	Content of Maki Izawa's Testimonies . . . . .	368
5.5.2	The Archives of the Japanese Foreign Ministry and Other Evidence of Yakitai Izawa . . . . .	373
5.5.3	Tatsushiro Koga's Discovery of the Diaoyu Islands in 1884: A Century-Old Lie . . . . .	384
5.5.4	Maki Izawa's Testimonies: Unquestionable and Indetestable . . . . .	401
5.6	Japan's Colonial Development of the Diaoyu Islands Was Illegal and Unsustainable . . . . .	408
<b>6</b>	<b>An Interpretation and Refutation of the Japanese Government's Erroneous Views on the Diaoyu Islands</b> . . . . .	425
6.1	The International Law Basis that Japan Must Return the Diaoyu Islands to China After World War II . . . . .	425
6.2	The Diaoyu Islands Are not Part of Japan's Southwest Islands . . . . .	429
6.3	Japan's Secret Survey in 1885: A Preparatory Step to Steal the Diaoyu Islands . . . . .	434

6.4	Sovereignty Over the Diaoyu Islands After World War II Was Determined in the Potsdam Declaration Rather Than the Treaty of San Francisco . . . . .	444
6.5	The Japanese Foreign Ministry's Excuses for the Diaoyu Islands Are Groundless . . . . .	466
<b>7</b>	<b>Refutation of Japan's Challenges and the Future of the China-Japan Relations . . . . .</b>	<b>475</b>
7.1	China Has Never Recognized the Diaoyu Islands as Part of Japan . . . . .	475
7.2	Japan Discredits China's Evidence but Fails to Prove the Diaoyu Islands Are Part of Japan's Inherent Territory . . . . .	486