

CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	page	vii
<i>List of maps</i>		x
<i>Foreword by Philip L. Kohl</i>		xi
<i>Authors' preface</i>		xiv
1 The early history and culture of the Iranian peoples of West Asia		
A The arrival of the Medes and Persians in Iran		1
B The archaeology of Iran in the Iron Age (periodization and formulation of the problem)		6
C Archaeological sites: Iron Ages I-III		15
1 Hasanlu		17
2 Sialk		21
3 Khurvin		23
4 Kaluraz		24
5 Gheyтарыeh		28
6 Marlik		28
7 Luristan		33
D Iran from the ninth to the first half of the sixth century B.C.		45
E The culture of the Medes		62
1 Baba Jan Tepe		62
2 Surkh Dum		64
3 Nush-i Jan Tepe		64
4 The treasure from Ziwiye		67
2 The social institutions and the economic structure of the Achaemenid empire		
A Major events of political history		90
B State administration		96
C Legal systems		116
D Agrarian relations		130
E Slavery and the structure of society		152
F State taxes and corvée obligations		177

G	Monetary systems	195
H	Treasuries	206
I	Trade	209
J	Prices	220
K	The army	222
3	Achaemenid culture	238
A	Pasargadae	238
B	Persepolis	245
C	The construction activities of Darius I at Susa	256
D	Achaemenid art	259
E	Ancient Persian cuneiform writing	272
F	From superstitions to the beginnings of science	283
G	Calendar systems	289
H	Ethnic and cultural contacts	292
I	The religion of the ancient Iranians	320
J	The religious policies of the Achaemenids	347
K	The temple policies of the Achaemenids	360
	Conclusion	367
	Appendix: the written sources	368
	<i>Abbreviations</i>	402
	<i>List of works cited</i>	409
	<i>Index of names</i>	438
	<i>Index of sites</i>	449
	<i>Index of subjects</i>	455