

# Contents

Foreword	IX
<i>Joseph Krajcik</i>	
Acknowledgements	XII
List of Figures and Tables	XIII
Notes on Contributors	XVI

## PART 1

### ***Setting Stage for STEM Education: Updates on STEM Education***

- 1 STEM Literacy: Where Are We Now? 3  
*Maureen Cavalcanti and Margaret J. Mohr-Schroeder*
- 2 Getting to the Bottom of the Truth: STEM Shortage or STEM Surplus? 22  
*Cathrine Maiorca, Micah Stohlmann and Emily Driessen*
- 3 Underrepresentation of Women and Students of Color in STEM 36  
*Dionne Cross Francis, Kerrie G. Wilkins-Yel, Kelli M. Paul and Adam V. Maltese*
- 4 Teaching and Learning Integrated STEM: Using Andragogy to Foster an Entrepreneurial Mindset in the Age of Synthesis 53  
*Louis S. Nadelson and Anne L. Seifert*
- 5 National Reports on STEM Education: What Are the Implications for K-12? 72  
*Sarah Bush*

## PART 2

### ***How to Provide Rigorous STEM Education***

- 6 The Role of Interdisciplinary Project-Based Learning in Integrated STEM Education 93  
*Alpaslan Sahin*

- 7 Inclusive STEM Schools: Origins, Exemplars, and Promise 104  
*Sharon J. Lynch*
- 8 Inclusive STEM School Models: A Review of Characteristics & Impact 132  
*Justin M. Bathon*
- 9 Informal Learning in STEM Education 143  
*Soledad Yao and Margaret J. Mohr-Schroeder*
- 10 Bringing out the “T” in STEM Education 153  
*Bulent Dogan and Susie Gronseth*

### **PART 3**

#### ***Bringing out the “E” in STEM in K-12 Settings***

- 11 Engineering Education in K-12: A Look Back and Forth 177  
*Christine Guy Schnittka*
- 12 Classroom Assessment in the Service of Integrated STEM Education Reform 189  
*Carol L. Stuessy and Luke C. Lyons*
- 13 A Shared Language: Two Worlds Speaking to One Another through Making and Tinkering Activities 228  
*Amber Simpson, Jackie Barnes and Adam V. Maltese*
- 14 Educational Robotics as a Tool for Youth Leadership Development and STEM Engagement 248  
*Kathleen Morgan, Bradley Barker, Gwen Nugent and Neal Grandgenett*

### **PART 4**

#### ***Factors Affecting Students’ Choice of STEM Majors***

- 15 Factors Affecting Students’ STEM Choice and Persistence: A Synthesis of Research and Findings from the Second Year of a Longitudinal High School STEM Tracking Study 279  
*Adem Ekmekci, Alpaslan Sahin and Hersh Waxman*

- 16 Reaching Youth with Science: A Look at Some Data on When Science Interest Develops and How it Might Be Sustained 305  
*Robert H. Tai*

**PART 5**

***Community Partnerships and Innovation to Improve K-12 Students' 21st Century Skills***

- 17 Crossing Borders and Stretching Boundaries: A Look at Community-Education Partnerships and Their Impact on K-12 STEM Education 319  
*Brett Criswell, Theodore Hodgson, Carol Hanley and Kimberly Yates*
- 18 What Skills Do 21st Century High School Graduates Need to Have to Be Successful in College and Life? 337  
*Kristina Kaufman*
- 19 An International View of STEM Education 350  
*Brigid Freeman, Simon Marginson and Russell Tytler*
- 20 Conclusions and Next Directions 364  
*Margaret J. Mohr-Schroeder and Alpaslan Sahin*