Contents

List of Figures page ix
List of Contributors to Volume I xi
Acknowledgments xiii
List of Abbreviations xv

I. General Introduction 1
ALISON I. BEACH AND ISABELLE COCHELIN

PART I THE ORIGINS OF CHRISTIAN MONASTICISM TO THE EIGHTH CENTURY

- 2. The Monastic Laboratory: Perspectives of Research in Late
 Antique and Early Medieval Monasticism 19
 ALBRECHT DIEM AND CLAUDIA RAPP
- 3. Re-Reading Monastic Traditions: Monks and Nuns, East and
 West, from the Origins to c. 750 40
 ANNE-MARIE HELVÉTIUS, WITH THE COLLABORATION OF MICHEL
 KAPLAN, ANNE BOUD'HORS, MURIEL DEBIÉ, AND BÉNÉDICTE LESIEUR
 - 4. The Archaeology of the Earliest Monasteries 73
 DARLENE L. BROOKS HEDSTROM AND HENDRIK DEY
 - 5. Egyptian Nuns in Late Antiquity as Exemplars 97

 MARIA CHIARA GIORDA
 - 6. Psalmody and Prayer in Early Monasticism 112
 PETER JEFFERY, OBLSB

7.	Heterodoxy and Monasticism around the Mediterranean Sea	128
	DAVID BRAKKE	

- 8. The Invention of Western Monastic Literature: Texts and Communities 144

 ROBERTO ALCIATI
 - 9. Monastic Rules (Fourth to Ninth Century) 162
 ALBRECHT DIEM AND PHILIP ROUSSEAU
- 10. Social Plurality and Monastic Diversity in Late Antique Hispania
 (Sixth to Eighth Century) 195

 PABLO C. DÍAZ
- II. Female House Ascetics from the Fourth to the Twelfth Century 213
 - 12. The Archaeology of the Earliest Monasteries in Italy and France (Second Half of the Fourth Century to the Eighth Century) 232
 SÉBASTIEN BULLY AND ELEONORA DESTEFANIS
 - 13. Nuns and Monks at Work: Equality or Distinction between the Sexes? A Study of Frankish Monasteries from the Sixth to the Tenth Century 258
 ISABELLE RÉAL
 - 14. Ascetic Prayer for the Dead in the Early Medieval West 278

 GORDON BLENNEMANN
 - 15. Monastic Identity in Early Medieval Ireland 297
- 16. Constructing Monastic Space in the Early and Central Medieval West (Fifth to Twelfth Century) 317
 MICHEL LAUWERS
 - 17. The Economy of Byzantine Monasteries 340
 MICHEL KAPLAN

PART II THE CAROLINGIANS TO THE ELEVENTH CENTURY

- 18. The Historiography of Central Medieval Western Monasticism 365
 - 19. Sources for the History of Monasticism in the Central Middle Ages (c. 800–1100) 382
 - 20. Questions of Monastic Identity in Medieval Southern Italy and Sicily (c. 500–1200) 399

 VALERIE RAMSEYER
 - 21. Discerning "Reform" in Monastic Liturgy (c. 750–1050) 415
 - 22. Monasticism, Reform, and Authority in the Carolingian Era 432
 - 23. Carolingian Monastic Schools and Reform 450
 JOHN J. CONTRENI
 - 24. Monastic Economics in the Carolingian Age 466
 - 25. Missions on the Northern and Eastern Frontiers, c. 700–1100 485
 JANNEKE RAAIJMAKERS
 - 26. Minsters and Monasticism in Anglo-Saxon England 502
 CHRISTOPHER ANDREW JONES
 - 27. Monastic Art and Architecture, c. 700–1100: Material and Immaterial Worlds 519

 ADAM S. COHEN
 - 28. Monastic Daily Life (c. 750–1100): A Tight Community
 Shielded by an Outer Court 542
 ISABELLE COCHELIN

Contents

- 29. The Double Monastery as a Historiographical Problem

 (Fourth to Twelfth Century) 561

 ALISON I. BEACH AND ANDRA JUGANARU
- 30. Interactions between Monks and the Lay Nobility (from the Carolingian Era through the Eleventh Century) 579

 ISABELLE ROSÉ
- 31. Monastic Reform from the Tenth to the Early Twelfth Century 599
 STEVEN VANDERPUTTEN
 - 32. Monastic Canon Law in the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Centuries 618

 CHRISTOF ROLKER
 - 33. Eastern Influence on Western Monasticism, 850–1050 631
 JOHN HOWE