

# Table of contents

Introduction	1
<b>Part I. Sentence types and structures in Romance</b>	
CHAPTER 1	
Against V2 as a general property of Old Romance languages <i>Ana Maria Martins</i>	9
CHAPTER 2	
Portuguese as a heritage language in contact with German and French: A comparative study on the acquisition of verbal mood <i>Cristina Flores, Ana Lúcia Santos, Letícia Almeida, Alice Jesus and Rui Marques</i>	35
CHAPTER 3	
Negative Concord and sentential negation in Gallo <i>Nicolas Guilliot and Samantha Becerra-Zita</i>	53
CHAPTER 4	
At the crossroads between (semi-)free relatives and indirect questions in French <i>Ingrid Konrad</i>	73
CHAPTER 5	
Point of view on causal clauses: The case of French <i>parce que</i> and <i>puisque</i> <i>Isabelle Charnavel</i>	93
CHAPTER 6	
Historical pragmatics, explicit activation and <i>wh in situ</i> in French <i>Pierre Larrivé</i>	113

**Part II. The prosodic view on sentences in Romance**

## CHAPTER 7

Intonation of alternative constructions in French: Which cues allow distinguishing statements from questions? 135

*Elisabeth Delais-Roussarie and Giuseppina Turco*

## CHAPTER 8

Compression in French: Effect of length and information status on the prosody of post-verbal sequences 157

*Emilie Destruel and Caroline Féry*

## CHAPTER 9

Prosody-driven scrambling in Italian 177

*Vieri Samek-Lodovici*

**Part III. On the position and realization of subjects in Romance**

## CHAPTER 10

On Romanian preverbal subjects 199

*Ion Giurgea*

## CHAPTER 11

Postverbal subject positions in 'semi-finite' clauses in Southern Italo-Romance and Sardinian 219

*Kim A. Groothuis*

## CHAPTER 12

Teasing apart 3rd person null subjects in Brazilian Portuguese 237

*Janayna Carvalho*

## CHAPTER 13

From a Romance null subject grammar to a non-null subject grammar: The syntax of pronominal subjects in advanced and near-native English 255

*Joana Teixeira*

**Part IV. Lexical projections and their properties in Romance**

## CHAPTER 14

- De*-prefixed spatial Ps in medieval French 277  
*Thomas M. Rainsford*

## CHAPTER 15

- A typology of evaluative nouns 295  
*Melania S. Masià*

## CHAPTER 16

- Nominal and verbal events in Romance causative constructions:  
Evidence from Italian 313  
*Marta Donazzan*

## CHAPTER 17

- Non-verbal predication and clitics in Aromanian 333  
*Marios Mavrogiorgos and Adam Ledgeway*

- Language index 353

- Subject index 355