

Contents

VOLUME II

PART 5 HISTORY AND CULTURE

Chronology: Issues and Problems <i>Frederik Cryer</i>	651
Egypt in the Prehistory of Northeast Africa <i>Fekri Hassan</i>	665
Unification and Urbanization of Ancient Egypt <i>Barry J. Kemp</i>	679
The History of Ancient Egypt: An Overview <i>William J. Murnane</i>	691
Builders of the Pyramids <i>Rainer Stadelmann</i>	719
The Middle Kingdom in Egypt <i>Detlef Franke</i>	735
Akhetaten: A Portrait in Art of an Ancient Egyptian Capital <i>Rolf Krauss</i>	749
Pharaoh Ramesses II and His Times <i>Kenneth A. Kitchen</i>	763
The Kingdom and Civilization of Kush in Northeast Africa <i>William Y. Adams</i>	775
Ancient Western Asia Before the Age of Empires <i>Hans J. Nissen</i>	791
The History of Ancient Mesopotamia: An Overview <i>Dominique Charpin</i>	807
Kings of Akkad: Sargon and Naram-Sin <i>Sabina Franke</i>	831
Shulgi of Ur: King of a Neo-Sumerian Empire <i>Jacob Klein</i>	843
Kanesh: An Assyrian Colony in Anatolia <i>Klaas R. Veenhof</i>	859
Shamshi-Adad and Sons: The Rise and Fall of an Upper Mesopotamian Empire <i>Pierre Villard</i>	873
Mari: A Portrait in Art of a Mesopotamian City-State <i>Jean-Claude Margueron</i>	885
King Hammurabi of Babylon <i>Jack M. Sasson</i>	901
The Kassites of Ancient Mesopotamia: Origins, Politics, and Culture <i>Walter Sommerfeld</i>	917
Nuzi: Portrait of an Ancient Mesopotamian Provincial Town <i>Maynard Paul Maidman</i>	931

Contents

Esarhaddon, King of Assyria <i>Erle Leichty</i>	949
Assyrian Rule of Conquered Territory in Ancient Western Asia <i>A. Kirk Grayson</i>	959
King Nabonidus and the Neo-Babylonian Empire <i>Paul-Alain Beaulieu</i>	969
Art and Archaeology of Western Iran in Prehistory <i>Oscar White Muscarella</i>	981
The History of Elam and Achaemenid Persia: An Overview <i>Burchard Brentjes</i>	1,001
Susa and Susiana in Second-Millennium Iran <i>François Vallat</i>	1,023
Darius I and the Persian Empire <i>Heleen Sancisi-Weerdenburg</i>	1,035
Central Asia and the Caucasus in the Bronze Age <i>Philip L. Kohl</i>	1,051
Archaeology and Artifacts in Iron Age Central Asia <i>B. A. Litvinsky</i>	1,067
The History of Anatolia and of the Hittite Empire: An Overview <i>J. G. Macqueen</i>	1,085
Khattushili III, King of the Hittites <i>Theo P. J. van den Hout</i>	1,107
Troy: Legend and Reality <i>Hans G. Jansen</i>	1,121
The Kingdom of Urartu in Eastern Anatolia <i>Paul E. Zimansky</i>	1,135
Midas of Gordion and the Anatolian Kingdom of Phrygia <i>G. Kenneth Sams</i>	1,147
The Lycian Kingdom in Southwest Anatolia <i>Trevor Bryce</i>	1,161
Croesus of Sardis and the Lydian Kingdom of Anatolia <i>Crawford H. Greenewalt</i>	1,173
Soldiers to Pharaoh: The Carians of Southwest Anatolia <i>John Ray</i>	1,185
The History of Ancient Syria and Palestine: An Overview <i>Niels Peter Lemche</i>	1,195
Ebla: A Third-Millennium City-State in Ancient Syria <i>Lucio Milano</i>	1,219
Amorite Tribes and Nations of Second-Millennium Western Asia <i>Robert M. Whiting</i>	1,231
The Kingdom of Mitanni in Second-Millennium Upper Mesopotamia <i>Gernot Wilhelm</i>	1,243
Ugarit: A Second-Millennium Kingdom on the Mediterranean Coast <i>Wilfred H. van Soldt</i>	1,255
The “Sea Peoples” and the Philistines of Ancient Palestine <i>Trude Dothan</i>	1,267
Aramaean Tribes and Nations of First-Millennium Western Asia <i>Paul Eugene Dion</i>	1,281
Karkamish and Karatepe: Neo-Hittite City-States in North Syria <i>J. David Hawkins</i>	1,295
Ahab of Israel and Jehoshaphat of Judah: The Syro-Palestinian Corridor in the Ninth Century <i>Joseph Blenkinsopp</i>	1,309

Contents

The Phoenicians <i>Edward Lipiński</i>	1,321
Archaeology and Artifacts of the Arabian Peninsula <i>Rémy Boucharlat</i>	1,335
North Arabia in the First Millennium BCE <i>M. C. A. Macdonald</i>	1,355