Table of Contents

Part I.	The Fundamentals of Machine Learning	
1. The	Machine Learning Landscape	. 1
	nat Is Machine Learning?	2
	ny Use Machine Learning?	2
	amples of Applications	5
	pes of Machine Learning Systems	7
	upervised/Unsupervised Learning	7
	Batch and Online Learning	14
	nstance-Based Versus Model-Based Learning	17
	in Challenges of Machine Learning	23
	nsufficient Quantity of Training Data	23
	Nonrepresentative Training Data	25
	Poor-Quality Data	26
	rrelevant Features	27
	Overfitting the Training Data	27
	Inderfitting the Training Data	29
	tepping Back	30
	ting and Validating	30
	Hyperparameter Tuning and Model Selection	31
_	Data Mismatch	32
Exe	ercises	33
2. Enc	I-to-End Machine Learning Project	35
	orking with Real Data	35

	Look at the Big Picture	37
		37
		39
		42
		42
		42
		46
		47
		51
		56
		56
		58
		61
	Prepare the Data for Machine Learning Algorithms	62
	Data Cleaning	63
	Handling Text and Categorical Attributes	65
	Custom Transformers	68
	Feature Scaling	69
	Transformation Pipelines	70
	Select and Train a Model	72
	Training and Evaluating on the Training Set	72
	Better Evaluation Using Cross-Validation	73
	Fine-Tune Your Model	75
	Grid Search	76
	Randomized Search	78
	Ensemble Methods	78
	Analyze the Best Models and Their Errors	78
	Evaluate Your System on the Test Set	79
	Launch, Monitor, and Maintain Your System	80
	Try It Out!	83
	Exercises	84
3.	Classification	85
	MNIST	85
	Training a Binary Classifier	88
	Performance Measures	88
	Measuring Accuracy Using Cross-Validation	89
	Confusion Matrix	90
	Precision and Recall	92
	Precision/Recall Trade-off	93
	The ROC Curve	97
	Multiclass Classification	100

Multilabel Classification10Multioutput Classification10Exercises104. Training Models.11Linear Regression11The Normal Equation11Computational Complexity11Gradient Descent12Stochastic Gradient Descent12Mini-batch Gradient Descent12)6
Exercises104. Training Models.11Linear Regression11The Normal Equation11Computational Complexity11Gradient Descent11Batch Gradient Descent12Stochastic Gradient Descent12	
4. Training Models. 11 Linear Regression 11 The Normal Equation 11 Computational Complexity 11 Gradient Descent 11 Batch Gradient Descent 12 Stochastic Gradient Descent 12)7
Linear Regression11The Normal Equation11Computational Complexity11Gradient Descent11Batch Gradient Descent12Stochastic Gradient Descent12)8
Linear Regression11The Normal Equation11Computational Complexity11Gradient Descent11Batch Gradient Descent12Stochastic Gradient Descent12	11
The Normal Equation11Computational Complexity11Gradient Descent11Batch Gradient Descent12Stochastic Gradient Descent12	12
Computational Complexity11Gradient Descent11Batch Gradient Descent12Stochastic Gradient Descent12	4
Gradient Descent11Batch Gradient Descent12Stochastic Gradient Descent12	17
Stochastic Gradient Descent 12	18
	21
	24
Mini-Datch Gradient Descent 12	27
Polynomial Regression 12	28
Learning Curves 13	30
Regularized Linear Models 13	34
Ridge Regression 13	35
Lasso Regression 13	37
	40
Early Stopping 14	41
	42
	43
Training and Cost Function 14	44
Decision Boundaries 14	45
Softmax Regression 14	48
Exercises 15	51
5. Support Vector Machines	53
	53
	54
	57
	58
	59
,	60
	62
· · · ·	62
	64
	65
	66
0)	67
	68
	69

