Contents

Preface xi

Acknowledgements xv

Navigating this Book xvii

I Foundations

- 1 Superposition, Entanglement and Reversibility 3
- 2 A Brief History of Quantum Computing 11

3 Qubits, Operators and Measurement 17

- 3.1 Quantum Operators22Unary Operators22Binary Operators26Ternary Operators28
- 3.2 Comparison with Classical Gates 30
- 3.3 Universality of Quantum Operators 31
- 3.4 Gottesman-Knill and Solovay-Kitaev 31
- 3.5 The Bloch Sphere 32
- 3.6 The Measurement Postulate 33
- 3.7 Computation-in-Place 35

4 Complexity Theory 37

- 4.1 Problems vs. Algorithms 37
- 4.2 Time Complexity 38

vi Contents

- 4.3 Complexity Classes 40
- 4.4 Quantum Computing and the Church-Turing Thesis 43

II Hardware and Applications

5 Building a Quantum Computer 47

- 5.1 Assessing a Quantum Computer 47
- 5.2 Neutral Atom 49
- 5.3 NMR 50
- 5.4 NV Center-in-Diamond 51
- 5.5 Photonics 52
- 5.6 Spin Qubits 54
- 5.7 Superconducting Qubits 56
- 5.8 Topological Quantum Computation 57
- 5.9 Trapped Ion 58
- 5.10 Summary 59

6 Development Libraries for Quantum Computer Programming 61

- 6.1 Quantum Computers and QC Simulators 62
- 6.2 Cirq 64
- 6.3 Qiskit 66
- 6.4 Forest 69
- 6.5 Quantum Development Kit 71
- 6.6 Dev Libraries Summary 74Using the Libraries 75Other Development Libraries 75
- 6.7 Additional Quantum Programs 76Bell States 76Gates with Parameters 77

7 Teleportation, Superdense Coding and Bell's Inequality 81

- 7.1 Quantum Teleportation 81
- 7.2 Superdense Coding 84
- 7.3 Code for Quantum Teleportation and Superdense Communication **85**
- 7.4 Bell Inequality Test 88

8 The Canon: Code Walkthroughs 95

- 8.1 The Deutsch-Jozsa Algorithm 97
- 8.2 The Bernstein-Vazirani Algorithm 104
- 8.3 Simon's Problem 107
- 8.4 Quantum Fourier Transform 108
- 8.5 Shor's Algorithm 111
 RSA Cryptography 111
 The Period of a Function 113
 Period of a Function as an Input to a Factorization Algorithm 114
- 8.6 Grover's Search Algorithm 126

9 Quantum Computing Methods 131

- 9.1 Variational Quantum Eigensolver 131
 VQE with Noise 136
 More Sophisticated Ansatzes 138
- 9.2 Quantum Chemistry 139
- 9.3 Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm (QAOA) 144 Example Implementation of QAOA 147
- 9.4 Machine Learning on Quantum Processors 154
- 9.5 Quantum Phase Estimation 160 Implemention of QPE 163

9.6 Solving Linear Systems 166 Description of the HHL Algorithm 168 Example Implementation of the HHL Algorithm 170 9.7 Ouantum Random Number Generator 178 9.8 Ouantum Walks 180 Implementation of a Quantum Walk 182 9.9 Summary 187 **10** Applications and Quantum Supremacy 189 10.1 Applications 189 **Ouantum Simulation and Chemistry** - 189 190 Sampling from Probability Distributions Linear Algebra Speedup with Quantum Computers 190 190 Optimization Tensor Networks 190 10.2 Quantum Supremacy 190 Random Circuit Sampling 191 Other Problems for Demonstrating Quantum Supremacy 195 Quantum Advantage 196 10.3 Future Directions 196

Quantum Error Correction196Doing Physics with Quantum Computers197

III Toolkit

11 Mathematical Tools for Quantum Computing I 201

11.1 Introduction and Self-Test 201

11.2 Linear Algebra 203
Vectors and Notation 203
Basic Vector Operations 204
The Norm of a Vector 208
The Dot Product 211

- 11.3 The Complex Numbers and the Inner Product 214
 Complex Numbers 214
 The Inner Product as a Refinement of the Dot Product 216
 The Polar Coordinate Representation of a Complex Number 220
- 11.4 A First Look at Matrices 228

 Basic Matrix Operations 228
 The Identity Matrix 235
 Transpose, Conjugate and Trace 237
 Matrix Exponentiation 244
- 11.5 The Outer Product and the Tensor Product 245
 The Outer Product as a Way of Building Matrices 245
 The Tensor Product 247

11.6 Set Theory 250

The Basics of Set Theory250The Cartesian Product253Relations and Functions254Important Properties of Functions259

11.7 The Definition of a Linear Transformation 264

11.8 How to Build a Vector Space From Scratch 266 Groups 267 Fields 273 The Definition of a Vector Space 280 Subspaces 282

11.9 Span, Linear Independence, Bases and Dimension 285
Span 285
Linear Independence 287
Bases and Dimension 289
Orthonormal Bases 292

12 Mathematical Tools for Quantum Computing II 295

12.1 Linear Transformations as Matrices 295

- 12.2 Matrices as Operators 300
 An Introduction to the Determinant 300
 The Geometry of the Determinant 305
 Matrix Inversion 306
- 12.3 Eigenvectors and Eigenvalues **314** Change of Basis **316**
- 12.4 Further Investigation of Inner Products **319** The Kronecker Delta Function as an Inner Product **322**
- 12.5 Hermitian Operators 322
 Why We Can't Measure with Complex Numbers 322
 Hermitian Operators Have Real Eigenvalues 324
- 12.6 Unitary operators 326
- 12.7 The Direct Sum and the Tensor Product 327 The Direct Sum 327 The Tensor Product 329
- 12.8 Hilbert Space 333
 Metrics, Cauchy Sequences and Completeness 333
 An Axiomatic Definition of the Inner Product 337
 The Definition of Hilbert Space 338
- 12.9 The Qubit as a Hilbert Space 339

13 Mathematical Tools for Quantum Computing III 343

- 13.1 Boolean Functions 343
- 13.2 Logarithms and Exponentials 344
- 13.3 Euler's Formula 346

14 Table of Quantum Operators and Core Circuits 349

Works Cited 353