

Contents

Preface	XI
General Introduction	XII
1 The Questionnaires	XIII
2 Representation of Data on the Maps and Commentaries	XIII
3 Former Research in the Area	XIV
Abbreviations	XV
Index of Arabic-Speaking Localities in the Area, Information about Them and Data Collected There	XVI
000 Galilee and Adjacent Areas	XXIV
001 Denominations	XXV
002 Bedouin Tribes of the Area	XXVI

Linguistic Maps and Commentaries

1 Phonology

1 Vowels	5
1.1 Short Vowels	5
1.1.1 <i>Regional Distribution of i – u in Different Lexemes</i>	5
003 1.1.1.1 'Mouth'	7
004 1.1.1.2 'Eyelash'	9
005 1.1.1.3 'Instep'	11
006 1.1.1.4 'Mother'	13
007 1.1.1.5 'Week'	15
008 1.1.1.6 'Eyelid'	17
009 1.1.1.7 'Lip'	19
010 1.1.1.8 'Knee'	21
1.1.1.9 'Committee'	23
011 1.1.1.10 'To become, start (auxiliary verb), 1st, 2nd sg., pl.'	23
012 1.1.1.11 'Story'	24
013 1.1.1.12 'Wedding'	27
014 1.1.1.13 'Name'	29
015 1.1.1.14 /u/ ~ /i/ in 'they'. pl.c. or pl.m.	31
016 1.1.1.15 'Face'	33
017 1.1.1.16 'Shoulder'	35
018 1.1.1.17 'Horn'	37
019 1.1.1.18 'Near, at'	39
020 1.1.1.19 'Under'	41
021 1.1.1.20 'To want'	43
022 1.1.1.21 'Here/there he is': <i>hayyā, hiyyā</i> , etc.	45
023 1.1.1.22 'Year'	47
1.1.2 <i>Historical Changes</i>	49
024 1.1.2.1 ?aCCaC > ?iCCaC	49
025 1.1.2.2 CiCā? > CiCa ~ ?iCCa	53
1.1.2.3 Raising of *a	55
1.1.2.4 Raising of *a in maCCaC, maCCiC, maCāCa, maCCā?	55
026 1.1.2.5 <i>ma- ~ mi-</i> : <i>madrasī ~ midrasī, māhrāmī ~ mihrāmī</i> , etc.	55
027 <i>mīhrāmī</i> (hand)kerchief	56

- 028 *misbaħa* 'prayer beads' 57
 029 *miʃara* 'oil-mill' 58
 1.1.2.6 Raising, Fronting of Pretonic **a* 61
 030 1.1.2.6.1 *In 'honeydew melons'* 61
 031 1.1.2.6.2 *Raising of *a in CaCCāCa* 63
 1.1.2.6.3 *Treatment of Pretonic *a in *CaCīC* 63
 1.1.2.6.4 *Fronting of *a in CaCāCīC* 63
 032 *šahħata* 'match' 64
 033 *sayyāra* 'car' 65
 1.1.3 *Morphophonemics* 67
 1.1.3.1 Elision of /i/ 67
 1.1.3.2 Elision of /a/ in CaCaCa 67
 034 1.1.3.2.1 *Elision of /a/ in 'my wife', 'his wife'* 69
 035 1.1.3.2.2 *Elision of /a/ in *maṭalan 'for instance'* 71
 036 1.1.3.2.3 *Elision of /a/ in CaCaCa in the Construct as in 'threshold', 'the net of the fisherman'* 73
 037 1.1.3.2.4 *Elision and Accent in 'my neck'* 75
 1.1.3.2.5 *Elision of /a/ in Verb Forms* 75
 1.1.4 *Phonotactics* 77
 038 1.1.4.1 3rd p. sg. f. perfect, participle sg. f. and suffixation of -vC 77
 039 1.1.4.2 Anaptyctic Vowels 79
 040 1.1.4.2.1 'Hair', 'month' 81
 041 'Month' 82
 042 1.1.4.2.2 'Back' 85
 043 'Heel' 86
 044 1.1.4.2.4 baʃad – baʃed 89
 1.1.4.2.5 CuCC → CuCuC 89
 045 'each other' 90
 046 1.1.4.3 Imāla of Feminine Ending -*a* 93
 047 Imāla of Feminine Ending -*a*: 'lip' 94
 048 1.1.4.4 Lowering of -*i*, -*u* and Diphthongisation in Pause 97
 1.2 Long Vowels and Diphthongs 101
 049 1.2.1 Reflexes of *ay in *zaytūn, *laymūn 101
 050 1.2.2 ā > ē in 'hour' 103
 051 1.2.3 *ā > ē in 'yesterday' 105
 052 1.2.4 *ā > ē in 'ear' 107
 053 1.2.5 māxið ~ mēxið, mākil ~ mēkil 109
 054 1.2.6 Lowering of *ū in the Environment of Back Consonants 111
 055 *dabbūr* > *dabbōr* 'humble-bee' 112
 056 *bargūt* > *bargōt* 'flea' 113
 057 *barqūq* > *barqōq* 'anemones' 114
 058 1.2.7 bandōra – bandūra 117
 059 1.2.8 baqdūnis – baqdōnis 119
 1.2.9 *Shortening of Unstressed Long Vowels* 121
 1.3 Consonants 123
 060 1.3.1 *Qāf* 123
 061 1.3.1.1 *q > ġ in 'to be able, can' 129
 062 1.3.2 *Kāf* 131
 1.3.2.1 *Conclusions* 134
 063 1.3.3 *Ġim* 137
 065 1.3.3.1 *Dissimilation of *š > s in 'tree'* 141

