

## **Contents**

<b>Preface</b>	vii
<b>1. New Approaches to Economic Efficiency</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 New Theory	2
1.2 New Applications	10
<b>2. Sources of Economic Efficiency</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 Learning by Doing	16
2.2 Technology and Productivity Growth	32
<b>3. Cost Oriented Efficiency</b>	<b>52</b>
3.1 Data Envelopment Analysis	52
3.2 Industry Equilibrium	56
<b>4. Competition and Efficiency</b>	<b>70</b>
4.1 Growth Frontier	73
4.2 Efficiency in Industry Equilibrium	82
<b>5. Growth and Efficiency in Computer Industry</b>	<b>101</b>
5.1 Sales Growth and Decline	107
5.2 Technical Change and Scale Efficiency	112
<b>6. Efficiency Under Uncertainty</b>	<b>117</b>
6.1 Cost and Demand Uncertainty	117
6.2 Efficiency in Capital Markets	130
<b>7. Input Sharing and Efficiency</b>	<b>146</b>
7.1 Efficiency in the Core	146
7.2 Shared Investment and Group Efficiency	151
<b>8. Modeling and Data Problems</b>	<b>160</b>
8.1 Modeling Issues	160
8.2 DEA Models Under Nonstationarity	161
<b>Index</b>	<b>175</b>