

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Contributors</i>	ix
1 A Quarter Century of PCR-Applied Techniques and Their Still-Increasing Fields of Use	1
<i>Alessandro Raso and Roberto Biassoni</i>	
2 Parameters for Successful PCR Primer Design	5
<i>Stephen A. Bustin, Reinhold Mueller, and Tania Nolan</i>	
3 MIQE-Compliant Validation of MicroRNA Biomarker Signatures Established by Small RNA Sequencing	23
<i>Veronika Mussack, Stefanie Hermann, Dominik Buschmann, Benedikt Kirchner, and Michael W. Pfaffl</i>	
4 Enhanced Probe-Based RT-qPCR Quantification of MicroRNAs Using Poly(A) Tailing and 5' Adaptor Ligation	39
<i>Valentin Vautrot and Isabelle Behm-Ansmant</i>	
5 A Novel System to Discriminate HLA-C mir148a Binding Site by Allele-Specific Quantitative PCR	55
<i>Priscilla Biswas, Eddi Di Marco, and Mauro S. Malnati</i>	
6 Detection of Yellow Fever Virus by Quantitative Real-Time PCR (qPCR)	65
<i>Gisela Freitas Trindade, Sheila Maria Barbosa de Lima, Constança Britto, and Alice Gomes Fernandes-Monteiro</i>	
7 Evaluation of the Abundance of Fungi in Wastewater Treatment Plants Using Quantitative PCR (qPCR)	79
<i>Paula Maza-Márquez, Elisabet Aranda, Jesús González-López, and Belén Rodelas</i>	
8 Early Detection of Fungal Plant Pathogens by Real-Time Quantitative PCR: The Case of <i>Diplodia sapinea</i> on Pine	95
<i>Nicola Luchi, Alberto Santini, Francesca Salvianti, and Pamela Pinzani</i>	
9 A General Protocol for Accurate Gene Expression Analysis in Plants	105
<i>Ellen De Keyser, Laurence Desmet, Magali Losschaert, and Jan De Riek</i>	
10 Gene Expression Analysis in Bacteria by RT-qPCR	119
<i>Danilo J. P. G. Rocha, Thiago L. P. Castro, Eric R. G. R. Aguiar, and Luis G. C. Pacheco</i>	
11 Detection and Characterization of Circulating Tumor Cells by Quantitative Real-Time PCR	139
<i>Francesca Salvianti, Filomena Costanza, Gemma Sonnati, and Pamela Pinzani</i>	

Contents

12	Molecular Monitoring of Chronic Myeloid Leukemia	153
	<i>Katherine Dominy, Katya Mokretar, Alistair G. Reid, and Jamshid S. Khorashad</i>	
13	Normalization in Human Glioma Tissue.	175
	<i>Ana Paula Santin Bertoni, Isabele Cristiana Iser, Rafael Paschoal de Campos, and Márcia Rosangela Wink</i>	
14	qPCR Applications for the Determination of the Biological Age	191
	<i>Mauro Castagnetta, Ulrich Pfeffer, Aldo Chiesa, Elena Gennaro, Massimiliano Cecconi, Domenico Coviello, and Nicoletta Sacchi</i>	
15	QuantStudio™ 12K Flex OpenArray® System as a Tool for High-Throughput Genotyping and Gene Expression Analysis	199
	<i>Chiara Broccanello, Letizia Gerace, and Piergiorgio Stevanato</i>	
16	Digital PCR and the QuantStudio™ 3D Digital PCR System	209
	<i>Marion Laig, Christie Fekete, and Nivedita Majumdar</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	233