## Contents

Preface		xi
M	Map of France in Abelard's time	
Map of Paris in Abelard's time		xvi
I	The Story of Abelard	I
	St Bernard	6
	Heloise	9
	Generalizing about the Middle Ages	17
	The Structure of this Book	19
P	ART I SCIENTIA - 'KNOWLEDGE'	
Cl	nronological table 1079–1117	24
2	Scientia – 'Knowledge'	25
	Science and Magic	26
	Music and Science	30
	Dwarfs and Giants	32
	The Acquisition of Knowledge	34
	Abelard and Scholasticism	37
3	Literate	41
	Gender and Literacy	43
	Abelard's Choice of Literacy	47
	Latin Letters	50
	The Latin Classics	54

	Lady Grammar	58
	Voices and Letters	61
4	Master	65
•	The Title 'Master'	65
	The Beginnings of Abelard's Career as a Master	67
	The Foundations of a Master's Power	72
	The Writings of Abelard's Masters	75
	Abelard's Debt to his Masters	80
	How was the Teaching Done?	85
	Note-taking and Glosses	88
	Abelard in the Classroom	90
5	Logician	95
	Abelard and Aristotle	96
	Objectives in Teaching Logic	99
	Dating Abelard's Writings on Logic	103
	Abelard and Roscelin	105
	Logical Truth and Divine Truth	107
	The Logic of the Trinity	109
	Logic and Absurdity	III
	Logic and Christian Doctrine	114
P	ART II EXPERIMENTUM - 'EXPERIEN	NCE'
Cł	ronological table 1117–1118	120
6	Experimentum - 'Experience'	121
	Abelard's 'History of Calamities'	122
	The Literature of Experience	125
	William IX of Aquitaine and Joy	127
	The Intellectual and Ethics	128
7	Knight	130
	Jester and Troubadour	131
	The Image of the Knight	135
	Ahelard's Attitude to War	Т20

	Scholastic Warfara	* 4 *
	Scholastic Warfare	141
	Courtliness	145
8	Lover	149
	Heloise's Only Love	149
	The Love of Monk and Nun	152
	Knowledge of Abelard and Heloise at the Time	154
	Peter the Venerable's Vision of Love	158
	Divine Love and Human Love	161
	Abelard's Debt to Heloise	164
	Heloise's Influence on Abelard's Writing	169
9	Man	173
	Youth and Physique	174
	Adam and Eve	177
	Abelard's Account of his Marriage	183
		-0-
	The Secrecy of the Marriage	187
	The Secrecy of the Marriage  Marriage as Divorce	187
<b>'</b> A:	• .	•
_	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation	191
Chr	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION'	191 196
hr	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION' conological table 1118–1142	191 196 204
Chr	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION' conological table 1118–1142  Religio - 'Religion'	191 196 204 207
Chr	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION' Conological table 1118–1142  Religio - 'Religion' The Papal Schism of 1130	191 196 204 207 208
chr o	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION' conological table 1118–1142  Religio - 'Religion' The Papal Schism of 1130 The Profession of Religion	191 196 204 207 208 211
Chr o	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION' conological table 1118–1142  Religio - 'Religion' The Papal Schism of 1130 The Profession of Religion What Was Abelard's Religion?	191 196 204 207 208 211 215
chr o	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION' conological table 1118–1142  Religio - 'Religion' The Papal Schism of 1130 The Profession of Religion What Was Abelard's Religion?  Monk	204 207 208 211 215
Chr o	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION' conological table 1118–1142  Religio - 'Religion' The Papal Schism of 1130 The Profession of Religion What Was Abelard's Religion?  Monk Monks and Castration Monks as Teachers	204 207 208 211 215 220 223
Chr o	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION' conological table 1118–1142  Religio - 'Religion' The Papal Schism of 1130 The Profession of Religion What Was Abelard's Religion?  Monk Monks and Castration	204 207 208 211 215 220 223 227
Chr o	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION' conological table 1118–1142  Religio - 'Religion' The Papal Schism of 1130 The Profession of Religion What Was Abelard's Religion?  Monk Monks and Castration Monks as Teachers Abelard's Flight from St Denis	204 207 208 211 215 220 223 227 232
Chr	Marriage as Divorce Castration as Reconciliation  RT III RELIGIO - 'RELIGION' conological table 1118–1142  Religio - 'Religion' The Papal Schism of 1130 The Profession of Religion What Was Abelard's Religion?  Monk Monks and Castration Monks as Teachers Abelard's Flight from St Denis The Hermitage of the Paraclete	204 207 208 211 215 220 223 227 232 237

## CONTENTS

	Patron of Heloise and her Nuns	249
	Heloise's Opposition to Abelard's Patronage	251
	Heloise's Response to Abelard's Writings for her	
	Convent	257
	Abelard's Achievements as a Monk	260
12	Theologian	264
	The Development of Abelard's Theologia	266
	The Choice of the Trinity as the Subject of Theologia	269
	The Fate of the Unbaptized	272
	Christ and Socrates	275
	Heloise's Contribution to Abelard's Theology	277
	The Legacy of St Anselm	282
	The Meaning of Redemption	283
13	Heretic	288
	The Lynching of Heretics	289
	Abelard and Roscelin	292
	The Power of the Papacy	295
	Heresy is Pride	301
	Proving Heresy	304
	Abelard's Trial at Sens	307
	The Role of St Bernard	310
	Doubts about St Bernard's Rhetoric	314
	Abelard's Condemnation in Rome	317
	The Role of Peter the Venerable	319
14	Himself	326
	'Know Thyself'	331
<b>W</b> /h	o's Who	226
		336 345
	Abbreviations Used in the Notes Notes	
Suggestions for Further Reading		
ind	Index	