

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	x
<i>List of Maps</i>	x
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xi
Introduction	I
1. Latin Siege Warfare in the First Crusade	10
2. The Capture of the Palestinian Coast and the Development of Crusader Siege Technique	64
3. Siege Operations in the Establishment of Norman Authority in Italy and Sicily	91
4. Cities and Siege Warfare: Lombardy in the Twelfth Century	124
5. Siege Warfare in the Iberian <i>Reconquista</i>	154
6. Seaborne Siege Warfare: The Italian Maritime States and Latin Expansion	193
7. Towards Conclusions	237
Appendices	
I. Evidence for Crusader Siege Towers 1099–1169	249
II. Siege Engines: General Descriptions and Terms	251
III. The Problem of Artillery	254
<i>Bibliography</i>	274
<i>Index</i>	289