

CONTENTS

List of Tables	<i>page</i> ix
List of Illustrations	xiii

THE UNITED STATES

CHAPTER I

Capital Formation in the United States during the Nineteenth Century

By LANCE E. DAVIS, Professor of Economics, California Institute of
Technology, and
ROBERT E. GALLMAN, Professor of Economics, University of
North Carolina at Chapel Hill

I Introduction	<i>page</i> I
II Analytical Models	3
III Contribution of Capital Formation to Economic Growth	7
IV Increase in the Capital-Output Ratio	14
V Savings	34
VI The Savings-Investment Process: Some Analytical Con- siderations and Historical Realities	54
VII Financial Intermediation	59
VIII Conclusions	65

CHAPTER II

The United States: Evolution of Enterprise

By ALFRED D. CHANDLER, JR, George Straus Professor of Business History,
Harvard University

I Introduction: Modern Business Enterprise	70
II The Specialization of Traditional Enterprise: 1790s to 1840s	73

III	The Rise of Modern Enterprise: 1840s to the First World War	page 85
IV	Modern Business Enterprise since the First World War	120
V	Conclusion	131

JAPAN

CHAPTER III

Capital Formation in Japan

By KAZUSHI OHKAWA, Professor Emeritus of Economics, Hitotsubashi University, and
HENRY ROSOVSKY, Professor of Economics, Harvard University

I	Introduction	134
II	The Pre-Modern Background	135
III	The Meiji Restoration and Its Aftermath	141
IV	Twentieth-Century Japan: The Economics of Trend Acceleration	150
V	An Interpretation	161

CHAPTER IV

Factory Labour and the Industrial Revolution in Japan

By KOJI TAIRA, Professor of Economics, University of Illinois

I	Introduction	166
II	The Preconditions for Factory Labour, 1850-90	169
III	Factory Labour, 1890-1910	179
IV	The Emergence of Japanese-Style Management	195
V	Conclusion	213

CHAPTER V

Entrepreneurship, Ownership, and Management in Japan

By KOZO YAMAMURA, Professor of Economics, University of Washington

I	Introduction	215
II	The Rise and Composition of Japanese Entrepreneurship	217

III	Ownership and Control	<i>page</i> 238
IV	The Managerial System	254
V	Conclusion	260

RUSSIA

CHAPTER VI

Capital Formation during the Period of Early
Industrialization in Russia, 1890-1913

By ARCADIVS KAHAN, Professor of Economics, University of Chicago

I	General Characteristics	265
II	Some Empirical Results	275
III	Summary	289
IV	Postscript	290
	Statistical Appendix	296

CHAPTER VII

Labour and Industrialization in Russia

By OLGA CRISP, Reader in Economic History, School of Slavonic and
East European Studies, University of London

I	Introduction	308
II	Industrial Labour in the 'Proto-Industrial' Age	310
III	Wage Employment	330
IV	Changes in the Structure and Distribution of Labour	351
V	Rural Origins and Affiliations	362
VI	The Adaptation of Labour in Industry	375
VII	The Role of Education	387
VIII	Changes in the Productivity of Labour	399
IX	Wages and Earnings	404
X	Conclusion	413

CHAPTER VIII

Russian Entrepreneurship

By M. C. KASER, Reader in Economics, and Fellow of St Antony's College,
Oxford

I	Entrepreneur or Manager?	<i>page</i> 416
II	Limits to Enterprise in Pre-Petrine Russia	423
III	The Impetus from Peter the Great	432
IV	State-Led and State-Run Capitalism	459

NOTES

Chapter I, p. 495; Chapter II, p. 503; Chapter III, p. 504;
Chapter IV, p. 506; Chapter V, p. 510; Chapter VI,
p. 517; Chapter VII, p. 522; Chapter VIII, p. 535

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Editors' Note	555
Chapter I, p. 557; Chapter II, p. 561; Chapter III, p. 565; Chapter IV, p. 565; Chapter V, p. 567; Chapter VI, p. 573; Chapter VII, p. 573; Chapter VIII, p. 580	
Index	589