

Contents

Preface	v
List of Contributors	xi
Introduction: The comparative method <i>Philip Baldi</i>	①
American Indian Languages	
Summary report: American Indian languages and principles of language change <i>Lyle Campbell and Ives Goddard</i>	15
The role of typology in American Indian historical linguistics <i>Marianne Mithun</i>	31
Algonquian linguistic change and reconstruction <i>Ives Goddard</i>	55
Mayan languages and linguistic change <i>Lyle Campbell</i>	71
Austronesian languages	
Summary report: Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology in the Austronesian language family <i>Robert Blust</i>	87
The “aberrant” (vs. “exemplary”) Melanesian languages <i>George W. Grace</i>	109
Patterns of sound change in the Austronesian languages <i>Robert Blust</i>	129
Indo-European languages	
Etymologies, equations, and comparanda: Types and values, and criteria for judgment <i>Calvert Watkins</i>	167

Is the “comparative” method general or family-specific? <i>Henry M. Hoenigswald</i>	183
Australian Languages	
Summary report: Linguistic change and reconstruction in the Australian language family <i>R. M. W. Dixon</i>	193
Social parameters of linguistic change in an unstratified Aboriginal society <i>Steve Johnson</i>	203
The significance of pronouns in the history of Australian languages <i>Barry J. Blake</i>	219
Altaic Languages	
Morphological clues to the relationships of Japanese and Korean <i>Samuel E. Martin</i>	235
Afro-Asiatic Languages	
A survey of Omotic grammemes <i>M. Lionel Bender</i>	263
The regularity of sound change: A Semitistic perspective <i>Stephen J. Liebermann</i>	299
Indexes	
Subject index	325
Language index	332
Author index	339