

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME II

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS	xxxix
Languages and dialects	xxxix
Grammatical terms	xxxix
Symbols involving letters	xl
Other symbols	xl
Old English texts: short titles and system of reference	xl
Books and periodicals	xlv
Latin Texts	xlv
CHAPTER VII: SUBORDINATE CLAUSES	1
A. INTRODUCTORY REMARKS (§§1926-34)	1
B. NOUN CLAUSES (§§1935-2102)	5
1. Direct, non-dependent, and represented, speech (§§1935-50)	5
2. Dependent statements and desires (§§1951-2046)	12
a. <i>Introductory words</i> (§§1951-61)	12
(1) <i>Governing words</i>	12
(2) <i>Conjunctions</i>	13
b. <i>The relationship of the noun clause to the sentence</i> (§§1962-75)	17
c. <i>The presence, repetition, or absence, of þæt</i> (§§1976-91)	25
d. <i>Mood and the 'modal' auxiliaries</i> (§§1992-2038)	36
(1) <i>Introductory remarks</i>	36
(2) <i>Dependent desires</i>	41
(3) <i>Dependent statements</i>	48
e. <i>The 'expletive' negative</i> (§§2039-46)	61
3. Dependent questions and exclamations (§§2047-99)	64
a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§§2047-55)	64
b. <i>Introductory words</i> (§§2056-63)	69
(1) <i>Governing words</i>	69
(2) <i>Conjunctions, pronouns, adjectives, and adverbs</i>	70
c. <i>The relationship of the noun clause to the sentence</i> (§§2064-71)	72
d. <i>The presence, absence, or repetition, of the interrogative word</i> (§§2072-7)	74
e. <i>Mood and the 'modal' auxiliaries</i> (§§2078-82)	76
f. <i>Dependent nexus questions</i> (§§2083-90)	78
g. <i>Dependent x-questions and exclamations</i> (§§2091-9)	81
4. Mood in subordinate clauses in dependent speech (§§2100-2)	84
C. ADJECTIVE CLAUSES (§§2103-415)	85
1. Introductory remarks (§§2103-8)	85
2. <i>Se, seo, þæt</i> , in definite adjective clauses (§§2109-44)	88
a. <i>The ambiguous demonstrative/relative</i> (§§2109-21)	88
b. <i>All forms of se except þæt</i> (§§2122-3)	94
c. <i>þæt</i> (§§2124-5)	96

d. þæt, þæt þæt, þæt þe, and þætte, meaning 'what(ever)' (§§2126-33)	98
e. þæt: problems of concord and function (§§2134-44)	101
3. þe in definite adjective clauses (§§2145-52)	109
4. Combinations of se and þe in definite adjective clauses (§§2153-79)	112
a. Introductory remarks (§§2153-71)	112
b. 'Seþe (§§2172-4)	124
c. Se'þe (§§2175-7)	125
d. Seþe (§§2178-9)	127
5. Combinations of se, þe, or the compound relative, and a personal pronoun, in definite adjective clauses (§§2180-200)	129
a. þe + personal pronoun (§§2180-90)	129
b. Seþe + personal pronoun and 'seþe + personal pronoun (§2191)	135
c. Se'þe + personal pronoun (§§2192-4)	135
d. Se + personal pronoun (§§2195-7)	137
e. General remarks (§§2198-200)	138
6. Indefinite adjective clauses involving se and/or þe (§§2201-25)	140
a. Introductory remarks (§§2201-5)	140
b. The adjective clause precedes the principal clause and both clauses require the same case (§§2206-8)	142
(1) Se or þe alone or with a personal or demonstrative pronoun in the principal clause	142
(2) Combinations of se and þe alone	142
(3) Combinations of se and þe with a personal or demonstrative pronoun in the principal clause	142
c. The adjective clause precedes the principal clause and the two clauses require different cases (§§2209-12)	143
(1) Se, þe, or se in the case of the adjective clause + þe, alone	143
(2) Se or þe with a personal or demonstrative pronoun in the principal clause	143
