

Contents

Abbreviations and Conventions	xv
I Life, Learning, Works	I
1 <i>Family and Politics</i>	1
2 <i>The Great Conversation</i>	4
3 <i>Among Mendicants and Professors</i>	5
4 <i>Appealing to Reasons</i>	10
Notes	15
II Subject-Matter and Method	20
1 <i>Beginnings: The Four Types of Order</i>	20
2 <i>Social Theory Considers Groups and their Actions</i>	23
3 <i>Social Theory Understands Acts 'by their Objects'</i>	29
4 <i>Social Theory's Account of Co-ordination</i>	35
5 <i>Social Theory can Describe 'Internally'</i>	37
6 <i>Social Theory is General because 'Practical'</i>	40
7 <i>Social Theory can Describe 'Analogically'</i>	42
8 <i>Social Theory can Describe from the Moral 'Point of View'</i>	47
Notes	51
III Freedom, Reason, and Human Goods	56
1 <i>Sceptical Doubts</i>	56
2 <i>Self-Refutation of Sceptical Doubting</i>	58
3 <i>Reason and Will: Deliberation and Choice</i>	62
4 <i>Reason's Civil Rule over the Emotions</i>	72
5 <i>The Basic Reasons for Action</i>	79
6 <i>Understanding First Practical Principles</i>	86
7 <i>The Way to Understanding our Nature</i>	90
Notes	94
IV Fulfilment and Morality	103
1 <i>Basic Reasons for Action: The Further Questions</i>	103
2 <i>Available Human Fulfilment</i>	104

CONTENTS

3	<i>Egoism, Self-Fulfilment, and Common Good</i>	111
4	<i>Further Modes of Reason's Directiveness: General Justice and prudentia</i>	118
5	<i>The Principle and Point of the Moral Ought</i>	123
	<i>Notes</i>	129
v	Towards Human Rights	132
1	<i>The Point of Justice: Right {ius} and Rights {iura}</i>	132
2	<i>Rights' Foundation: Deducing Specific Moral Norms</i>	138
3	<i>Respecting the Good of Human Life</i>	140
4	<i>Marriage, Sex, fides, and Integrity</i>	143
5	<i>Truth, Assertion, and Authenticity</i>	154
6	<i>'Prudence', 'Virtues', and Exceptionless Specific Norms</i>	163
7	<i>Persons as Ends in Themselves: Freedom and Equality</i>	170
8	<i>The Root of Human Dignity: Our Bodies' Formative Principle</i>	176
	<i>Notes</i>	180
vi	Distribution, Exchange, and Recompense	187
1	<i>Justice: Forms or Issues?</i>	187
2	<i>Property: Private Right and Social Responsibility</i>	188
3	<i>Contract: Freedom, fides, and Reciprocal Benefit</i>	196
4	<i>Commerce, Capital, and Credit</i>	200
5	<i>Compensation and Punishment</i>	210
	<i>Notes</i>	215
vii	The State: Its Elements and Purposes	219
1	<i>'Complete Communities': States with Law</i>	219
2	<i>The State's Specific Common Good: Public and Limited</i>	222
3	<i>De Regno: For Heavenly Fulfilment or Public Good?</i>	228
4	<i>The Virtue Required for Peace and Just Order</i>	232
5	<i>Specifically Distinct Responsibilities for Common Good</i>	234
6	<i>The State's Elements, Private and Public</i>	239
7	<i>Law and Government as Supplements</i>	245
	<i>Notes</i>	252

VIII	The State: Its Government and Law	255
	1 <i>Law as Primary Proper Means of Co-ordinating Civil Society</i>	255
	2 <i>Government: Limited and Ruling by Law</i>	258
	3 <i>Just and Unjust Laws: Authority and Obligation</i>	266
	Notes	274
IX	The Power of the Sword	275
	1 <i>Private Defence of Self and Others</i>	275
	2 <i>Public Defence of Justice: Capital Punishment</i>	279
	3 <i>Public Defence of Justice: War</i>	284
	4 <i>Defence of Self and Justice: Tyrannicide</i>	287
	Notes	291
X	On our Origin and End	294
	1 <i>Beyond Practical Reasoning</i>	294
	2 <i>Towards Explanation</i>	298
	3 <i>God's Providence, Law, and Choice</i>	304
	4 <i>On the Point of Human Existence and Action</i>	312
	5 <i>Revelation as Public Reasons: Church and States</i>	320
	6 <i>Complete Fulfilment of Individuals in Society</i>	327
	Notes	332
	References	335
	Index Locorum	341
	General Index	361