CONTENTS

FOREW	VORD	13
PREFACE		17
II. III. IV. V.	 ar 1. INTRODUCTION: COMPARATIVE UNDERSTANDING OF FREEDOM AND LAW Some Problems of Perspective in Comparative Legal Studies 21 A Transcultural Approach to Comparative Constitutional Law 24 Intercultural Discourse on Human Rights 25 The Truth and the "Attitudinal Truth" about Human Rights 28 Personalism and Freedom of Expression 30 Conclusion 37 	21
PART	I. THE ECOLOGY OF FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN JAPAN	
Ĭ. II. III.	 A. Laying the Foundation: Early Meiji Japan, 1868-89 46 B. Freedom and the Meiji Constitutional System, 1889-1912 53 Public Meetings and Associations Press Regulation Refinement of Constitutional Repression, 1912-45 59 A. The Taishō Period, 1912-25 59 B. The Early Shōwa Period, 1925-45 65 C. Conclusion: 1868-1945 70 The Constitutional Revolution of Freedom, 1945-83 71 A. The Occupation Period, 1945-52 71 The Freedom Orders: SCAPIN 66 and SCAPIN 93 Organizational Freedom during the Occupation The Late Occupation Period, 1949-52 B. Independent Japan, 1952-83 82 	45
Chapte	er 3. SOCIAL PATTERNS AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION	100
Ι.	Assumptions and Caveats 100	
II.	Social Structure, Values, and Freedom, Past and Present 101	
III.	Some Tensions among Values Affecting Freedom of Expression 110	
	A. Consensus, Authority, and Free Speech 111	

9

- B. "Individualistic Groupism" and Individual Expression 114
- C. "Inclusionary Groupism" 117
- IV. A Scale of Reticence and Freedom 119
- V. The Expansion of the Duty of Tolerance 120

Chapter 4. OFFICIAL REGULATIONS AND PROMOTION OF FREEDOM: GENERAL SYSTEMS AND NORMS 129

- Official Systems Regulation and Promoting Freedom 129
- A. The Legal System 129
 - B. Legal Education 130
 - C. The Courts 133
 - D. Lay Participation 140
 - E. Police and Prosecutors 144
 - F. Lawyers and Legal Aid 147
 - G. Legal Scholars and Freedom 147
- II, Official Norms Regulating and Protecting Freedom 150
- III. Conclusion 153

I.

PART II. SOME LEGAL QUESTIONS ON FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

Chapter 5. THE FREEDOMS OF ASSEMBLY AND ASSOCIATION 161

- I. Introduction 163
- II. Freedom of Assembly 166
 - A. Laws and Regulatory Agencies 166
 - 1. Laws and Regulations
 - 2. Local Public Safety Ordinances and Local Public Safety Commissions
 - 3. The Mobile Police Force (Kidôtai)
 - B. The Courts and Freedom of Assembly 175
 - 1. "The May Day Incident" and Related Cases
 - 2. The Niigata Ordinance Decision (1954)
 - 3. The Tokyo Ordinance Decision (1960)
 - 4. After Tokyo: Toward Refinement of Standards
 - 5. The Tokushima Ordinance Decision (1975) and Beyond
- III. Freedom of Association 188
- IV. The Subversive Activities Prevention Law (Hakaikatsudō bōshihō) 190
 - V. Conclusion 193

Chapter 6. THE FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION OF WORKERS

205

- I. The History and Structure of the Labor Union Movement 205
- II. The "Spring Struggle" and Other Modes of Union Expression 213 III. Laws and Agencies Affecting Worker Pichts 220
 - Laws and Agencies Affecting Worker Rights 220 A. Labor Laws 220
 - B. Special Government Agencies and Worker Freedom 225
- IV. Some Judicial Holdings Affecting Public Employee Freedom 231
 - A. The Tokyo Central Post Office Case (1966) 232
 - B. The Sendai Court Workers Union Incitement Case (1969) 232
 - C. The Tokyo Teachers Union Case (1969) 234

