Contents

	List of Tables	vii
	Acknowledgments	ix
Part 1	Issues, Theories, and Method	
1	The African Bourgeoisie: Debates, Methods, and Units of Analysis Paul M. Lubeck	3
2	The Role of a National Bourgeoisie in the Current Phase of Capitalist Development: Some Reflections <i>Gavin Kitching</i>	27
Part 2	African Capitalist Classes in Historical Perspective	
3	Peasantry, Merchant Capital, and the Colonial State: Class in Northern Nigeria, 1900-1945 Michael J. Watts	59
4	When the Knees Began Wearing the Hat: Commercial Agriculture and Social Transformation in Assikasso, the Ivory Coast, 1880-1940 David H. Groff	97
5	Indigenous Capitalism in Postcolonial Kenya Nicola Swainson	137
Part 3	The Agrarian Origins of African Capitalist Classes	
6	Green Capitalism in Nigeria Okello Oculi	167

Vi	Contents

7	The Development of Agrarian Capitalist Classes in the Ivory Coast, 1945-1975 Peter Anyang' Nyong'o	185
Part 4	The Role of the State in African Capitalism	
8	Indigenization and the Nigerian Bourgeoisie: Dependent Development in an African Context Thomas J. Biersteker	249
9	The State and Capitalist Development in the Ivory Coast Bonnie Campbell	281
Part 5	The Transition to Industrial Capitalism	
10	State Capital, Capitalist Development, and Class Formation in Nigeria Tom Forrest	307
11	Industry and Capitalism in Kenya: Contributions to a Debate Steven Langdon	343
12	The Future of the African Bourgeoisie Paul M. Lubeck	383
	Bibliography	385
	The Contributors	403
	Index	405