(3) Se in the case of the adjective clause + þe with a personal or demonstrative pronoun in the principal clause	143
(4) Se in the case of the principal clause + þe	144
d. The adjective clause precedes the principal clause and se + þe is the equivalent of 'if anyone' (§2213)	144
e. Only an antecedent precedes the adjective clause (§§2214-15)	144
(1) Both clauses require the same case	144
(2) The two clauses require different cases	145
f. The adjective clause follows (part of) the principal clause and both clauses require the same case (§§2216-22)	145
(1) Se or þe alone	145
(2) Combinations of se and þe alone	146
(3) Se or þe preceded by a personal or demonstrative pronoun antecedent	146
(4) Combinations of se and þe preceded by a personal or demonstrative pronoun antecedent	146
(5) Se, þe, or combinations of se and þe, preceded by other antecedents	146
g. The adjective clause follows (part of) the principal clause and the two clauses require different cases (§§2223-5)	147
(1) Se, þe, or se in the case of the adjective clause + þe, alone	147

(2) <i>Se, þe, or se in the case of the adjective clause + þe, with a personal or demonstrative pronoun in the principal clause</i>	147
(3) <i>Se, þe, or se in the case of the adjective clause + þe, preceded by other antecedents</i>	147
7. <i>Relative pronouns and partitive genitives (§§2226-30)</i>	148
8. <i>Relative pronouns, prepositions, and postpositions (§§2231-48)</i>	151
<i>a. The norms (§§2231-5)</i>	151
<i>b. þæt, þæt þe, and þætte (§§2236-43)</i>	153
<i>c. Other exceptions (§§2244-8)</i>	156
(1) <i>Forms of se other than þæt + postposition</i>	156
(2) <i>Preposition + þe?</i>	156
9. <i>The antecedent and the relative pronoun (§§2249-301)</i>	158
<i>a. The form of the antecedent (§§2249-51)</i>	158
<i>b. Factors affecting the form of the relative (§§2252-87)</i>	160
(1) <i>The form of the antecedent</i>	160
(2) <i>The function of the adjective clause</i>	167
(3) <i>Intonation and metre</i>	175
<i>c. The position of the adjective clause in relation to the antecedent (§§2288-301)</i>	177
(1) <i>The adjective clause follows its antecedent</i>	177
(2) <i>The adjective clause precedes its principal clause or its 'postcedent'</i>	183
10. <i>Apparent absence of antecedent or relative pronoun (§§2302-37)</i>	184
<i>a. Introductory remarks (§§2302-3)</i>	184
<i>b. Apparent absence of a relative pronoun in a definite adjective clause referring to an expressed antecedent other than part of the demonstrative se (§§2304-12)</i>	186
(1) <i>Introductory remarks</i>	186
(2) <i>The adjective clause requires the nominative case</i>	186
(3) <i>The adjective clause requires the accusative or the dative case</i>	187
(4) <i>Conclusion</i>	188
<i>c. Apparent absence of a relative pronoun in a definite adjective clause referring to an expressed antecedent which ends with part of the demonstrative se in the case appropriate to the principal clause (§§2313-14)</i>	189
<i>d. A form of se alone does duty as antecedent and relative (§§2315-21)</i>	190
(1) <i>þæt</i>	190
(2) <i>þæs (neuter)</i>	190
(3) <i>Other forms of se</i>	192
<i>e. þe, alone or with the personal pronoun, does duty as antecedent and relative (§§2322-5)</i>	193
<i>f. Combinations of se and þe (§§2326-7)</i>	196
<i>g. Expression or non-expression of the relative in co-ordinate adjective clauses (§§2328-37)</i>	196
11. <i>Concord (§§2338-62)</i>	199
<i>a. The normal agreements (§§2338-40)</i>	199