066	1.3.4 <i>Interdentals</i>	143
067	1.3.4.1 Reflexes of * <i>daqn</i> 'chin'	149
068	1.3.4.2 Reflexes of * <i>fax(i)d</i> 'thigh'	151
069	1.3.4.3 Reflexes of * <i>q̥irs</i> 'molar tooth'	153
070	1.3.4.4 Reflexes of * <i>qunfud</i> 'hedgehog'	155
1.3.5.	<i>Loss of Emphasis</i>	157
071	1.3.5.1 'Chest'	157
072	1.3.5.2 'Zero'	159
073	1.3.6 <i>Dissimilation of *ʔ- > h- in ?vʔ or ?vʕ</i>	161
074	1.3.7 <i>Dissimilation of *n in dunum > dulum</i>	163
075	1.3.8 <i>Progressive Assimilation in *maliḥ > mnīḥ</i>	165
076	1.3.9 <i>Reciprocal Assimilation in -ʃh- → -ħħ-: maʃħa → mahħha, maħħum → mahħum</i>	167
1.4	Conclusion Consonantism	169

2 Morphology

2	Pronouns and Pronominal Suffixes	173
2.1	Independent Personal Pronouns	173
077	2.1.1 <i>1st p. sg.</i>	173
078	2.1.2 <i>2nd p. sg. m.+f.</i>	175
079	2.1.3 <i>3rd p. sg. m.+f.</i>	177
080	2.1.4 <i>1st p. pl.</i>	179
081	2.1.5 <i>2nd p. pl. m.+f.</i>	181
082	2.1.6 <i>3rd p. pl. m.+f.</i>	183
2.2	Pronominal Suffixes	185
083	2.2.1 <i>2nd p. sg. m.+f.</i>	185
084	2.2.2 <i>2nd p. sg. m.+f. negated</i>	187
085	2.2.3 <i>3rd p. sg. m.</i>	189
086	2.2.3.1 <i>3rd p. sg. m. negated</i>	191
087	2.2.4 <i>Suffix Pronoun 3rd p. sg. f. after -C</i>	193
088	2.2.5 <i>2nd p. pl. m.+f.</i>	195
089	2.2.6 <i>3rd p. pl. m.+f.(c.)</i>	197
090	2.2.7 <i>3rd p. pl. c. (m.+f.) negated</i>	199
091	2.3 Relative Pronouns	201
2.4	Demonstrative Pronouns	203
092	2.4.1 <i>Proximal sg. m.</i>	203
093	2.4.2 <i>Proximal sg. f.</i>	205
094	2.4.3 <i>Proximal pl. m.+f.</i>	207
095	2.4.4 <i>Distal sg. m.</i>	209
096	2.4.5 <i>Distal sg. f.</i>	211
097	2.4.6 <i>Distal pl. m.+f.</i>	213
2.5	Demonstrative Adverbs and Presentatives	215
098	2.5.1 <i>'Here'</i>	215
099	2.5.2 <i>'Here I am, here he is'</i>	217
100	2.5.3 <i>'There'</i>	219
101	2.5.4 <i>'There he is'</i>	221
102	2.5.5 <i>Now</i>	223
103	2.5.6 <i>This Way</i>	225
2.6	Other Adverbs	227
104	2.6.1 <i>Last Year</i>	227

