

CONTENTS

Introduction	1
1 The Early History of the Ghetto	9
2 The Nineteenth-Century Transformation of the Ghetto	49
3 The Ghetto Comes to America	86
4 The Nazi Ghettos of the Holocaust	125
5 The Ghetto in Postwar America	163
Conclusion	195
NOTES	205
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	241
ILLUSTRATION CREDITS	245
INDEX	247