<i>b. Case (§2341)</i>	200
<i>c. Number (§§2342-55)</i>	200
<i>d. Gender (§§2356-8)</i>	208
<i>e. Person (§§2359-62)</i>	209

12. Other relatives (§§2363-85)	211
a. Swa hwa/hwæt/hwæþer/hwelc swa (§§2363-73)	211
b. Swelc (§§2374-8)	216
c. Swa? (§§2379-82)	219
d. Loc(a) hwa/hwæt/hwæþer/hwelc (§2383)	222
e. <i>Relative adverbs</i> (§2384)	223
f. Hwa, hwæt, hwelc, hwær, hwonne, and the like? (§2385)	223
13. Mood and tense (§§2386-415)	223
a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§§2386-90)	223
b. <i>The adjective clause is connected with a principal clause containing a 'volitional expression'</i> (§§2391-8)	224
c. <i>The adjective clause has as (part of) its antecedent an indefinite such as æghwylc, ælc, eall, gehwylc, and the like</i> (§§2399-402)	229
d. <i>The adjective clause has a superlative as (part of) its antecedent</i> (§2403)	231
e. <i>The adjective clause is connected with a principal clause containing a negative expression or a question</i> (§§2404-9)	232
f. <i>The adjective clause is in dependent speech</i> (§§2410-13)	236
g. <i>General remarks</i> (§§2414-15)	238
D. ADVERB CLAUSES: INTRODUCTORY REMARKS (§§2416-36)	239
1. Types of clauses (§§2416-17)	239
2. The ambiguous adverb/conjunctions (§2418)	239
3. Types of conjunctions (§§2419-20)	239
a. <i>Non-prepositional conjunctions</i> (§2419)	239
b. <i>Prepositional conjunctions</i> (§2420)	240
4. The origin of the conjunctions (§§2421-32)	240
5. Mood (§§2433-6)	246
E. CLAUSES OF PLACE (§§2437-529)	247
1. Introductory remarks (§§2437-43)	247
2. The ambiguous adverb/conjunctions (§§2444-9)	250
3. Clauses introduced by þær, þær þær, and þær þe (§§2450-68)	255
a. <i>Definite þær (þær) clauses</i> (§§2450-3)	255
b. <i>Indefinite þær (þær) clauses</i> (§§2454-5)	257
c. <i>þær þe clauses</i> (§§2456-7)	258
d. <i>þær with prepositions and postpositions</i> (§§2458-9)	259
e. <i>Other uses of þær (þær)</i> (§§2460-8)	260
(1) <i>Introducing temporal clauses</i>	260
(2) <i>Introducing clauses with an element of cause</i>	261
(3) <i>Introducing clauses with an element of concession</i>	262
(4) <i>Introducing independent wishes and conditional clauses</i>	262
4. Clauses introduced by þanon (þe) (§§2469-70)	262
5. Clauses introduced by þider (þe) (§§2471-3)	264
6. Relative pronouns (§§2474-5)	265
7. þæs þe, to þæs (þe), and wiþ þæs þæt (§§2476-8)	266
8. þæt (§§2479-80)	267
9. Op, oppe, oppæt (§2481)	267
10. Swa alone and in combination (§§2482-93)	268
a. Swa hwær swa (§§2482-4)	268
b. Swa hwider swa (§§2485-7)	268

c. Swa . . . swa (§2488)	269
d. Swa (. . .) (swa) in 'worn-down correlative clauses' (§§2489-93)	269
11. <i>Hwær, hwanon, and hwider</i> (§§2494-507)	272
12. Mood (§§2508-13)	279
13. Correlation and clause order (§§2514-28)	282
14. Co-ordination (§2529)	288
F. CLAUSES OF TIME (§§2530-801)	289
1. Introductory remarks (§§2530-5)	289
2. The ambiguous adverb/conjunctions (§§2536-60)	291
3. Conjunctions meaning 'when' (§§2561-625)	308
a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§2561)	308
b. <i>The meanings of þa and þonne</i> (§§2562-72)	308
c. <i>þa, alone and in combination</i> (§§2573-81)	315
d. <i>þonne, alone and in combination</i> (§§2582-90)	320
e. <i>Nu, nu . . . þæt, and nu þæt</i> (§§2591-3)	323
f. <i>þe</i> (§§2594-6)	324
g. <i>Prepositional formulae</i> (§§2597-606)	325
(1) <i>Those with a demonstrative + a noun + (. . .) (+ þe)</i>	325
