

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>Permissions</i>	xi
Introduction	1
PART I	
Ecclesiastical Sources	25
Introduction	27
The Church Fathers	29
1 Augustine of Hippo, <i>Confessions</i>	29
2 Augustine of Hippo, <i>The Excellence of Marriage</i>	30
3 Augustine of Hippo, <i>Holy Virginity</i>	34
4 Augustine of Hippo, <i>The Excellence of Widowhood</i>	35
5 Augustine of Hippo, <i>The City of God</i>	36
6 Jerome, <i>Against Jovinian</i>	41
Anglo-Saxon England	44
7 The Penitential of Theodore	44
8 Bede, <i>Ecclesiastical History of the English People</i>	53
9 The Law of the Northumbrian Priests	60
Theology and Canon Law	61
10 Gratian, <i>Decretum</i>	61
11 Peter Lombard, <i>Sentences</i>	62
12 <i>Decretals</i> of Gregory IX	63
13 Thomas Aquinas, <i>Summa Theologiae</i>	64
14 The Fourth Lateran Council	68
15 English Ecclesiastical Statutes	72

Canon Law and Actual Practice	83
16 Late Medieval Marriage Vows	83
17 An Ecclesiastical Court Case from the Province of Canterbury	83
18 Two Cases from an Episcopal Visitation of Canterbury Diocese	88
19 A Rural Dean's Court	89

PART II

Legal Sources	93
----------------------	-----------

Introduction	95
---------------------	-----------

Anglo-Saxon Law	97
------------------------	-----------

20 Laws of Æthelbert of Kent	97
21 Laws of Ine of Wessex	99
22 Laws of King Alfred	100
23 Laws of King Canute	102
24 Concerning the Betrothal of a Woman	105
25 Old English Marriage Agreements	106

Norman Law	108
-------------------	------------

26 Coronation Charter of Henry I	108
27 Magna Carta	109
28 Statutes of Westminster I	110
29 Statutes of Westminster II	110
30 <i>Glanvill</i>	112
31 <i>Bracton</i>	115
32 <i>Britton</i>	121
33 English Customary Laws	121
34 Cases from the Manorial Courts	123
35 The Case of John/Eleanor Rykener	126

PART III

Letters, Chronicles, Biography, Conduct Books	129
--	------------

Introduction	131
---------------------	------------

Saints' Lives and Female Religious Writings	134
--	------------

36 <i>The Life of Christina of Markyate</i>	134
37 Jacques de Vitry, <i>The Life of Mary of Oignies</i>	137

38	St Bridget (Birgitta) of Sweden, <i>Liber Celestis</i>	138
39	<i>The Book of Margery Kempe</i>	139
	Letters	146
40	Letters of Abelard and Heloise	146
41	The Paston Letters	149
	Chronicles	152
42	<i>Chronicle of Richard of Devizes</i>	152
43	Giraldus Cambrensis, <i>The History and Topography of Ireland</i>	153
44	<i>Annals of the Friars Minor of Colmar</i>	155
45	Jean Froissart, <i>Chronicles</i>	156
	Conduct Books	157
46	<i>Holy Virginity (Hali Meidhad)</i>	159
47	<i>Book of the Knight of La Tour Landry</i>	159
48	The Ménagier of Paris, <i>Manual for his Wife</i>	160
 PART IV		
	Literary Sources	163
	Introduction	165
	Old English Literature	167
49	<i>Beowulf</i>	167
50	<i>The Wife's Lament</i>	168
51	<i>The Husband's Message</i>	169
52	<i>Wulf and Eadwacer</i>	171
53	Riddles 25, 44, 45	172
54	<i>Judith</i>	173
	Latin Literature	174
55	Andreas Capellanus, <i>De Amore</i>	174
56	Alan of Lille, <i>The Complaint of Nature</i>	177
57	<i>De Coniuge Non Ducenda</i>	179
	Old French Literature	183
58	Etienne de Fougères, <i>Livre de Manières</i>	183
59	Marie de France, <i>Yonec</i>	184
60	Guillaume de Lorris and Jean de Meun, <i>The Romance of the Rose</i>	191

61	Jean Bodel, <i>The Peasant from Bailleul</i>	195
62	Christine de Pizan, <i>The Tale of Griselda</i>	198
63	The Debate on the Rose	203
64	François Rabelais, <i>Gargantua and Pantagruel</i>	206
	Middle English Literature	208
65	Middle English Lyrics	208
66	In the Ecclesiastical Court	210
67	<i>The Owl and the Nightingale</i>	213
68	<i>Cleanness</i>	215
69	John Gower, <i>Confessio Amantis</i>	216
70	Geoffrey Chaucer, <i>Portrait of the Pardoner</i>	219
71	Geoffrey Chaucer, <i>The Wife of Bath's Prologue</i>	220
72	Geoffrey Chaucer, 'Envoy a Bukton'	241
73	William Langland, <i>Piers Plowman</i>	242
74	<i>Ballad of the Tyrannical Husband</i>	245
75	Thomas Hoccleve, <i>Letter of Cupid</i>	249
76	William Dunbar, <i>Upon the Midsummer's Eve, Merriest of Nights</i>	250
PART V		
	Medical Writings	255
	Introduction	257
	Medical Writings on Women's Health	259
77	<i>Trotula</i>	259
78	Pseudo-Albertus Magnus, <i>De Secretis Mulierum</i>	262
	Medical Writings on Love	266
79	Avicenna, <i>A Treatise on Love</i>	266
80	Constantine Africanus, <i>Viaticum</i>	268
81	Gerard of Berry, <i>Glosses on the Viaticum</i>	269
82	Peter of Spain, <i>Questions on the Viaticum (Version A)</i>	270
83	Bona Fortuna, <i>Treatise on the Viaticum</i>	271
84	Geoffrey Chaucer, <i>The Knight's Tale</i>	272
	 <i>Bibliography</i>	 274
	<i>Index</i>	285