

Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| <i>Contributors</i> | <i>ix</i> |
| <i>Preface</i> | <i>xi</i> |
| 1. Protein intrinsic disorder and structure-function continuum | 1 |
| Vladimir N. Uversky | |
| 1. Introduction | 2 |
| 2. Locks, keys, and protein functionality | 3 |
| 3. <i>Intrinsic disorder, multifunctionality, and “moonlighting” vs. structure-function paradigm</i> | 4 |
| 4. Proteoforms against “one gene–one enzyme” hypothesis | 5 |
| 5. Intrinsic disorder and proteoforms | 6 |
| 6. Proteoforms and structural flexibility of ordered proteins | 9 |
| 7. Proteoforms and protein-structure continuum | 10 |
| References | 11 |
| 2. Intrinsic disorder associated with 14-3-3 proteins and their partners | 19 |
| Nikolai N. Sluchanko and Diego M. Bustos | |
| 1. Introduction | 20 |
| 2. Role of protein modules, intrinsic disorder, and posttranslational modifications in protein-protein recognition | 21 |
| 3. 14-3-3 Protein hubs: General aspects | 25 |
| 4. Structural features and intrinsic disorder associated with 14-3-3 proteins | 27 |
| 5. <i>Multifunctionality of 14-3-3 proteins</i> | 33 |
| 6. Intrinsic disorder and the 14-3-3 interactome | 36 |
| 7. Protein-protein interaction subnetworks of 14-3-3 paralogs | 42 |
| 8. The mechanism of binding of intrinsically disordered target proteins to 14-3-3 | 43 |
| 9. Conclusions and perspectives | 48 |
| Acknowledgments | 49 |
| References | 49 |
| 3. Intrinsically disordered proteins and phenotypic switching: Implications in cancer | 63 |
| Vivek Kulkarni and Prakash Kulkarni | |
| 1. Introduction | 64 |
| 2. Conformational noise hypothesis: The MRK model | 65 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 3. Evidence supporting the MRK hypothesis | 68 |
| 4. Learning and evolution | 71 |
| 5. Inheritance of acquired learning | 72 |
| 6. Therapeutic implications | 75 |
| 7. Conclusions | 76 |
| References | 76 |
| Further reading | 84 |
| 4. Translational diffusion of unfolded and intrinsically disordered proteins | 85 |
| Irina V. Nesmelova, Daria L. Melnikova, Venkatesh Ranjan, and Vladimir D. Skirda | |
| 1. Introduction | 86 |
| 2. Dilute solutions | 87 |
| 3. Concentrated solutions | 95 |
| 4. Conclusions and future directions | 101 |
| References | 102 |
| 5. Intrinsically disordered proteins in the formation of functional amyloids from bacteria to humans | 109 |
| Anamika Avni, Hema M. Swasthi, Anupa Majumdar, and Samrat Mukhopadhyay | |
| 1. An introduction to intrinsically disordered proteins | 110 |
| 2. Mechanism of protein aggregation and amyloid formation | 112 |
| 3. Supramolecular architecture of amyloids | 114 |
| 4. Amyloids as functional workhorses | 116 |
| 5. Bacterial functional amyloids | 117 |
| 6. Functional amyloids in yeast | 122 |
| 7. Functional amyloids in long-term memory in <i>Aplysia</i> and <i>Drosophila</i> | 125 |
| 8. Amyloid fibers in spider silk | 126 |
| 9. Functional amyloids in vertebrates and higher organisms | 126 |
| 10. Functional amyloids in mammals and humans | 127 |
| 11. Functional amyloids in the plant kingdom | 133 |
| 12. Conclusions and future directions | 133 |
| Acknowledgments | 134 |
| References | 134 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| 6. Intrinsically disordered proteins in various hypotheses on the pathogenesis of Alzheimer's and Parkinson's diseases | 145 |
| Orkid Coskuner and Vladimir N. Uversky | |
| 1. Introduction | 146 |
| 2. A brief summary of techniques currently used for <i>in vivo</i> , <i>in vitro</i> , and <i>in silico</i> AD and PD analysis | 164 |
| 3. Some insights from computational biology and computational chemistry | 174 |
| 4. Disorder and aggregation propensity analysis using bioinformatics | 208 |
| 5. Conclusion | 212 |
| References | 212 |
| | |
| 7. Shear-induced amyloid formation of IDPs in the brain | 225 |
| Conrad N. Trumbore | |
| 1. Introduction | 227 |
| 2. What is liquid shear? | 229 |
| 3. A β shear within the brain? | 235 |
| 4. Previous, current, and future research in sheared A β and amyloid monomers | 238 |
| 5. General properties of IDPs and their application to A β | 241 |
| 6. The free energy folding A β landscape | 245 |
| 7. A β aggregation, oligomer structures, and drug intervention | 247 |
| 8. Brain environmental effects: A β flow paths and possible shear events | 248 |
| 9. The role of shear energy: What does A β * really mean? | 266 |
| 10. Mechanisms for A β aggregation: Thermal vs. shear activation | 272 |
| 11. Proposed Alzheimer's disease model with shear included | 273 |
| 12. In vivo and in vitro experiments | 286 |
| 13. Other amyloid diseases and participants in AD | 293 |
| 14. The shear extremes: Concussion and traumatic brain injury | 293 |
| 15. Extrapolations to non-amyloid diseases? | 294 |
| 16. Conclusions | 294 |
| 17. Suggested future directions in shear research | 297 |
| Acknowledgments | 305 |
| References | 306 |
| | |
| 8. Role of intrinsic disorder in muscle sarcomeres | 311 |
| Dmitri Tolkathev, Garry E. Smith Jr., and Alla S. Kostyukova | |
| 1. Introduction | 312 |
| 2. Myosin-binding protein C (MyBP-C) | 313 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| 3. Proteins of tropomodulin family | 321 |
| 4. Concluding remarks | 334 |
| Acknowledgment | 335 |
| References | 335 |
| | |
| 9. Computational prediction of functions of intrinsically disordered regions | 341 |
| Akila Katuwawala, Sina Ghadermarzi, and Lukasz Kurgan | |
| 1. Introduction | 342 |
| 2. Functional annotations of intrinsically disordered regions | 343 |
| 3. Prediction of functions of intrinsically disordered regions | 348 |
| 4. Case studies | 357 |
| 5. Summary and prospective advances | 360 |
| Acknowledgment | 362 |
| References | 362 |
| | |
| 10. The dark proteome of cancer: Intrinsic disorderedness and functionality of HIF-1α along with its interacting proteins | 371 |
| Neha Garg, Prateek Kumar, Kundlik Gadhave, and Rajanish Giri | |
| 1. Introduction | 373 |
| 2. Methods | 375 |
| 3. Results | 376 |
| 4. Discussion | 395 |
| Author contributions | 398 |
| Competing interests | 398 |
| References | 398 |
| | |
| <i>Index</i> | 405 |