(2) <i>Those with mid + a demonstrative (+ þe/þæt)</i>	326
(3) <i>Those with wip</i>	329
h. <i>Demonstrative + a noun + (. . .) þe</i> (§2607)	329
j. <i>Other conjunctions</i> (§§2608-9)	330
k. <i>Mood</i> (§§2610-25)	331
4. Conjunctions meaning 'while' (§§2626-53)	337
a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§§2626-7)	337
b. <i>Combinations involving the noun hwil</i> (§§2628-33)	338
c. <i>þenden</i> (§§2634-8)	340
d. <i>Combinations involving swa</i> (§§2639-42)	341
e. <i>Other combinations</i> (§§2643-7)	343
f. <i>Mood</i> (§§2648-53)	344
5. Conjunctions meaning 'after' or 'since' (§§2654-90)	346
a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§§2654-5)	346
b. <i>Combinations involving æfter</i> (§§2656-62)	346
c. <i>Prepositional formulae involving nouns of time</i> (§§2663-5)	348
d. <i>Sipþan</i> (§§2666-78)	349
e. <i>þæs (. . .) (þe)</i> (§§2679-85)	358
f. <i>Noun phrases</i> (§2686)	361
g. <i>Mood</i> (§§2687-90)	362
6. Conjunctions meaning 'as soon as' (§§2691-715)	364
a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§2691)	364
b. <i>Swa</i> (§§2692-6)	364
c. <i>Combinations of sona and swa</i> (§§2697-9)	367
d. <i>Other combinations involving swa</i> (§§2700-1)	369
e. <i>Sona 'as soon as'?</i> (§2702)	369
f. <i>Combinations involving þa</i> (§§2703-6)	370
g. <i>Combinations involving the formulae with mid</i> (§2707)	371
h. <i>Combinations involving conjunctions meaning 'after'</i> (§§2708-11)	371
j. <i>þon(ne) ær þe</i> (§2712)	373
k. <i>Mood</i> (§§2713-15)	373

7. Conjunctions meaning 'before' (§§2716-42)	374
a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§§2716-18)	374
b. <i>Ær, ær ær, and ær . . . ær</i> (§§2719-22)	375
c. <i>Ær + dative/instrumental of þæt (+ þe)</i> (§§2723-5)	377
d. <i>Ær þonne</i> (§§2726-8)	378
e. <i>Ær + a demonstrative + a noun of time + þe</i> (§2729)	379
f. <i>Combinations involving toforan and foran to</i> (§2730)	379
g. <i>Mood</i> (§§2731-42)	379
8. Conjunctions meaning 'until' (§§2743-74)	388
a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§§2743-50)	388
b. <i>Oð (þæt/þæt þe/þætte/þe)</i> (§§2751-6)	391
c. <i>Combinations of swa lange/swiþe + oð (þæt) or + þæt</i> (§§2757-8)	395
d. <i>Oð + an accusative noun phrase + þe/þæt/þonne</i> (§2759)	395
e. <i>Other words and combinations</i> (§2760)	395
f. <i>Mood</i> (§§2761-74)	396
9. <i>Hwonne</i> (§§2775-83)	402
10. A noun or adverb (phrase) of time + <i>þæt(te)</i> (§§2784-8)	408
11. Conjunctions introducing frequentative temporal clauses (§§2789-96)	410
a. <i>þonne</i> (§2789)	410
b. <i>Hwonne and swa hwonne swa</i> (§2790)	410
c. <i>Swa oft (. . .) swa</i> (§§2791-2)	411
d. <i>Swa . . . oftost</i> (§2793)	411
e. <i>Combinations involving a noun of time</i> (§§2794-5)	411
f. <i>Mood</i> (§2796)	412
12. Clause order and correlation (§§2797-800)	412
13. Co-ordination (§2801)	414
G. CLAUSES OF PURPOSE AND RESULT (§§2802-3006)	414
1. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§§2802-24)	414
a. <i>Reasons for treating clauses of purpose and result together</i> (§§2802-4)	414
b. <i>Other clauses involving elements of purpose and result</i> (§§2805-12)	418
c. <i>The conjunctions</i> (§§2813-16)	423
d. <i>Whose purpose?</i> (§§2817-24)	426
2. <i>Clauses introduced by þæt and þætte</i> (§§2825-33)	430
3. <i>Clauses introduced by combinations of swa and/or swilc + þæt(te)</i> (§§2834-56)	435
