

CONTENTS

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|------|
| List of Tables | <i>page</i> | x |
| List of Illustrations | | xvi |
| Preface | | xvii |

CHAPTER I

Introduction: The Inputs for Growth I

By ROBERT M. SOLOW, Professor of Economics, Massachusetts
Institute of Technology, and
PETER TEMIN, Professor of Economics, Massachusetts Institute
of Technology

BRITAIN

CHAPTER II

Capital Formation in Great Britain

By C. H. FEINSTEIN, Lecturer in Economics and Politics,
and Fellow of Clare College, Cambridge

| | |
|--|----|
| I Justification | 28 |
| II The Existing Estimates | 29 |
| III Concepts and Prices | 35 |
| IV Sources and Methods of Estimation | 39 |
| V Circulating Capital, Overseas Assets, and Land | 65 |
| VI Comparison with Other Estimates | 73 |
| VII Capital Accumulation and Economic Growth | 82 |
| Appendix | 94 |

CHAPTER III

Labour in Great Britain

By SIDNEY POLLARD, Professor of Economic History,
University of Sheffield

| | |
|--|-----|
| I The Industrial Revolution: Economic Models of the Labour Market | 97 |
| II Population Increase and Migration | 105 |
| III Movements and Counter-Movements | 116 |
| IV Case Studies of Four Typical Industries | 129 |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| V | Economic and Non-Economic Influences on the Labour Market | 148 |
| VI | Changes in the Standard of Living | 161 |
| VII | The Century since 1850 | 164 |

CHAPTER IV

Industrial Entrepreneurship and Management in Great Britain

By PETER L. PAYNE, Professor of Economic History,
University of Aberdeen

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|
| I | Introduction | 180 |
| II | The Industrial Revolution, 1760-1830 | 182 |
| III | The Next Fifty Years | 193 |
| IV | The Critical Period, 1870-1914? | 201 |
| V | The Inter-War Years | 211 |
| VI | Recent Developments, 1945-70 | 219 |

FRANCE

CHAPTER V

Capital Investment and Economic Growth in France,
1820-1930

By MAURICE LÉVY-LEBOYER, Professor of Economic History,
University of Paris (Nanterre)

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------|-----|
| I | The General Argument | 231 |
| II | Infrastructure Investment | 238 |
| III | Industrial Investment | 266 |
| | Appendix: Series of Data | 275 |

CHAPTER VI

Labour in the French Economy since
the Revolution

By YVES LEQUIN, Lecturer in Contemporary History,
University of Lyon

| | | |
|----|------------------------------|-----|
| I | Introduction | 296 |
| II | A Static Nineteenth Century? | 296 |

CONTENTS

vii

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| III | The Uncertainty of the Inter-War Period | 319 |
| IV | A New France: A Late Entry into the Industrial Era | 331 |
| V | Conclusion | 344 |

CHAPTER VII

Entrepreneurship and Management in France
in the Nineteenth Century

By CLAUDE FOHLEN, Professor of History,
University of Paris (Sorbonne)

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|-----|
| I | The Background | 347 |
| II | The Structure of French Enterprise | 351 |
| III | The Scale of Business Enterprise | 358 |
| IV | Financing Industrial Enterprise | 363 |
| V | Business Management | 373 |
| VI | Conclusions | 380 |

GERMANY

CHAPTER VIII

Capital Formation in Germany in the Nineteenth Century

By R. H. TILLY, Professor of Economic and Social History,
University of Münster

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|
| I | Introduction | 382 |
| II | Agricultural Capital Formation | 387 |
| III | Investment in Buildings | 399 |
| IV | Investment in Social Overhead Capital | 410 |
| V | Industrial Capital Formation | 418 |
| VI | Summary | 427 |
| | Appendix | 429 |

CHAPTER IX

Labour in German Industrialization

By J. J. LEE, Professor of Modern History, University College, Cork

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| I | Size and Structure of the Labour Force | 442 |
| II | Recruitment | 449 |

| | | |
|------|-------------------------|-----|
| III | Training | 453 |
| IV | Adaptation | 460 |
| V | Income and Productivity | 471 |
| VI | Trade Unions | 474 |
| VII | Wages | 480 |
| VIII | Hours and Conditions | 483 |
| IX | Epilogue | 489 |

CHAPTER X

Entrepreneurs and Managers in German Industrialization

By JÜRGEN KOCKA, Professor of History,
University of Bielefeld

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| I | Concepts and Scope | 492 |
| II | Preconditions | 498 |
| III | Entrepreneur and Manager in the Industrial Revolution | 516 |
| IV | The Rise of Big Business and Organized Capitalism | 555 |

SCANDINAVIA

CHAPTER XI

Labour and Capital in the Scandinavian Countries in the
Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries

By K.-G. HILDEBRAND, Professor of Economic History,
Uppsala University

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| I | The Course of Development | 590 |
| II | The Age of Industrialization (1850-1914) | 597 |
| III | The First World War and the Inter-War Period | 615 |
| IV | The Contemporary Age: 1945-70 | 621 |
| V | Finland | 624 |

NOTES

Chapter I, p. 629; Chapter II, p. 630; Chapter III, p. 648;
Chapter IV, p. 664; Chapter V, p. 689; Chapter VII,
p. 692; Chapter VIII, p. 695; Chapter IX, p. 703; Chapter
X, p. 709

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

| | |
|---|-----|
| Editor's Note | 729 |
| Chapter II, p. 731; Chapter III, p. 733; Chapter IV, p. 741; Chapter V, p. 752; Chapter VI, p. 755; Chapter VII, p. 758; Chapter VIII, p. 761; Chapter IX, p. 764; Chapter X, p. 769; Chapter XI, p. 777 | |
| Index | 781 |