

Acknowledgments vii

Acronyms xi

Introduction 1

I THE FIRST WAVE 17

1 Engineering Professionalization and Private Standard Setting
for Industry before 1900 19

2 Organizing Private Standard Setting within and across Borders,
1900 to World War I 52

3 A Community and a Movement, World War I to
the Great Depression 81

II THE SECOND WAVE 127

4 Decline and Revival of the Movement, the 1930s to the 1950s 129

5 Standards for a Global Market, the 1960s to the 1980s 158

6 US Participation in International RFI/EMC Standardization,
World War II to the 1980s 199

III THE THIRD WAVE 239

7 Computer Networking Ushers in a New Era in Standard Setting,
the 1980s to the 2000s 241

8 Development of the W3C WebCrypto API Standard,
2012 to 2017 269

9 Voluntary Standards for Quality Management and
Social Responsibility since the 1980s 293

Conclusion 333

Essay on Primary Sources 339

Notes 343

Index 409