a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§2834)	435
b. <i>Swa þæt(te)</i> (§§2835-43)	436
c. <i>Swa . . . þæt(te)</i> (§§2844-52)	440
d. <i>Swa . . . þe?</i> (§2853)	444
e. <i>Swilc (. . .) þæt(te)</i> (§§2854-6)	444
4. <i>Clauses introduced by swa, swa swa, and swa . . . swa</i> (§§2857-70)	445
5. <i>Clauses introduced by þæs, alone or in combination with</i> <i>þæt or þe</i> (§§2871-9)	452
6. <i>Clauses introduced by other combinations involving þæt</i> (§§2880-3)	456
7. <i>Clauses introduced by þe and/or þy</i> (§§2884-8)	458

8. Clauses introduced by prepositional formulae (§§2889-927)	460
<i>a. Introductory remarks (§§2889-96)</i>	460
<i>b. To + dative/instrumental of a demonstrative + (. . .) þæt (§§2897-904)</i>	465
<i>c. To þæs . . . þæt (§§2905-10)</i>	468
<i>d. For + dative/instrumental of a demonstrative + (. . .) þæt/þe (§§2911-16)</i>	471
<i>e. Other prepositions + a demonstrative + (. . .) þæt/þe (§§2917-18)</i>	474
<i>f. Prepositional formulae with a demonstrative + a noun (§§2919-20)</i>	475
<i>g. To adverb 'too' + adjective/adverb + (. . .) þæt (§§2921-3)</i>	476
<i>h. To preposition + þæt? (§§2924-5)</i>	477
<i>j. Other prepositions + þæt (§§2926-7)</i>	477
9. Clauses of purpose introduced by <i>þy læs</i> ( <i>þe</i> ) (§§2928-36)	478
10. <i>Weald</i> (§§2937-9)	483
11. Other methods of expressing purpose and result (§§2940-60)	484
<i>a. The infinitives expressing purpose (§§2940-51)</i>	484
<i>b. The inflected infinitive expressing result (§2952)</i>	489
<i>c. The present participle expressing purpose (§§2953-4)</i>	489
<i>d. Prepositional phrases expressing purpose (§2955)</i>	490
<i>e. Final and consecutive paratactic constructions (§§2956-9)</i>	491
<i>f. Swa . . . [þæt] (§2960)</i>	493
12. Negation (§§2961-8)	493
13. Mood (§§2969-99)	496
<i>a. Introductory remarks (§§2969-70)</i>	496
<i>b. The 'modal' auxiliaries (§§2971-80)</i>	498
<i>c. Clauses of purpose with the indicative? (§§2981-8)</i>	506
<i>d. Purpose or result? (§§2989-99)</i>	510
(1) <i>Introductory remarks</i>	510
(2) <i>Clauses with the subjunctive</i>	512
(3) <i>Clauses with an ambiguous form of a verb of full meaning</i>	517
(4) <i>Clauses with an ambiguous form of a 'modal' auxiliary</i>	517
14. Clause order and co-ordination (§§3000-6)	518
H. CAUSAL CLAUSES (§§3007-201)	522
1. <i>Introductory remarks (§§3007-26)</i>	522
2. <i>Questions demanding a cause, reason, or purpose (§§3027-32)</i>	533
3. <i>Clauses introduced by for, alone and in combination (§§3033-89)</i>	536
<i>a. Introductory remarks (§§3033-6)</i>	536
<i>b. For (§3037)</i>	538
<i>c. For formulae without þe or þæt (§§3038-40)</i>	539
<i>d. Grouped for formulae with þe (§§3041-5)</i>	540
<i>e. Grouped for formulae with þæt (§§3046-53)</i>	543
<i>f. Other grouped formulae with for (§§3054-6)</i>	545
<i>g. Divided for formulae with þe or þy (§§3057-66)</i>	546
<i>h. Divided for formulae with þæt (§§3067-70)</i>	552
<i>j. For formulae with a noun (§3071)</i>	554
<i>k. Correlation (§§3072-80)</i>	554
<i>l. Uses other than causal (§§3081-9)</i>	560
(1) <i>Adversative/concessive uses?</i>	560
(2) <i>Introducing noun clauses</i>	562

	(3) <i>The expression of time</i>	563
	(4) <i>The expression of purpose</i>	563
4.	Other prepositional formulae (§§3090-6)	563
	a. <i>With be</i> (§3090)	563
	b. <i>With of</i> (§3091)	563
	c. <i>With on/in</i> (§3092)	564
	d. <i>With þurh</i> (§3093)	564
	e. <i>With to</i> (§§3094-6)	565