	Online SVMs	172
	Exercises	174
6.	Decision Trees	175
		175
		176
	Estimating Class Probabilities	178
	The CART Training Algorithm	179
	Computational Complexity	180
	Gini Impurity or Entropy?	180
	Regularization Hyperparameters	181
	Regression	183
	Instability	185
	Exercises	186
7.	Ensemble Learning and Random Forests.	189
	Voting Classifiers	189
	Bagging and Pasting	192
	Bagging and Pasting in Scikit-Learn	194
	Out-of-Bag Evaluation	195
	Random Patches and Random Subspaces	196
	Random Forests	197
	Extra-Trees	198
	Feature Importance	198
	Boosting	199
	AdaBoost	200
	Gradient Boosting	203
	Stacking	208
	Exercises	211
8.	Dimensionality Reduction	213
	The Curse of Dimensionality	214
	Main Approaches for Dimensionality Reduction	215
	Projection	215
	Manifold Learning	218
	PCA	219
	Preserving the Variance	219
	Principal Components	220
	Projecting Down to d Dimensions	221
	Using Scikit-Learn	222
	Explained Variance Ratio	222
	Choosing the Right Number of Dimensions	223

	PCA for Compression	224
	Randomized PCA	225
	Incremental PCA	225
	Kernel PCA	226
	Selecting a Kernel and Tuning Hyperparameters	227
	LLE	230
	Other Dimensionality Reduction Techniques	232
	Exercises	233
9.	Insupervised Learning Techniques	235
۶.	1 2 1	
	Clustering	236
	K-Means	238
	Limits of K-Means	248
	Using Clustering for Image Segmentation	249
	Using Clustering for Preprocessing	251
	Using Clustering for Semi-Supervised Learning	253
	DBSCAN	255
	Other Clustering Algorithms	258
	Gaussian Mixtures	260
	Anomaly Detection Using Gaussian Mixtures	266
	Selecting the Number of Clusters	267
	Bayesian Gaussian Mixture Models	270
	Other Algorithms for Anomaly and Novelty Detection	274
	Exercises	275

Part II. Neural Networks and Deep Learning

10.	Introduction to Artificial Neural Networks with Keras.	279
	From Biological to Artificial Neurons	280
	Biological Neurons	281
	Logical Computations with Neurons	283
	The Perceptron	284
	The Multilayer Perceptron and Backpropagation	289
	Regression MLPs	292
	Classification MLPs	294
	Implementing MLPs with Keras	295
	Installing TensorFlow 2	296
	Dunding un muge Chubbaner Pointe in frances in	297
	Building a Regression MLP Using the Sequential API	307
	Building Complex Models Using the Functional API	308
	Using the Subclassing API to Build Dynamic Models	313

	Saving and Restoring a Model Using Callbacks	314 315
	Using TensorBoard for Visualization	317
	Fine-Tuning Neural Network Hyperparameters	320
	Number of Hidden Layers	323
	Number of Neurons per Hidden Layer	325
	Learning Rate, Batch Size, and Other Hyperparameters	325
	Exercises	327
11.	Training Deep Neural Networks	331
	The Vanishing/Exploding Gradients Problems	332
	Glorot and He Initialization	333
	Nonsaturating Activation Functions	335
	Batch Normalization	338
	Gradient Clipping	345
	Reusing Pretrained Layers	345
	Transfer Learning with Keras	347
	Unsupervised Pretraining	349
	Pretraining on an Auxiliary Task	350
	Faster Optimizers	351
	Momentum Optimization	351
	Nesterov Accelerated Gradient	353
	AdaGrad	354
	RMSProp	355
	Adam and Nadam Optimization	356
	Learning Rate Scheduling	359
	Avoiding Overfitting Through Regularization	364
	ℓ_1 and ℓ_2 Regularization	364
	Dropout	365
	Monte Carlo (MC) Dropout	368
	Max-Norm Regularization	370
	Summary and Practical Guidelines	371
	Exercises	373
12.	Custom Models and Training with TensorFlow	. 375
	A Quick Tour of TensorFlow	376
	Using TensorFlow like NumPy	379
	Tensors and Operations	379
	Tensors and NumPy	381
	Type Conversions	381
	Variables	382
	Other Data Structures	383

