

Becoming George Orwell

Life and Letters, Legend and Legacy

John Rodden

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

PRINCETON AND OXFORD

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
PROLOGUE	
Donald and Winston at the Ministry of Alternative Facts	1
INTRODUCTION	
Orwell, My “Orwell”	9
Part 1 Life and Letters	
CHAPTER 1	
The Quixotic, Adamantly Unsainted Life He Lived	27
CHAPTER 2	
Frenemies at Fisticuffs? The Debate Rounds of Two Cordially Contentious Old Etonians	59
CHAPTER 3	
The Literary Breakthrough, or When Blair Became Orwell	72
CHAPTER 4	
Orwell’s Twin Masterpieces, <i>Animal Farm</i> and <i>Nineteen Eighty-Four</i>	90
CHAPTER 5	
A “Utopian” Edition of a Dystopian Classic	109

CHAPTER 6	
England's Prose Laureate	124

Part 2 Legend and Legacy

CHAPTER 7	
French Connection, Part 1: Jean Malaquais, a "French Orwell"?	141

CHAPTER 8	
French Connection, Part 2: Camus and Orwell, <i>Rebelles avec une cause</i>	175

CHAPTER 9	
How and Why Orwell Became "A FAMOUS AUTHOR": Surfing the Tides of Time	194

CHAPTER 10	
"Catholic Exceptionalism": Why Catholic America Canonized "St. George"	221

CHAPTER 11	
"Orwellian" Warfare: From Cold to Cyber	247

CHAPTER 12	
Why I Am Not a Socialist	259

CONCLUSION	
Whither Orwell—and "Orwell"?	274

<i>Notes</i>	301
--------------	-----

<i>Illustration Credits</i>	341
-----------------------------	-----

<i>Index</i>	343
--------------	-----