5.	<i>Nu</i> (§§3097-106)	566
6.	<i>Ono</i> (§3107)	572
7.	<i>Swa</i> , alone and in combination (§§3108-9)	573
8.	<i>Swa þæt</i> (§3110)	574
9.	<i>Swelce</i> (§§3111-12)	575
10.	<i>þæs, þæs þe, and þæs . . . þe</i> (§§3113-17)	576
11.	<i>þæt(te)</i> (§§3118-27)	580
	a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§3118)	580
	b. <i>In the poetry</i> (§§3119-20)	582
	c. <i>In the prose</i> (§§3121-5)	582
	d. <i>Preceded by a correlative</i> (§§3126-7)	586
12.	<i>þe/þy</i> , alone and in combination (§§3128-47)	586
	a. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§§3128-32)	589
	b. <i>þe and þy</i> (§§3133-4)	591
	c. <i>þy þe</i> (§§3135-6)	
	d. <i>Correlative patterns with a comparative of an adjective or adverb</i> (§§3137-43)	591
	e. <i>þy (. . .) þæt</i> (§3144)	595
	f. <i>Other correlative patterns</i> (§§3145-7)	595
13.	<i>Weald þeah</i> (§3148)	596
14.	Other types of clause expressing cause (§§3149-64)	597
15.	Parataxis (§§3165-71)	602
	a. <i>Asyndetic parataxis</i> (§3165)	602
	b. <i>Syndetic parataxis</i> (§§3166-71)	603
16.	Causal expressions without a finite verb (§§3172-3)	605
17.	Mood (§§3174-9)	606
18.	Negation and the expression of rejected or denied cause (§§3180-94)	609
19.	Arrangement of clauses (§§3195-201)	613
J.	CLAUSES OF COMPARISON (§§3202-385)	616
	1. <i>Introductory remarks</i> (§§3202-4)	616
	2. <i>Comparisons of inequality expressed with þonne</i> (§§3205-38)	618
	a. <i>Forms of þonne and its origin</i> (§§3205-7)	618
	b. <i>General considerations</i> (§§3208-12)	621
	c. <i>Positive degree + þonne</i> (§§3213-14)	623
	d. <i>Sentences with a principal clause and a þonne clause of comparison</i> (§§3215-21)	623
	(1) <i>in which the same elements are compared</i>	623
	(2) <i>with no expressed verb</i>	625
	(3) <i>in which different elements are compared</i>	626
	(4) <i>with non-expression of the second compared element</i>	627
	e. <i>Mood in þonne clauses of comparison</i> (§§3222-7)	628



<i>f. Sentences with a principal clause and a non-comparative subordinate clause governed by þonne (§§3228-31)</i>	632
<i>g. Sentences with a principal clause and two non-comparative clauses linked by þonne (§§3232-8)</i>	633
(1) <i>Noun clauses</i>	633
(2) <i>Antecedent + adjective clause</i>	634
(3) <i>Clauses of condition</i>	635
(4) <i>Non-expression of the second compared element</i>	635
3. <i>þe 'than'?</i> (§§3239-42)	635
4. <i>þon/þy/þe + a comparative + þe = a comparative + þonne</i> (§§3243-50)	638
5. <i>Other methods of expressing comparisons of inequality</i> (§§3251-61)	644
<i>a. Ac</i> (§3251)	644
<i>b. Ær conjunction, alone and in combination</i> (§3252)	644
<i>c. Butan and nemne</i> (§3253)	645
<i>d. Oþer (. . .) oþer</i> (§3254)	645
<i>e. Ne and na?</i> (§3255)	645
<i>f. Prepositions</i> (§§3256-9)	645
<i>g. The genitive, dative, and instrumental, cases</i> (§§3260-1)	646
6. <i>Comparative clauses introduced by swa, alone and in combination</i> (§§3262-322)	647
<i>a. Introductory remarks</i> (§§3262-6)	647
<i>b. Swa adverb or conjunction?</i> (§§3267-70)	649
<i>c. Clauses introduced by swa, swa swa, eal(l)swa, and efne swa, with no correlative</i> (§§3271-8)	652
<i>d. Correlative swa (swa) . . . swa (swa): general comments</i> (§§3279-80)	654
<i>e. Combinations of swa + an adjective (+ a noun)/adverb + (. . .) swa</i> (§§3281-6)	654
<i>f. Swa . . . swa and the comparative of adjectives or adverbs</i> (§§3287-9)	656
