Contents

Pre	Preface	
1	Introduction	1
	Agricultural Energetics	3
	The 'Entropy Law' and the Economic Process	7
	Social-Darwinism and Ecology	10
	Ecological and Pecuniary Economics	13
	'Social Engineering' and the 'History of the Future'	15
2	'Modern' Agriculture: A Source of Energy?	20
	Introduction	20
	Ethanol from Sugar Cane	21
	The Energy Cost of Modernizing Chinese Agriculture	27
	The Energy Balances of Spanish Agriculture (1950s-1970s)	33
	Boussingault, Liebig, Guano and Agrárian Chemistry	37
3	The History of Agricultural Energetics: Podolinsky	45
	Introduction	45
	One of the Narodniki	53
4	Eduard Sacher's Formulation of Podolinsky's Principle	64
5	Rudolf Clausius: 'On the Energy Stocks in Nature'	73
	Introduction	73
	The Electrical Revolution	75
	The Club of Ideologists	77
	The Kaiser's Birthday	82
	The Coal Question	84
6	Patrick Geddes' Critique of Economics	89
	Introduction	89
	Ruskin and Geddes	91
	An Ecological Critique of Industrial Urbanization	96

vi Contents

/	Introduction	99
	The Energy Cost of Horizontal Transport The Availability of Energy and the Energy Requirements	102
	of Humankind	105
	Limits to the Growth of Food Production	109
	A Simple Account of the Second Law of Thermodynamics	112
8	Henry Adams' 'Law of Acceleration' in the Use of Energy	117
	Introduction	117
	Life Against Entropy	121
	Bernard Brunhes	124
9	Soddy's Critique of the Theory of Economic Growth	127
	Introduction	127
	What do 'Capital' and 'Investment' Mean?	129
	The Vital and the Laboral Uses of Energy	135
	National Income Accounting	137
	The First Illusions and Doubts about Nuclear Energy	140
	Technocracy, Inc.	144
10	Lancelot Hogben v. Hayek	149
11	Methodological Individualism and Inter-generational	
	Allocation	156
	Introduction	156
	Jevons	160
	L. C. Gray, John Ise and American Conservationism	163
	Hotelling's Rule	164
	Neo-corporatist and Neo-liberal Macro-economics	171
	Externalities	179
	Conclusions	181
12	Max Weber's Chrematistic Critique of Wilhelm Ostwald	183
13	Ecological Utopianism: Popper-Lynkeus and	
	Ballod-Atlanticus	193
	Popper-Lynkeus	193
	Ballod-Atlanticus	199
14		206
	Unified Science and Universal History	206
	Neurath's Naturalrechnung	212

	Contents	vii
	Marxism and Ecology	218
	Bogdanov and Bukharin	225
	Ecological Anthropology	228
15	Political Epilogue	232
	Introduction	232
	Ecological Neo-narodism and Sustainable Development	234
	The Social Base of Ecologism: Examples from the Andes	242
Bibliography		248
Inde	Index	

	Contents	vii
	Marxism and Ecology	218
	Bogdanov and Bukharin	225
	Ecological Anthropology	228
15	Political Epilogue	232
	Introduction	232
	Ecological Neo-narodism and Sustainable Development	234
	The Social Base of Ecologism: Examples from the Andes	242
Bib	Bibliography	
	ndex	