

CONTENTS

Preface to the Fourth Edition	viii
Preface to the Third Edition	xi
Preface to the Second Edition	xiii
Introduction	I
1 Definitions of Development	8
<i>Conventional Thinking · A Methodological Word of Caution · Elements of a Definition · A Scandalous Definition? · 'Development' as an Element in the Religion of Modernity</i>	
2 Metamorphoses of a Western Myth	25
<i>What The Metaphor Implies · Landmarks in the Western View of History · Conclusion</i>	
3 The Making of a World System	47
<i>Colonization · The League of Nations and the Mandate System · Conclusion</i>	
4 The Invention of Development	69
<i>President Truman's Point Four · A New World-view: 'Underdevelopment' · US Hegemony · A New Paradigm · The 'Development' Age</i>	

5	The International Doctrine and Institutions Take Root <i>The Bandung Conference · The New International 'Development' Agencies</i>	80
6	Modernization Poised between History and Prophecy <i>A Philosophy of History: Rostow's Stages of Economic Growth · Anti-communism or Marxism without Marx? · Dissident Voices</i>	93
7	The Periphery and the Understanding of History <i>Neo-Marxism in the United States · The Latin American Dependistas · A New Paradigm, but Age-old Presuppositions</i>	109
8	Self-reliance: The Communal Past as a Model for the Future <i>Ujamaa and the Tanzanian Experience · The Principles of Self-reliance · Possible Futures for Self-reliance</i>	123
9	The Triumph of Third-Worldism <i>The New International Economic Order · An Original Voice: The 1975 Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation Report on Another Development · In The Wake of the NIEO: Further Proposals · The 'Basic Needs' Approach · Conclusion</i>	140
10	The Environment, or the New Nature of 'Development' <i>The Return to Classical Economics Plus a Few Humanitarian Extras · 'Sustainable Development' or Growth Everlasting? · The Earth Summit · Reflections on Deliberate Ambiguity</i>	171
11	A Mixture of Realism and Fine Sentiments <i>The South Commission · The UNDP and 'Human Development'</i>	197
12	Globalization as Simulacrum of 'Development' <i>On the Usefulness of Talking at Cross-purposes · Globalization, the Last Hope of Achieving 'Development'? · Virtual Reality as a Refuge for Continuing Belief</i>	211
13	From the Struggle against Poverty to the Millennium Development Goals <i>Just What Is the Problem? · Who Are the Poor? · Intervention on All Fronts · The Millennium Goals: 'Development' in Shreds · 'Development Aid': Massaging the Figures · Conclusion</i>	226

14	The Great Turnaround?	240
	<i>'Development' Nowhere To Be Found · Towards Other Models? · Success in Reducing Poverty? · Ecology as Victim of the Crisis · Conclusion</i>	
15	Beyond 'Development': From Downscaling to a Change in the Economic Paradigm	256
	<i>Objectors to Growth and 'Development Loyalists' · Economic 'Science': An Obsolete Paradigm · Conclusion</i>	
	Conclusion	270
	<i>The Facts · 'Post-development' · Exhaustion of the Economic Paradigm: Believing or Knowing?</i>	
	Bibliography	281
	Index	293