<i>g. Other comparisons involving two clauses introduced by swa (swa)</i> (§§3290-4)	658
<i>h. Mood in the swa clauses already discussed</i> (§§3295-300)	660
<i>j. Anlic/(un)gelic + swa</i> (§§3301-5)	663
<i>k. Swa + a superlative + a form of magan</i> (§§3306-12)	666
<i>l. Swa + a superlative + a verb other than magan</i> (§§3313-15)	669
<i>m. Contracted comparative clauses introduced by swa, alone and in combination</i> (§§3316-18)	671
<i>n. Other uses of swa</i> (§§3319-22)	672
7. <i>Swelc/swelce alone and in combination</i> (§§3323-33)	675
<i>a. Swelce indefinite or adverb/conjunction?</i> (§3323)	675
<i>b. Indefinite swelc (. . .) (swelc)</i> (§3324)	676
<i>c. Indefinite swelc + (. . .) swa</i> (§§3325-6)	676
<i>d. Swelce</i> (§§3327-9)	678
<i>e. Swelce (. . .) swa</i> (§3330)	680
<i>f. Swelc + a superlative + a form of magan</i> (§3331)	680
<i>g. Swelc + a superlative + a verb other than magan</i> (§3332)	680
<i>h. Mood</i> (§3333)	681
8. <i>Constructions involving þy/þon/þe and a comparative</i> (§§3334-46)	681

9. <i>þæs (þe)</i> (§§3347-59)	687
<i>a. Introductory remarks</i> (§§3347-9)	687
<i>b. þæs (þe) conjunction 'as'</i> (§§3350-4)	688
<i>c. þæs + instrumental þy/þe + a comparative</i> (§§3355-9)	689
10. Other ways of expressing comparisons of equality (§§3360-9)	691
<i>a. Hu with two comparatives</i> (§3360)	691
<i>b. Gelice . . . gelice</i> (§§3361-2)	692
<i>c. Loc(a) hu '(just) as, however'</i> (§§3363-4)	692
<i>d. The dative case</i> (§3365)	693
<i>e. Non-prepositional phrases</i> (§3366)	693
<i>f. Prepositional phrases</i> (§3367)	694
<i>g. Prepositional conjunctions</i> (§3368)	694
<i>h. þe 'as?'</i> (§3369)	695
11. Comparative clauses involving an hypothesis (§§3370-81)	696
12. Mood (§3382)	701
13. Arrangement of clauses (§§3383-5)	701
<b>K. CONCESSIVE CLAUSES (§§3386-540)</b>	702
1. Introductory remarks (§§3386-98)	702
2. <i>þeah (þe)</i> (§§3399-429)	708
<i>a. þeah (þe) introducing simple concessive clauses</i> (§§3399-406)	708
<i>b. Clauses with þeah (þe) for þæt</i> (§§3407-15)	712
<i>c. þeah (þe) introducing dependent nexus questions</i> (§§3416-20)	717
<i>d. þeah (þe) 'even though'</i> (§3421)	718
<i>e. Clauses in which the concessive force of þeah (þe) is much reduced or entirely absent</i> (§3422)	719
<i>f. þeah (þe) introducing 'elliptical concessions'</i> (§§3423-4)	719
<i>g. Mood and tense in þeah (þe) clauses</i> (§§3425-9)	720
3. Other words or phrases which may introduce simple concessive clauses (§§3430-3)	724
<i>a. Hwæðere</i> (§§3430)	724
<i>b. Swa</i> (§3431)	724
<i>c. Swa þeah (þe/þæt)</i> (§3432)	724
<i>d. (Swa) þeah hwæðere</i> (§3433)	724
4. Disjunctive or alternative concessive clauses introduced by <i>sam . . . sam, swa . . . swa, or þeah (þe) . . . opþe</i> (§§3434-7)	724
5. Indefinite concessive clauses? (§§3438-9)	726
6. Concessive clauses with no conjunction and initial verb (§§3440-50)	727
<i>a. Simple concessions</i> (§§3440-2)	727
<i>b. Disjunctive or alternative concessions</i> (§§3443-8)	729
<i>c. Indefinite concessions?</i> (§§3449-50)	731
7. The patterns <i>understande se þe cunne</i> and <i>understode se þe cuþe</i> (§§3451-6)	732
8. Contracted concessive clauses (§§3457-8)	735
9. Indefinite 'concessive-equivalent' clauses (§§3459-75)	736
<i>a. Introductory remarks</i> (§§3459-61)	736
<i>b. Adjective clauses</i> (§§3462-4)	737
<i>c. Clauses of place</i> (§3465)	739