	Customizing Models and Training Algorithms	384
	Custom Loss Functions	384
	Saving and Loading Models That Contain Custom Components	385
	Custom Activation Functions, Initializers, Regularizers, and Constraints	387
	Custom Metrics	388
	Custom Layers	391
	Custom Models	394
	Losses and Metrics Based on Model Internals	397
	Computing Gradients Using Autodiff	399
	Custom Training Loops	402
	TensorFlow Functions and Graphs	405
	AutoGraph and Tracing	407
	TF Function Rules	409
	Exercises	410
13.	Loading and Preprocessing Data with TensorFlow	413
	The Data API	414
	Chaining Transformations	415
	Shuffling the Data	416
	Preprocessing the Data	419
	Putting Everything Together	420
	Prefetching	421
	Using the Dataset with tf.keras	423
	The TFRecord Format	424
	Compressed TFRecord Files	425
	A Brief Introduction to Protocol Buffers	425
	TensorFlow Protobufs	427
	Loading and Parsing Examples	428
	Handling Lists of Lists Using the SequenceExample Protobuf	429
	Preprocessing the Input Features	430
	Encoding Categorical Features Using One-Hot Vectors	431
	Encoding Categorical Features Using Embeddings	433
	Keras Preprocessing Layers	437
	TF Transform	439
	The TensorFlow Datasets (TFDS) Project	441
	Exercises	442
14	Deep Computer Vision Using Convolutional Neural Networks	445
17.	The Architecture of the Visual Cortex	446
		448
	Convolutional Layers Filters	450
		450
	Stacking Multiple Feature Maps	401

	TensorFlow Implementation	453
	Memory Requirements	456
	Pooling Layers	456
	TensorFlow Implementation	458
	CNN Architectures	460
	LeNet-5	463
	AlexNet	464
	GoogLeNet	466
	VGGNet	470
	ResNet	471
	Xception	474
	SENet	476
	Implementing a ResNet-34 CNN Using Keras	478
	Using Pretrained Models from Keras	479
	Pretrained Models for Transfer Learning	481
	Classification and Localization	483
	Object Detection	485
	Fully Convolutional Networks	487
	You Only Look Once (YOLO)	489
	Semantic Segmentation	492
	Exercises	496
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs.	497
15.		
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs	497
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs Recurrent Neurons and Layers	497 498
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells	497 498 500
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences	497 498 500 501
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs	497 498 500 501 502
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series	497 498 500 501 502 503
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series Baseline Metrics Implementing a Simple RNN Deep RNNs	497 498 500 501 502 503 505
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series Baseline Metrics Implementing a Simple RNN Deep RNNs Forecasting Several Time Steps Ahead	497 498 500 501 502 503 505 505
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series Baseline Metrics Implementing a Simple RNN Deep RNNs Forecasting Several Time Steps Ahead Handling Long Sequences	497 498 500 501 502 503 505 505 505
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series Baseline Metrics Implementing a Simple RNN Deep RNNs Forecasting Several Time Steps Ahead Handling Long Sequences Fighting the Unstable Gradients Problem	497 498 500 501 502 503 505 505 506 508
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series Baseline Metrics Implementing a Simple RNN Deep RNNs Forecasting Several Time Steps Ahead Handling Long Sequences Fighting the Unstable Gradients Problem Tackling the Short-Term Memory Problem	497 498 500 501 502 503 505 505 506 508 511
15.	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series Baseline Metrics Implementing a Simple RNN Deep RNNs Forecasting Several Time Steps Ahead Handling Long Sequences Fighting the Unstable Gradients Problem	497 498 500 501 502 503 505 505 506 508 511 512
	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series Baseline Metrics Implementing a Simple RNN Deep RNNs Forecasting Several Time Steps Ahead Handling Long Sequences Fighting the Unstable Gradients Problem Tackling the Short-Term Memory Problem Exercises Natural Language Processing with RNNs and Attention.	497 498 500 501 502 503 505 505 506 508 511 512 514 523
	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series Baseline Metrics Implementing a Simple RNN Deep RNNs Forecasting Several Time Steps Ahead Handling Long Sequences Fighting the Unstable Gradients Problem Tackling the Short-Term Memory Problem	497 498 500 501 502 503 505 505 506 508 511 512 514 523
	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series Baseline Metrics Implementing a Simple RNN Deep RNNs Forecasting Several Time Steps Ahead Handling Long Sequences Fighting the Unstable Gradients Problem Tackling the Short-Term Memory Problem Exercises Natural Language Processing with RNNs and Attention.	497 498 500 501 502 503 505 505 506 508 511 512 514 523 . 525
	Processing Sequences Using RNNs and CNNs. Recurrent Neurons and Layers Memory Cells Input and Output Sequences Training RNNs Forecasting a Time Series Baseline Metrics Implementing a Simple RNN Deep RNNs Forecasting Several Time Steps Ahead Handling Long Sequences Fighting the Unstable Gradients Problem Tackling the Short-Term Memory Problem Exercises Natural Language Processing with RNNs and Attention. Generating Shakespearean Text Using a Character RNN	497 498 500 501 502 503 505 505 506 508 511 512 514 523 . 525 526

