

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE
CHAPTER I. PLATO'S GENERAL ATTITUDE TOWARD MATHEMATICS.	
Plato an admirer of mathematics	9
Interest in its qualities and characteristics	9
Disciplinary value	10
Clearness and certainty	10
Intuitive element	10
Conception of definition	11
Method of procedure	11
Necessity and universality	12
Utility of mathematics	12
Scientific aspect	15
Greek ignorance of mathematics	16
Influence on mathematics of Plato's philosophic interest	17
CHAPTER II. THE FORMULATION OF PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS.	
Significance of unconscious factors	21
Early Greek philosophy	21
Protagoreanism	22
The Socratic factor	23
Ethical point of departure	24
Reaction against Protagoreanism	24
Distinction between senses and intellect	25
Relation of mathematics to this distinction	25
Analogy of the arts	28
This analogy and the problem of ethics	28
Analogy of the arts in its relation to the ontological problem	29
Mathematics and ontology	30
Return to the epistemological problem	30
Bearing on the ethical problem	31
Further development of the analogy of the arts in relation to the ethical problem	33
Ethical problem limited by epistemological	33
Influence of mathematics upon Plato's conception of the sciences	34
Mathematics and cosmology	37
Relation of mathematics to idealism	40
The figure of the divided line, in particular	44
CHAPTER III. METHOD, OR THE TECHNIQUE OF INVESTIGATION.	
Plato's interest in method	47
His dogmatism and its relation to method	50
Mathematics and method	52
Socratic and Platonic attitudes compared	52
Relation of mathematics to the Platonic attitude	53

4 THE MATHEMATICAL ELEMENT IN PLATO'S PHILOSOPHY

	PAGE
Mathematics and the Socratic universals	54
Mathematics and the intuitive element (the doctrine of recollection)	54
Mathematics and definition	55
THE METHOD OF ANALYSIS :	
The method in mathematics	57
Its positive phase	58
Its negative phase	58
Socratic analysis	59
Socratic analysis as seen in the minor dialogues	59
Criticism of Socratic analysis	61
Zeno's analysis	62
PLATONIC ANALYSIS :	
The <i>Gorgias</i>	63
The <i>Meno</i>	65
The <i>Euthydemus</i>	66
The <i>Republic</i>	67
The <i>Phaedo</i>	68
The <i>Theatetus</i>	69
The <i>Parmenides</i>	72
The <i>Sophist</i>	74
The <i>Statesman</i>	76
Summary	76
Relation of mathematics to Platonic analysis	77
CHAPTER IV. THE RELATION OF MATHEMATICAL PROCEDURE TO DIALECTIC.	
Logical statement of the ethical problem in its relation to demand for method	79
Mathematical method suggestive as to philosophic method	82
Dialectic distinguished from eristic	82
Dialectic and mathematical method compared	84
The nature of dialectic, and its relation to the solution of the epistemological and ethical problems	86
Return to comparison of mathematical method and dialectic	87
The character of the distinctions which Plato sets up	90
Final solution of the ontological and the cosmological problems	91

BIBLIOGRAPHY.