	D. The Zennörin Incitement Case (1973) 235	
	E. The Sarufutsu Decision (1974) 236	
	F. Worker Suits against Disciplinary Actions (1979 and 1980) 238	
V.		
Chapte	er 7. EDUCATION, TOLERANCE, AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION	248
I.	"Freedoms of the Spirit" (Seishinteki jiyū) and Freedom	
	of Expression 248	
	A. Japanism and Religious Expression 249	
	B. Intellectual Freedoms and Politics 252	
II.	The Regulation of School Textbooks 254	
	A. The Ecology of the Textbook Issue 254	
	B. Textbooks and Their Regulation before 1945 255	
	C. The Occupation and the New Textbooks 257	
	D. Other Education Controversies 258	
	E. Textbook Certification since 1945 260	
	F. The Publication and Local Selection of Textbooks 262	
III.	9 9 9	
	A. The 1970 Textbook Decision (The Sugimoto Decision) 266	
	B. The 1974 Textbook Decision (The Takatsu Decision) 267	
	C. Appellate Decisions of 1975 and 1982 270	
IV.	Conclusion: The Internationalization of the Textbook Dispute 270	
Chapt	er 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM	281
	er 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION	281
	er 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281	281
	er 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282	281
	ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283	281
I.	er 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282	281
I.	 THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 	281
I.	 THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 	281
I.	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 	281
I.	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 C. The Use of Media Photographs as Evidence 291 D. The Use of Cinematic Film as Evidence before the Hakata Case 292 	281
I.	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 C. The Use of Media Photographs as Evidence 291 D. The Use of Cinematic Film as Evidence before the Hakata Case 292 	281
I.	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 C. The Use of Media Photographs as Evidence 291 D. The Use of Cinematic Film as Evidence before the Hakata Case 292 E. The Hakata Station Film Case 294 	281
I.	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 C. The Use of Media Photographs as Evidence 291 D. The Use of Cinematic Film as Evidence before the Hakata Case 292 E. The Hakata Station Film Case 294 F. The Aftermath of the Hakata Film Decision 297 G. Issues and Implications 298 State Secrets and Investigative Journalism 303 	281
I. П.	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 C. The Use of Media Photographs as Evidence 291 D. The Use of Cinematic Film as Evidence before the Hakata Case 292 E. The Hakata Station Film Case 294 F. The Aftermath of the Hakata Film Decision 297 G. Issues and Implications 298 State Secrets and Investigative Journalism 303 	281
I. II. III. IV.	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 C. The Use of Media Photographs as Evidence 291 D. The Use of Cinematic Film as Evidence before the Hakata Case 292 E. The Hakata Station Film Case 294 F. The Aftermath of the Hakata Film Decision 297 G. Issues and Implications 298 State Secrets and Investigative Journalism 303 	281
I. II. III. IV.	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 C. The Use of Media Photographs as Evidence 291 D. The Use of Cinematic Film as Evidence before the Hakata Case 292 E. The Hakata Station Film Case 294 F. The Aftermath of the Hakata Film Decision 297 G. Issues and Implications 298 State Secrets and Investigative Journalism 303 Conclusion: The Freedom of Information Movement 305 ter 9. DEFAMATION, PRIVACY, AND PRESS FREEDOM Introduction 314 	
I. II. III. IV. Chapt	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 C. The Use of Media Photographs as Evidence 291 D. The Use of Cinematic Film as Evidence before the Hakata Case 292 E. The Hakata Station Film Case 294 F. The Aftermath of the Hakata Film Decision 297 G. Issues and Implications 298 State Secrets and Investigative Journalism 303 Conclusion: The Freedom of Information Movement 305 ter 9. DEFAMATION, PRIVACY, AND PRESS FREEDOM Introduction 314 The Media and Rights of the Person 314 	
I. II. III. IV. Chapt I.	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 C. The Use of Media Photographs as Evidence 291 D. The Use of Cinematic Film as Evidence before the Hakata Case 292 E. The Hakata Station Film Case 294 F. The Aftermath of the Hakata Film Decision 297 G. Issues and Implications 298 State Secrets and Investigative Journalism 303 Conclusion: The Freedom of Information Movement 305 ter 9. DEFAMATION, PRIVACY, AND PRESS FREEDOM Introduction 314 The Media and Rights of the Person 314 The General Law on Defamation 318 	
I. II. III. IV. Chapt I. II.	 ter 8. THE MASS MEDIA AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION Introduction: The Media System 281 A. Book and Magazine Publishing 282 B. Newspapers and Broadcasting 283 Freedom of Information and the Right to Know 289 A. The "Media Privilege" 289 B. The "Newsman's Privilege" 290 C. The Use of Media Photographs as Evidence 291 D. The Use of Cinematic Film as Evidence before the Hakata Case 292 E. The Hakata Station Film Case 294 F. The Aftermath of the Hakata Film Decision 297 G. Issues and Implications 298 State Secrets and Investigative Journalism 303 Conclusion: The Freedom of Information Movement 305 ter 9. DEFAMATION, PRIVACY, AND PRESS FREEDOM Introduction 314 The Media and Rights of the Person 314 The General Law on Defamation 318 	

	 B. Some Lower Court Decisions in the 1970s 321 The Courts on Criminal Defamation 323 A. The Wakayama Jiji Case (1969) 323 B. Injunction as a Remedy for Defamation 324 The Right of Privacy 325 A. The After the Banquet Decision (1964) 326 B. The Katō Case (1969) 326 C. The Eros Plus Massacre Case (1970) 327 D. The Kyoto Privacy Decision (1981) 329 	
	r 10. THE OBSCENITY QUESTION	335
	Introduction 335	
	The Law on Obscenity 336	
	Customs Bureau Censorship 337	
IV.	The Mass Media and Obscenity 338	
	A. Broadcasting 338	
	B. Pictures and Tapes 339	
	C. The Motion Picture Industry 340	
v	D. The Print Media 345 The Supreme Court on Observity 347	
V.	The Supreme Court on Obscenity347A. The Lady Chatterly's Lover Decision (1957)348	
	B. The Marquis de Sade Decision (1969) 349	
	C. The Yojōhan Decision (1980) 353	
VI.	Conclusion 354	
		262
-	r 11. SOME OTHER ISSUES OF FREEDOM	362
	The Censorship of Prisoners 362	
	The Freedom of Expression of Foreigners 363	
	The Freedom to Use Handbills and Posters 364	
	Freedom of Advertising 366	
	Copyright Law and Press Freedom 371	
VI.	Election Campaigns and Freedom of Expression 372 A. The Public Offices Election Law 372	
VII.		
¥ 11.	Private Encroachments on Freedom of Expression 378 A. Sōkaiya and Shareholders' Freedom 379	
	 A. Sōkaiya and Shareholders' Freedom 379 B. Psychological Pressure and Freedom 380 	
	C. The Sōka Gakkai Free Speech Controversy 381	
~		
Chapte	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	
т	FREEDOM, AND TOLERANCE	393
І. 11	The Study and Interpretation of Constitutions 393	
II.	Freedom and Tolerance in Japan and Elsewhere 396	
Append	dix: COMPARATIVE INQUIRY ON FREEDOM	
	OF EXPRESSION	401
INDEX		
		405