	Building and Training the Char-RNN Model	530
	Using the Char-RNN Model	531
	Generating Fake Shakespearean Text	531
	Stateful RNN	532
	Sentiment Analysis	534 538
	Masking Reusing Pretrained Embeddings	558 540
	An Encoder–Decoder Network for Neural Machine Translation	540 542
	Bidirectional RNNs	546
	Beam Search	540 547
	Attention Mechanisms	549
	Visual Attention	552
	Attention Is All You Need: The Transformer Architecture	554
	Recent Innovations in Language Models	563
	Exercises	565
		505
17.	Representation Learning and Generative Learning Using Autoencoders and GANs.	567
	Efficient Data Representations	569
	Performing PCA with an Undercomplete Linear Autoencoder	570
	Stacked Autoencoders	572
	Implementing a Stacked Autoencoder Using Keras	572
	Visualizing the Reconstructions	574
	Visualizing the Fashion MNIST Dataset	574
	Unsupervised Pretraining Using Stacked Autoencoders	576
	Tying Weights	577
	Training One Autoencoder at a Time	578
	Convolutional Autoencoders	579
	Recurrent Autoencoders	580
	Denoising Autoencoders	581
	Sparse Autoencoders	582
	Variational Autoencoders	586
	Generating Fashion MNIST Images	590
	Generative Adversarial Networks	592
	The Difficulties of Training GANs	596
	Deep Convolutional GANs	598
	Progressive Growing of GANs	601
	StyleGANs	604
	Exercises	607
18.	Reinforcement Learning	609
	Learning to Optimize Rewards	610
	Policy Search	612
	•	

	Introduction to Open AI Cym	513
		517
		519
		520
	I only Granding	525
		529
		530
	<	532
		633
		634
		639
		639
		640
		640
		641
	0	642
		643
	ç ç	643
		644
	Environment Wrappers and Atari Preprocessing	645
	Training Architecture	649
	Creating the Deep Q-Network	650
	Creating the DQN Agent	652
	Creating the Replay Buffer and the Corresponding Observer	654
	Creating Training Metrics	655
	Creating the Collect Driver	656
	Creating the Dataset	658
	Creating the Training Loop	661
	Overview of Some Popular RL Algorithms	662
	Exercises	664
19.	Training and Deploying TensorFlow Models at Scale	667
	Serving a TensorFlow Model	668
	Using TensorFlow Serving	668
	Creating a Prediction Service on GCP AI Platform	677
	Using the Prediction Service	682
	Deploying a Model to a Mobile or Embedded Device	685
	Using GPUs to Speed Up Computations	689
	Getting Your Own GPU	690
	Using a GPU-Equipped Virtual Machine	692
	Colaboratory	693
	Managing the GPU RAM	694

	Placing Operations and Variables on Devices	697
	Parallel Execution Across Multiple Devices	699
	Training Models Across Multiple Devices	701
	Model Parallelism	701
	Data Parallelism	704
	Training at Scale Using the Distribution Strategies API	709
	Training a Model on a TensorFlow Cluster	711
	Running Large Training Jobs on Google Cloud AI Platform	714
	Black Box Hyperparameter Tuning on AI Platform	716
	Exercises	717
	Thank You!	718
A.	Exercise Solutions	719
B.	Machine Learning Project Checklist	. 755
C.	SVM Dual Problem	761
D.	Autodiff	765
E.	Other Popular ANN Architectures	773
-		703
ŀ.	Special Data Structures	/83
r	TennerFlaurGrander	701
ษ.	TensorFlow Graphs	791
In	dex	801
	WEAT * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	001