

CONTENTS

<i>List of figures and tables</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xxii</i>
Introduction	1
<i>Aparna Pande, Shefali Dhar and Sidhanta Mehra</i>	
PART I	
Foundations and identity	13
1 Escaping India: Pakistan's search for identity	15
<i>Aparna Pande</i>	
2 Pashtunistan: postcolonial imaginaries along borderlands, 1947–57	41
<i>Anna Qayyum</i>	
3 Religion, ethnicity and violence in Pakistan	55
<i>Muhammad Ismail Khan</i>	
4 Jinnah's Pakistan: debating the nature of the state, 1947–49	69
<i>Yaqoob Bangash</i>	
5 The encounter with modernity in the rural and tribal areas of Pakistan in Pakistani English fiction	85
<i>Muneeza Shamsie</i>	
6 Cricket – what unites us	99
<i>Ahmer Naqvi</i>	

PART II	
Politics and institutions	111
7 Talk the talk: why parties walk and matter (even in Pakistan) <i>K. Haroon Ullah</i>	113
8 A Weberian perspective on the nature of the state in Pakistan <i>Ajay Darshan Behera</i>	126
9 Profit, protest and power: bazaar politics in urban Pakistan <i>Umair Javed</i>	148
10 Judiciary in crisis: judicial politics in Pakistan <i>Nida Paracha</i>	160
11 Pakistan's patchwork of high court justice <i>Waris Husain</i>	175
PART III	
Economy and development	187
12 Pakistan's elite capture and the state of insecurity <i>Imtiaz Gul</i>	189
13 From chaos to building a secure, sustainable energy future <i>Atta Ali Malik</i>	206
14 Pakistan, the United States and the Bretton Woods Institutions: a continuing Great Game? <i>Ehtesham Ahmad and Azizali Mohammed</i>	228
15 The banking and financial sector of Pakistan <i>Feisal Khan</i>	247
PART IV	
Social issues	263
16 Dissimilar histories: history curricula in government and elite Pakistani schools <i>Madiha Afzal</i>	265
17 Pakistan's philanthropic education alternative <i>Marie Lall</i>	277

18	Sanctioning subordination? The politics of gender laws promulgation and reform in Pakistan <i>Bushra Asif</i>	289
PART V		
Islam and Islamization		307
19	Explaining support for sectarian terrorism in Pakistan: piety, maslak and sharia <i>Christine Fair</i>	309
20	Pakistan's descent into religious intolerance <i>Farahnaz Ispahani</i>	336
21	Competing visions of women's rights in Pakistan: state, civil society and Islamist groups <i>Anita M. Weiss</i>	351
PART VI		
Military and jihad		367
22	W(h)ither Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde? <i>Mohammad Taqi</i>	369
23	Rules for the double game <i>Stephen Tankel</i>	382
24	Violent non-state actors in the Afghanistan–Pakistan relationship: historical context and future prospects <i>Daveed Gartenstein-Ross and Tara Vassefi</i>	396
25	The other Pakistan: understanding the military–jihadi complex <i>Pranay Kotasthane, Guru Aiyar and Nitin Pai</i>	408
PART VII		
External relations and security		423
26	India as a factor in Pakistan's policy <i>Savita Pande</i>	425
27	The Afghanistan–Pakistan conundrum: history and a likely future scenario with a focus on the Pashtun areas <i>Farhat Taj and Syed Rashid Ali</i>	442

Contents

28	Iran and Pakistan: a case of keeping a distance <i>Alex Vatanka</i>	457
29	Saudizing Pakistan: how Pakistan is changing and what this means for South Asia and the world <i>Pervez Hoodbhoy</i>	466
30	Pakistan and the United States: strategic partnership, discordant goals <i>Teresita Schaffer and Howard Schaffer</i>	479
31	Pakistan and the One Belt, One Road initiative: prospects for the China–Pakistan Economic Corridor <i>Andrew J. Small and Ben Lamont</i>	498
	<i>Glossary</i>	508
	<i>Index</i>	511