- 105 2.6.2 *Next Year* 229
 106 2.6.3 *Straight Ahead* 231
 2.7 Interrogatives 233
 107 2.7.1 *What?* 233
 108 2.7.2 *Why?* 235
 2.7.3 *Where? Where to?* 237
 109 2.7.4 *From Where?* 237
 110 2.7.5 *Reflexes of *kayfa 'how?'* 239
 111 2.7.6 *How Much? How Many?* 241
 112 2.7.7 *When?* 243
 2.8 Prepositions, Conjunctions 245
 113 2.8.1 '*Inside the house, outside of the house*' 245
 114 2.8.2 *As, like: mitl ~ zayy* 247
 115 2.8.3 '*Because of, in order to:* minšān ~ fašān' 249
 2.9 Numerals 251
 116 2.9.1 '*One*' 251
 117 2.9.2 '*Three, thirty, eight, eighty*' 253
 118 '*eight*' 254
 119 '*eight': forms with and without /y/* 255
 120 '*eight': forms with plosives* 256
 121 2.9.3 *Numbers from n–19* 259
 122 2.9.4 '*Sixteen*' 261
 2.10 Existential Particle 263
 123 2.10.1 *Existential Particle: 'there is'* 263
 124 2.10.2 *Existential Particle: 'there is not'* 265
 2.11 Nominal Forms 267
 2.11.1 *Maşdar of Verb Measure II* 267
 2.11.2 *CVCCĀy* 267
 2.11.3 *Plural* 267
 125 2.12 Genitive Exponent 269
 2.13 The Verb 271
 126 2.13.1 *Regular Verb Perfect 3rd. p. sg. f. a- and i-type* 271
 127 2.13.2 *2nd p. pl. m.+f. Perfect* 273
 128 2.13.3 *3rd p. pl. m. (c.) Perfect – 3rd p. pl. m. (c.) Imperfect* 275
 129 2.13.4 *Verb 1 Endings 3rd p. pl. f.* 279
 130 2.13.5 *Imperfect Prefix 1st p. sg.* 281
 131 2.13.6 *Verb Modifiers Imperfect* 283
 132 2.13.7.1 Verbs Initial ?: Perfect 285
 133 2.13.7.2 Verbs Initial ? Imperfect: *yōkul, yōxud* 287
 134 2.13.7.2 Verbs initial ? imperfect: *yōxud* 288
 135 2.13.7.3 Imperative 291
 2.13.8.1 Verbs Initial w, Imperfect 293
 136 2.13.8.2 Verbs Initial w Imperfect: 'to arrive' 293
 137 2.13.8.3 Verbs Initial w Imperfect: 'to stop' 295
 138 2.13.8.4 Verbs initial w: imperfect: 'to fall' 296
 139 2.13.8.5 Verbs initial w: imperfect: 'to swell' 297
 140 2.13.8.6 Verbs initial w: imperfect: 'to inherit' 298
 141 2.13.8.7 Verbs initial w: imperfect: 'to contain' 299
 142 2.13.9 *Verbs initial y: 'to become dry'* 302
 143 2.13.10 *Verbs initial w and y: synopsis* 304
 144 2.13.11.1 Verbs final y: 'to read' 306

- 145 2.13.11.2 Verbs final *y*: 'to stay' perfect 307
- 146 2.13.11.3 Verbs Final *y*: Ending *i*-type Perfect, 3rd p. sg. f. 311
- 147 2.13.11.4 Verbs final *y*: *i*-type 3rd p. pl. m.+f. perfect 312
- 148 2.13.12.1 Verb 'to come' Perfect 3rd p. sg. m. 315
- 149 2.13.12.2 Verb 'to come' 3rd p. sg. f. Perfect 317
- 150 2.13.12.3 Synopsis Feminine Ending *-it* 319
- 2.13.12.4 Verb 'to come' 3rd p. pl. m.+f. Perfect 321
- 151 2.13.12.5 Verb 'to come' Participle sg. m.+ f. 323
- 2.13.13 *Derived Measures* 325
- 152 2.13.13.1 Measure IV Sound Verb Perfect 325
- 2.13.13.2 Measures V and VI Sound Verb Perfect 327
- 153 2.13.13.3 Measures VII and VIII Sound Verb Perfect 329
- 154 2.13.13.4 Imperfect Measures VII and VIII 331
- 155 2.13.13.5 Measure VII and VIII Imperfect Verbs Finally 333
- 2.13.13.6 Measures IX and X 335
- 156 2.13.13.7 Measure X Geminates Verbs 335
- 157 2.13.13.8 Measure X Hollow Verbs 337

