Contents

Contributors	xi
Preface to the Four Volumes	xiii
Preface to Volume 3	XV
Contents of Volumes 1, 2, and 4	xvii

1

Introduction: Dialogue as Discourse and Interaction Teun A. van Dijk

Backgrounds and Concepts for a Sociology of Talk	1
Sociolinguistic Concerns	6
Context and Culture: The Ethnography of Communication	7
Selected Bibliography	11

2

The Inference-Making Machine: Notes on Observability Harvey Sacks

Lectures	13
References	22
Harvey Sacks Bibliography	22

3

An Exercise in the Transcription and Analysis of Laughter Gail Jefferson

Introduction	25
The Transcription and Analysis of Laughter	27
References	34

4

Everyday Argument: The Organization of Diversity in Talk Deborah Schiffrin

Introduction	35
General Problems in the Analysis of Argument	35
Rhetorical Argument	38
Oppositional Argument	41
Conclusion	45
Bibliography	45

5

Children's Conversations John Dore

Theoretical Backgrounds of Child Discourse Studies	47
Taking Turns at Talk	49
Constructing the Content of a Turn at Talk	50
Prelinguistic Discourse	51
An Analysis of Dialogical Skills before Language	53
Interaction and Development during the Holophrase	
Period	54
A Contextual Analysis of Conversation during	
the One-Word Period	55
Issues in Nursery School Conversation	57
A Conversational Analysis of a Fantasy Episode	58
The Construction of Context by Grade School	
Conversation	60
Conclusion	61
References	63

6

Parent-Child Discourse

Susan Ervin-Tripp and Amy Strage

Introduction	67
Background	67
The Social Context of Language	68
Properties of Parent-Child Discourse	72
Summary	75
References	75

7

The Discourse Symptoms of Developmental Disorders Judith R. Johnston

Disordered Discourse	79
Discourse Disorders and Functionalism	90
References	91

8

Analyzing News Interviews: Aspects of the Production of Talk for an Overhearing Audience John Heritage

Introduction	95
Question-Answer Sequences and Their Third-Turn	
Receipt	96
Formulating the News	101
Some Standard Uses of Formulations in News Interviews	104
Interview Talk and Its Institutional Background	112
References	116

9

The Structure of Classroom Discourse Hugh Mehan

The Structure of Classroom Events	120
The Internal Structure of Classroom Lessons	121
Cross-Cultural Variations in Lesson Structure	124
Everyday and Educational Discourse	125
Summary	127
References	128

10

Analyzing the Use of Language in Courtroom Interaction Paul Drew

Introduction	133
Some Research into Courtroom Language	135
Participants' Orientation to Context	136
The Combativeness of Cross-Examination: An Instance	
Analyzed	139
How Descriptions Can Imply an Alternative Account	142

11

Meetings

E. C. Cuff and W. W. Sharrock

Introduction	149
Recognizable Descriptions	150
Local, in situ Production of Activities	151
The Mutual Implicativeness of Activities	152
Episodic Organization: Beginnings	154
Turn Taking and Participation	156
Conclusion	158
References	158

12

Refusing Invited Applause: Preliminary Observations from a Case Study of Charismatic Oratory J. Maxwell Atkinson

A Conversation-Analytic Approach to the Study of	
Oratory	161
Refusing Invited Applause	169
Concluding Remarks	178
Appendix: Summary of Main Transcription Symbols	180
Reference	181

13

Conversational Storytelling Livia Polanyi

Introduction The Necessity of Local Occasioning for Conversational	183
Stories	187
The Semantic Organization of Conversational Stories	188
Finding the Story in All the Talk	194
Building a Paraphrase of a Story as Told	198
Some Final Issues	199
References	201

Contents

14

Verbal Dueling John H. McDowell

Introduction	203
The Conservation Principle	204
The Evaluative Process	206
The Competitive Ethos	208
Conclusion	210
Selected Bibliography	211

15

Puns and Jokes Joel Sherzer

Puns	213
Jokes	216
Selected Bibliography	220

16

Rumors and Gossiping Gary Alan Fine

Rumor and Gossip Defined	223
Categories of Rumor Content	224
Systematic Approaches to Rumor and Gossip	224
The Structure of Hearsay	229
Examining Rumor and Gossip	231
Conclusion	234
References	234

Biographical Notes	239
Index	245