

Contents

ABBREVIATIONS	xv
A LAST REVIEW	xvii

PART I

GROSSETESTE AND THE EUROPEAN SCENE

1. The Grosseteste Problem	3
I. Divergent views	3
II. Contemporary witnesses	5
<i>Matthew Paris</i>	6
<i>Roger Bacon</i>	13
<i>A member of Grosseteste's household: fr. Hubert</i>	19
III. Later historical reconstructions	20
2. Grosseteste and the Pattern of Scholastic Thought	26
I. The problem of spurious texts	27
II. Symptoms of an independent mind	32
1. <i>An unscholastic answer to a scholastic question</i>	32
2. <i>The tentative approach</i>	35
3. <i>The importance of insight</i>	37
4. <i>Consideration</i>	39
5. <i>Imagination</i>	40
6. <i>Grosseteste's scholarly vision</i>	45
3. Two Patterns of Education	49
I. The Continental road to success	49
II. The English alternative	53
1. <i>The social environment</i>	54
2. <i>The intellectual environment</i>	59
4. Outlines of a Provincial Career	63
I. Early and middle years	63
II. The Oxford years	70
III. The message of a despised source	75
5. The English Scientific Tradition	83
I. The forerunners	83
<i>Adelard of Bath</i>	85
<i>Daniel of Morley</i>	88
<i>Alfred of Shareshill</i>	90
II. Scope and limits of scientific thought	92
1. <i>The natures of earthly things</i>	96
2. <i>The Stars</i>	101

PART II

GROSSETESTE'S THOUGHTS ON NATURE, MAN, AND GOD

6. Towards a Chronology of Grosseteste's Thought	111
I. Grosseteste's early theological development	112
1. <i>Phase 1: comments on Psalms 1 to 54</i>	113
2. <i>Phase 2: comments on Psalms 55 to 79</i>	116
3. <i>Phase 3: comments on Psalms 80 to 100</i>	117
II. Grosseteste's earlier scientific writings	120
1. <i>Works to be considered for rejection</i>	122
<i>De fluxu et refluxu maris</i>	122
<i>De generatione stellarum</i>	124
2. <i>Works to be considered for earlier dating</i>	125
<i>De Cometis</i>	125
<i>Computus I, II, and III</i>	127
The Commentary on Aristotle's <i>Posterior Analytics</i>	131
The Commentary on Aristotle's <i>Physics</i>	133
III. Grosseteste's later scientific writings	134
<i>De luce</i>	136
IV. A skeleton chronology	139
7. Grosseteste's Scientific Vision	141
I. Grosseteste's view of the heavens	142
<i>De Sphera</i>	142
<i>De Cometis</i>	147
II. The <i>Posterior Analytics</i> and the natural world	150
1. <i>The entry of the Posterior Analytics into Western thought</i>	150
2. <i>Grosseteste and the problems of Nature</i>	155
The scintillation of stars	156
The origin of sound	157
The flooding of the Nile	159
The cause of thunder	160
Biological reflections	160
Falling leaves	161
The initial irrigation of the earth	163
3. <i>Grosseteste's account of scientific knowledge</i>	164
8. From Science to Theology	170
I. Grosseteste's change of direction	170
II. Grosseteste's theological assets	172
1. <i>His scientific method</i>	172
2. <i>His scientific knowledge</i>	175

III. Grosseteste's theological deficiencies and their remedy	181
1. <i>The origin of his Greek studies</i>	181
2. <i>His programme of reading</i>	186
IV. Grosseteste's theological Index	190
1. <i>The nature of the plan</i>	190
2. <i>When did he make it?</i>	190
3. <i>How could it be used?</i>	191
V. Grosseteste's theological development	193
1. <i>The secular sources and their use</i>	195
2. <i>The theological sources and their development</i>	198
<i>Latin sources</i>	198
<i>Greek sources</i>	199
John of Damascus	199
Denys the Areopagite	200
Basil the Great	203
9. Grosseteste's Theological Vision	205
I. A theology of Creation	205
II. The centrality of Man	211
III. The unity of God and Nature	216
IV. The necessity of God's entry into Nature	219
V. <i>The Château d'Amour: A pastoral theology</i>	225
VI. A theology of reconciliation	230

PART III

GROSSETESTE'S THOUGHT IN ACTION

Note on the Diocese of Lincoln	235
10. Grosseteste in his Diocese	237
I. The programme of ecclesiastical discipline	237
II. Grosseteste as archdeacon	244
<i>The Jews of Leicester</i>	244
III. The problems of a bishop	249
1. <i>Consecration</i>	250
2. <i>The bastardy problem</i>	252
3. <i>His visitations</i>	257
4. <i>General directives and papal collaboration</i>	260
5. <i>The canons of Lincoln</i>	264
6. <i>Pastoral care and secular involvement</i>	265

11. Grosseteste's Prophetic Vision	272
I. The problem of the papacy	272
II. Grosseteste at the Papal Court	276
III. The pope and Antichrist	281
IV. Grosseteste's descent into despair	285
V. Grosseteste's last words	291
12. Grosseteste's Place in History	296
I. Wycliffe's discovery of Grosseteste	298
II. Grosseteste and the Lollards	307
III. The Anti-Wycliffite discovery of Grosseteste	309
<i>John Tissington</i>	310
<i>Thomas Netter</i>	311
<i>Thomas Gascoigne</i>	313
IV. Grosseteste's position in medieval thought and action	315
BIBLIOGRAPHY	323
INDEX	327