

Contents

Foreword — V

Introduction — 1

Xenophon and modern scholarship — 1

Interpreting Xenophon's Peloponnesian War — 2

Methodology — 3

Chapter 1: Alcibiades and Athens — 10

- 1.1 Alcibiades' military intervention in the Hellespont — 10
- 1.2 Alcibiades and Tissaphernes — 15
- 1.3 Alcibiades' preparations for a sea battle against Mindarus — 16
- 1.4 Alcibiades at Cyzicus — 17
- 1.5 The sea battle at Cyzicus — 20
- 1.6 Alcibiades' collection of money — 21
- 1.7 Thrasyllus as a general: an implicit contrast with Alcibiades — 23
- 1.8 Alcibiades' financial and military action continued — 30
- 1.9 Cyrus' intervention and the Athenian reaction — 36
- 1.10 Alcibiades before his return — 39
- 1.11 Alcibiades and the *Plynteria* — 41
- 1.12 Alcibiades' return and the reaction of the mob — 44
- 1.13 The supporters of Alcibiades — 46
- 1.14 The dissenters — 65
- 1.15 Xenophon's assessment of Alcibiades — 66
- 1.16 Alcibiades' arrival at the Peiraeus — 67
- 1.17 Alcibiades' defense speech and the reaction of the Athenians — 69
- 1.18 Alcibiades commander-in-chief — 71
- 1.19 Alcibiades and the *Mysteries* — 75
- 1.20 Alcibiades' departure — 77
- 1.21 Lysander and Cyrus — 79
- 1.22 Alcibiades and Tissaphernes again — 83
- 1.23 Alcibiades at Notium — 85
- 1.24 The victory of Lysander — 89
- 1.25 The Athenians' reaction towards Alcibiades — 90
- 1.26 Alcibiades' flight from Notium — 93
- 1.27 The aftermath of the defeat at Notium for the Athenians — 96

Chapter 2: Callicratidas' generalship — 98

- 2.1 Callicratidas vs Lysander and the Persian money — 98
- 2.2 Callicratidas and the Milesians — 113
- 2.3 The military action of Callicratidas and his economic problems — 119
- 2.4 Callicratidas' end — 126

Chapter 3: The trial after Arginousai — 133

- 3.1 The military events after the sea battle at Arginousai — 133
- 3.2 The deposition of the generals — 140
- 3.3 The reaction of the generals — 141
- 3.4 Archedemus' trial against Erasinides — 142
- 3.5 The generals in the Council — 144
- 3.6 The meeting in the Assembly — 145
- 3.7 The two fold scheme of Theramenes — 151
- 3.8 Xenophon's assessment of Theramenes — 159
- 3.9 Xenophon's assessment of Callixenus — 162
- 3.10 The trial of the generals — 163
- 3.11 The speech of Euryptolemus — 174
- 3.12 The aftermath of the trial — 209

Chapter 4: Athens against Lysander at Aegospotami—the end of the war — 217

- 4.1 The situation in the Spartan fleet — 217
- 4.2 Lysander's return — 217
- 4.3 Cyrus and Lysander: the last encounter — 219
- 4.4 Spartans and Athenians before the battle of Aegospotami — 220
- 4.5 Xenophon's two striking 'ellipses' — 226
- 4.6 Lysander's movements — 229
- 4.7 The appearance of Alcibiades — 232
- 4.8 The generals' reaction: their political and personal motives — 236
- 4.9 Lysander's attack — 242
- 4.10 Lysander, Philocles, Adeimantus and the execution of the Athenian prisoners — 247
- 4.11 Lysander after the defeat—the reaction of the Athenians — 252

Chapter 5: Conclusion — 255

- Xenophon as a historian — 255

Bibliography — 261
Index of Sources — 277
General Index — 291