CONTENTS

Pref	ACE	page v
	PART I. ORGANIZATION	
	CHAPTER I. The Rise of the Towns	
	By H. VAN WERVEKE, Professor in the University of Ghent	
I	Introduction	3
II	Roman Survivals	5
Ш	The New Fortifications	8
IV	The Merchant Class before the Urban Renaissance	10
V	The Permanent Establishment of the Merchants in	
	the Towns	11
VI	The Contour of the First Towns	14
VII	The Origins of Capital	15
VIII	The Status of Individuals within the Town	17
IX	The Status of Town Land	. 19
X	Types of Towns other than Trading Towns	22
ΧI	The Town Constitutions	24
XII	The Urban Patriciate	30
XIII	The Democratic Revolution	34
XIV	Town Populations	37
XV	Conclusion	40
	CHAPTER II. The Organization of Trade	
	By R. DE ROOVER, Professor in Brooklyn College	
I	A General Picture	42
II	The Travelling Trade before 1300	46
	Italian Hegemony in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth	
	Centuries	70
IV	The Organization of the Hanseatic and English Trade	105

CHAPTER III. Markets and Fairs

Ву	C.	VERLINDEN	, Profes	sor in	the Univ	ersity	of Ghent
•	a	nd Director o	f the Be	elgian	Academy	in Ro	ome

I	Early Fairs and Markets	page	119
II	The Fairs of Champagne and Flanders		126
Ш	The Fairs of Chalon, Geneva and Lyons		137
IV	Fairs of Germany, Scandinavia and Brabant		142
V	The Smaller Fairs and the End of the Middle Ages		150
	PART II. POLICIES		
	CHAPTER IV. The Economic Policies of Town	ns	
	By A. B. HIBBERT, Lecturer in the University of Cambridge	e	
I	Introductory		157
II	The Permanent Elements		158
	1 The Defence of Trading Interests		161
	2 The Defence of the Consumer		172
Ш	The Elements of Variety and Change		179
	1 The Early Period: 'Freedom' and Fiscal Policies		181
	2 The Thirteenth Century: Saturation and Exploitation		198
	3 The Late Middle Ages: Crisis and Response		206
	CHAPTER V. The Gilds		
	By SYLVIA L. THRUPP, Alice Freeman Palmer, Professor of History University of Michigan	7,	
I	The Problems of Gild History		230
II	The Development of Gild Organization		232
Ш	Gild Economic Power in Local Trade and Industry		246
IV	Gild Influence in Export Industry		265
	Gild Influence on Investment and Innovation		271
VI	Conclusions		279

CHAPTER VI. The Economic Policies of Governments

I	Introduction By Edward Miller, Professor of Medieval History, Unit	page 281 iversity of Sheffield
II	France and England By Edward Miller	290
	1 Introductory	290
	2 The Early Middle Ages	291
	3 The Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries	29 9
	(a) Administrative Progress and Urban Liberties	299
	(b) Government Finance	302
	(c) Governments and Economic Affairs	306
	(d) War and Economic Policy	313
	4 The Later Middle Ages	316
	(a) The Economic Background and Government Finance	316
	(b) Wages, Agriculture and Industry	321
	(c) The Home Market and the Foreign Trader	328
	(d) The Balance of Trade and the Organization of Comr	nerce 333
	(e) Conclusion	338
Ш	I The Low Countries By H. VAN WERVEKE	340
	I Introduction	340
	2 The Princes and the Towns	344
	3 Foreign Trade	346
	4 Internal Trade: The Economic Framework of the Count	
	5 Internal Trade: The Staples	351
	6 Industry	354
	7 Monetary Problems	356
	8 Exploitation of the Soil	359
īV	V The Baltic Countries	361
	By E. LÖNNROTH, Professor in the Commercial Acades	_
	I Government Finance	361
	(a) The Economic Background	362
	(b) The Early Kingdoms of Poland and Scandinavia	364
	(c) Feudal Decentralization in Thirteenth- and Fourteenth	i-century
	Scandinavia	372
	(d) The Establishment of the Teutonic Order	374

IV The Baltic Countries (continued)				
(e) The Re-emergence of Poland and the Decline of the Teutonic				
Order page	377			
(f) The Scandinavian Kingdoms in the Later Middle Ages	38o			
(g) Conclusions	384			
2 Governments and Trade				
(a) The Achievement of Hanseatic Supremacy in the Baltic	385			
(b) The Commercial Policy of the Teutonic Order	390			
(c) The Scandinavian Nations and Hanseatic Privileges in the				
Later Middle Ages	392			
(d) Conclusions	396			
V The Italian and Iberian Peninsulas	397			
By C. M. CIPOLLA, Professor in the Universities of Venice and California				
1 Introduction	397			
2 Promoting a Balanced Economy	399			
(a) Supply of Commodities of Prime Necessity	399			
(b) Stabilization of Prices	404			
(c) Control of the Supply of Precious Metals	407			
3 Increasing Production	408			
4 Improving the Mechanism of the Market	419			
CHAPTER VII. Public Credit, with Special Reference North-Western Europe	to			
By E. B. FRYDE, Reader in History in the University College of Wales, Aberyst and M. M. FRYDE, Lecturer in Columbia University, New York	wyth;			
I Introductory: Main Features and Phases	430			
II The Beginnings	440			
III The Crusades and the Coming of the Italians to				
Northern Europe	446			
IV England	451			
1 The Early Period	451			
2 The Royal Credit System at its Height	454			
3 The Royal Credit System in Decline	463			

	CONTENTS	xiii	
V	France	page 472	
	1 The Thirteenth Century: A General Survey	473	
	2 Royal Credit Dealings with Professional Financiers (after 1285)	477	
	3 Borrowing from Officials and 'Forced Loans'	481	
	4 The Decline and Revival of the French Monarchy, 1380-1483	485	
VI	The Netherlands	492	
	1 The Netherlands before the Formation of the Burgundian State	e 492	
	2 The Burgundian State (to 1477)	500	ŀ
VII	Germany	507	,
	1 Introductory	507	,
	2 Royal Credit Operations	509)
	3 Credit Operations of German Princes	518	ŀ
VIII	The Towns of Northern Europe	527	,
	1 Introductory	527	7
	2 The French Towns	533	i
	3 The Towns of the Netherlands	538	ţ
	(a) Flemish Towns (Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries)	538	Š
	(b) The Belgian Towns in the Burgundian Period	540)
	4 The German Towns	542	2
(CHAPTER VIII. Conceptions of Economy and S	ociety	
	By GABRIEL LE BRAS, Dean of the Faculty of Law and Economic Science, University of Paris		
	Environment and Sources	554	4
I	I Doctrines of Wealth	557	7
II	I The Acquisition of Property	559	9
	Lawful Incomes	56.	
7	7 Social Status	579	•
		37	-
App	pendix: Coinage and Currency	579	6
- 1 1	By P. Spufford, Lecturer in Keele University	2,	
Bib	liographies	60	3
Ind	ex	67	5