3 *Lexicon*

3 Nouns 341

- 3.1 Body Parts 341
 - 3.1.1 *For Body Parts, See also Chapter "Phonology", namely face', 'neck', 'mouth', 'chest', 'shoulder', 'thigh', 'instep', 'heel'* 341
 - 158 3.1.2 *Forehead* 341
 - 159 3.1.3 *Temple* 343
 - 160 3.1.4 *Bump on the Head* 345
 - 3.1.5 *Ear, see Phonology* 347
 - 161 3.1.6 *Lobe of the Ear* 347
 - 162 3.1.7 *Nose* 349
 - 3.1.8 *Mouth, see Phonology* 351
 - 163 3.1.9 *Jaw* 351
 - 164 3.1.10 *Uvula* 353
 - 165 3.1.11 *Throat* 355
 - 3.1.12 *Lip, see Phonology* 357
 - 3.1.13 *Neck, see Phonology* 357
 - 166 3.1.14 *Nape of the Neck* 357
 - 167 3.1.15 *Finger and Fingernail* 359
 - 168 3.1.16 *Thumb* 361
 - 3.1.17 *Thigh, see Phonology* 363
 - 169 3.1.18 *Navel* 363
 - 3.1.19 *Instep, see Phonology* 365
 - 170 3.1.20 *Sole* 365
 - 171 3.1.21 *Ankle* 367
 - 3.1.22 *Heel, see Phonology* 369
 - 172 3.1.23 *Dwarf* 369
- 3.2 Animals 371
 - 3.2.1 *General Remarks* 371
 - 173 3.2.2 *Herd, Flock* 373
 - 174 3.2.3 *Bull* 375

- 175 3.2.4 *Ewe* 377
 176 3.2.5 *Billy-goat* 379
 177 3.2.6 *Frog* 381
 178 3.2.7 *Millepede* 383
 3.3 Fruit and Vegetables 385
 179 3.3.1 *Cauliflower* 385
 3.3.2 *Tomatoes*, see *Phonology: map o58 1.2.7.* 117
 3.3.3 *Parsley*, see *Phonology: map o59 1.2.8.* 119
 180 3.3.4 *Oranges* 386
 181 3.3.5 *Lemons* 387
 182 3.3.6 *Peaches* 391
 183 3.3.7 *Plums* 393
 3.4 Various 395
 184 3.4.1 *Clothes* 395
 185 3.4.2 *Water* 397
 186 3.4.3 *Spoon* 399
 187 3.4.4 *First Breakfast* 401
 3.5 Adjectives 403
 188 3.5.1 *Left-Handed* 403
 189 3.5.2 *Stingy* 405
 190 3.5.3 *Sick* 407
 3.6 Verbs 409
 191 3.6.1 *To Give* 409
 192 3.6.2 *To Quarrel, to Fight* 411
 193 3.6.3 *To Seize, Grab, Snatch, Catch, Arrest* 413
 194 3.6.4 *Look!* 415
 195 3.6.5 *To Go Down, Descend, Dismount* 417
 196 3.6.6 *He Talks Too Much, He's a Chatterbox* 419
- 4 Isoglosses and Dialect Groups 421**
- 197 4.1 Salient lexical isoglosses sedentary dialects: maps 162, 169, 173, 179, 182, 188, 193 420
 198 4.2 Salient morphological features: maps 82, 90, 92, 110, 126, 133, 135 422
 199 4.3 Salient lexical isoglosses sedentary dialects: maps 162, 169, 173, 179, 182, 188, 193 423
 200 4.4 The Sedentary Dialect Groups 425
 201 4.5 The Bedouin Dialect Groups 429
 4.6 Dialectometrical Approach to the Dialects of the Area: Identity Tests 431
 202 4.6.1 *Identity test with M coefficient, MINMWMAX algorithm* 430
 203 4.6.2 *Identity test: phonetics and phonology with Jaccard similarity coefficient* 434
 204 4.6.3 *Identity test: phonetics and phonology with Ochiai similarity coefficient* 435
 205 4.6.4 *Identity test: morphology* 436
 206 4.6.5 *Identity tests: synthesis phonology and morphology* 437
- Appendices 439**
Bibliography 446
General Index 450