

Contents

1	Introduction: Computer Simulation Validation	1
	Claus Beisbart and Nicole J. Saam	
Part I Foundations—Basic Conceptions in Simulation Model Validation		
2	What is Validation of Computer Simulations? Toward a Clarification of the Concept of Validation and of Related Notions	35
	Claus Beisbart	
3	Simulation Accuracy, Uncertainty, and Predictive Capability: A Physical Sciences Perspective	69
	William L. Oberkampf	
4	Verification and Validation Principles from a Systems Perspective	99
	David J. Murray-Smith	
5	Errors and Uncertainties: Their Sources and Treatment	119
	Christopher J. Roy	
Part II Foundations—Validation as a Scientific Method: Philosophical Frameworks for Thinking about Validation		
6	Invalidation of Models and Fitness-for-Purpose: A Rejectionist Approach	145
	Keith Beven and Stuart Lane	
7	Simulation Validation from a Bayesian Perspective	173
	Claus Beisbart	

8	Validation of Computer Simulations from a Kuhnian Perspective	203
	Eckhart Arnold	
9	Understanding Simulation Validation—The Hermeneutic Perspective	225
	Nicole J. Saam	
Part III Methodology—Preparatory Steps		
10	Assessing the Credibility of Conceptual Models	249
	Axel Gelfert	
11	The Foundations of Verification in Modeling and Simulation	271
	William J. Rider	
12	The Method of Manufactured Solutions for Code Verification	295
	Patrick J. Roache	
13	Validation Metrics: A Case for Pattern-Based Methods	319
	Robert E. Marks	
14	Analysing Output from Stochastic Computer Simulations: An Overview	339
	Christine S. M. Currie	
Part IV Methodology—Points of Reference and Related Techniques		
15	The Use of Experimental Data in Simulation Model Validation	357
	David J. Murray-Smith	
16	How to Use and Derive Stylized Facts for Validating Simulation Models	383
	Matthias Meyer	
17	The Users' Judgements—The Stakeholder Approach to Simulation Validation	405
	Nicole J. Saam	
18	Validation Benchmarks and Related Metrics	433
	Nicole J. Saam	

Part V Methodology—Mathematical Frameworks and Related Techniques

- 19 Testing Simulation Models Using Frequentist Statistics** 465
Andrew P. Robinson
- 20 Validation Using Bayesian Methods** 497
Xiaomo Jiang, Xueyu Cheng and Yong Yuan
- 21 Imprecise Probabilities** 525
Seamus Bradley
- 22 Objective Uncertainty Quantification** 541
Edward R. Dougherty, Lori A. Dalton and Roozbeh Dehghannasiri

Part VI Methodology—The Organization and Management of Simulation Validation

- 23 Standards for Evaluation of Atmospheric Models
in Environmental Meteorology** 563
K. Heinke Schlünzen
- 24 The Management of Simulation Validation** 587
Fei Liu and Ming Yang
- 25 Valid and Reproducible Simulation Studies—Making
It Explicit** 607
Oliver Reinhardt, Tom Warnke, Andreas Ruscheinski
and Adelinde M. Uhrmacher

Part VII Validation at Work—Best Practice-Examples

- 26 Validation of Particle Physics Simulation** 631
Peter Mättig
- 27 Validation in Fluid Dynamics and Related Fields** 661
Patrick J. Roache
- 28 Astrophysical Validation** 685
Alan C. Calder and Dean M. Townsley
- 29 Validation in Weather Forecasting** 711
Susanne Theis and Michael Baldauf
- 30 Validation of Climate Models: An Essential Practice** 737
Richard B. Rood
- 31 Validation of Agent-Based Models in Economics
and Finance** 763
Giorgio Fagiolo, Mattia Guerini, Francesco Lamperti, Alessio Moneta
and Andrea Roventini

Part VIII Challenges in Simulation Model Validation

- 32 Validation and Equifinality** 791
Keith Beven
- 33 Validation and Over-Parameterization—Experiences
from Hydrological Modeling** 811
Jan Seibert, Maria Staudinger and H. J. (Ilja) van Meerveld
- 34 Uncertainty Quantification Using Multiple Models—Prospects
and Challenges** 835
Reto Knutti, Christoph Baumberger and Gertrude Hirsch Hadorn
- 35 Challenges to Simulation Validation in the Social Sciences.
A Critical Rationalist Perspective** 857
Michael Mäs
- 36 Validation and the Uniqueness of Historical Events** 881
Josef Köstlbauer

Part IX Reflecting on Simulation Validation: Philosophical Perspectives and Discussion Points

- 37 What is a Computer Simulation and What does this Mean
for Simulation Validation?** 901
Claus Beisbart
- 38 How Do the Validations of Simulations and Experiments
Compare?** 925
Anouk Barberousse and Julie Jebeile
- 39 How Does Holism Challenge the Validation of Computer
Simulation?** 943
Johannes Lenhard
- 40 What Types of Values Enter Simulation Validation
and What Are Their Roles?** 961
Gertrude Hirsch Hadorn and Christoph Baumberger
- 41 Calibration, Validation, and Confirmation** 981
Mathias Frisch
- 42 Should Validation and Verification be Separated Strictly?** 1005
Claus Beisbart
- 43 The Multidimensional Epistemology of Computer Simulations:
Novel Issues and the Need to Avoid the Drunkard's Search
Fallacy** 1029
Cyrille Imbert
- Index** 1057