

# Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
Introduction	xi

## PART ONE *Methodology and Background*

1	Lessons from History	3	
2	Economic Growth in England before the Industrial Revolution	21	
X	3	The Great Discontinuity	42
X	4	Poverty and Crime in the Eighteenth Century	60
P	5	Interpretations of the Industrial Revolution in England	81

## PART TWO *Causes and Process*

X	6	The Industrial Revolution: A General Essay	109
	7	The Causes of the Industrial Revolution: I An Essay in Methodology	131
	8	The Causes of the Industrial Revolution: II An Essay on Process	158
	9	The Industrial Revolution as an Example of Balanced Growth	185
	10	The Neglected Variable: The Service Sector	201
X	11	Two Services: Education and Law	226
	12	The Heavy Variables: Capital, Population, Technology, and Organization	262

## PART THREE *Social and Economic Consequences*

X	13	The Rising Standard of Living in England, 1800-1850	313
---	----	--	-----

14	The Standard of Living: An Answer to the Pessimists	344
15	The Making of the English Working Class?	361
16	The Rise of Modern Industry: A Review	377
17	Children as Slaves	390
	Index	409