Contents

Acknowledgments Introduction		page ix
		I
Ι	Title and Preliminary Considerations The Importance and Puzzling Character of the	2
	Apology of Socrates	2
	Plato's Intention	5
2	Prooemium (17a1-18a6)	8
	The Problem of Truthfulness	8
	Disputes about Socratic Irony	21
	Socrates' Defense Speeches	37
3	Prothesis (18a7–19a7)	39
	The Charges of the First Accusers	39
	The Purpose of Socrates' Speech	47
4	Defense against the Charges of the First Accusers	
	(19a8-24b2)	49
	Refutation of Their Charges (19a8-20c3)	49
	First Digression: How the Charges of the First	_
	Accusers Arose (20c4-23e3)	60
	Transition to the Present Accusers (23e3-24b2)	114
5	Defense against the Present Accusers (24b3-28b2)	116
	Refutation of the Corruption Charge (24b3-26b2)	116
	Reply to the Impiety Charge (26b2–28a1)	129

viii Contents

	Conclusion of the Defense against the Present Accusers (28a2-b2)	135
6	Second Digression (28b3-34b5)	137
	Nobility and Death (28b3-33a1)	137
	The Movement of the Digression	149
	Teaching and Corrupting the Young (33a1-34b5)	151
7	Epilogue (34b6-35d8)	154
	Socrates' Rhetorical Strategy	154
8	Penalty Section (35e1-38b9)	161
	The Greatest Good	162
9	Final Speech (38c1-42a5)	166
	Speech to the Condemners (38c1-39d9)	166
	Speech to the Acquitters: Stories about	
	Death (39e1-41e1)	167
	Indirect Speech to the Condemners: Socrates'	
	Sons (41e1–42a5)	173
10	Conclusion	175
	Socrates' Human Wisdom and Knowledge of Virtue	175
	Strength of Soul	181
	Socrates' Death	182
Short Titles		185
Bibliography		187
Ina	lex	193