<i>d. Clauses of time</i> (§3466)	740
<i>e. Comparative clauses</i> (§§3467-75)	740

10. <i>Swa (swa)</i> (§§3476-82)	745
11. Other 'concessive-equivalent' clauses (§§3483-500)	748
<i>a. Introductory remarks</i> (§3483)	748
<i>b. pæt clauses</i> (§§3484-5)	748
<i>c. Adjective clauses</i> (§§3486-7)	749
<i>d. Clauses of place</i> (§3488)	751
<i>e. Clauses of time</i> (§§3489-91)	751
<i>f. Clauses of cause</i> (§§3492-4)	752
<i>g. Comparative clauses</i> (§§3495-8)	753
<i>h. Conditional clauses</i> (§§3499-500)	754
12. Other methods of expressing concession (§§3501-26)	755
<i>a. Affirmation and negation</i> (§3501)	755
<i>b. Co-ordinated words and phrases</i> (§§3502-5)	755
<i>c. Other words and phrases</i> (§§3506-9)	756
<i>d. Parataxis</i> (§§3510-24)	757
<i>e. OE equivalents of 'without' or 'not' + a present participle</i> (§§3525-6)	764
13. Mood (§3527)	766
14. Arrangement of clauses (§§3528-40)	766
<i>a. Correlation</i> (§§3528-35)	766
<i>b. Clause order</i> (§§3536-8)	769
<i>c. Co-ordination</i> (§§3539-40)	770
L. CONDITIONAL CLAUSES (§§3541-721)	770
1. Introductory remarks (§§3541-51)	770
2. Conceded and denied conditions (§§3552-5)	778
3. Open conditions introduced by <i>gif</i> with the present tense in both clauses (§§3556-91)	779
<i>a. Indicative Then-clauses</i> (§§3556-9)	779
<i>b. Then-clauses containing a 'volitional expression'</i> (§§3560-90)	782
<i>c. Other examples</i> (§3591)	797
4. Open conditions introduced by <i>gif</i> with the preterite tense in both clauses (§§3592-4)	797
<i>a. Examples with the preterite indicative or an ambiguous equivalent</i> (§§3592-3)	797
<i>b. Some difficult examples</i> (§3594)	798
5. Open conditions introduced by <i>gif</i> with the preterite tense in one clause, the present in the other (§§3595-601)	800
<i>a. The Then-clause contains a 'volitional expression'</i> (§§3595-7)	800
<i>b. The Then-clause contains a present indicative</i> (§§3598-600)	801
(1) <i>The gif clause contains a preterite indicative or an ambiguous equivalent</i>	801
(2) <i>The gif clause contains a preterite subjunctive</i>	802
<i>c. Some difficult examples</i> (§3601)	802
6. Rejected or imaginary conditions introduced by <i>gif</i> (§§3602-11)	803
<i>a. Introductory remarks</i> (§3602)	803
<i>b. Sentences in which both clauses have the present indicative</i> (§3603)	804
<i>c. Sentences in which both clauses have the present subjunctive</i> (§3604)	804
<i>d. Sentences containing a preterite indicative</i> (§3605)	805

<i>e. Sentences in which both clauses have the preterite subjunctive or an ambiguous equivalent (§§3606-11)</i>	805
(1) <i>Mood</i>	805
(2) <i>Rejected conditions</i>	806
(3) <i>Imaginary conditions</i>	808
7. <i>The classification of conditional sentences with gif in dependent speech (§§3612-14)</i>	808
8. <i>þær 'if' (§§3615-25)</i>	810
9. <i>Butan (§§3626-46)</i>	818
<i>a. Introductory remarks (§§3626-33)</i>	818
<i>b. Clauses introduced by butan conjunction 'if... not, unless' (§§3634-40)</i>	824
<i>c. Clauses governed by butan 'except' (§§3641-6)</i>	828
10. <i>Nymþe (§§3647-58)</i>	831
<i>a. Introductory remarks (§§3647-51)</i>	831
<i>b. Clauses introduced by nymþe conjunction 'if... not, unless' (§§3652-5)</i>	835
<i>c. Clauses governed by nymþe 'except' (§§3656-8)</i>	838
11. <i>'On condition that' (§§3659-67)</i>	839
<i>a. Introductory remarks (§§3659)</i>	839
<i>b. Single word conjunctions (§3660)</i>	840
<i>c. Prepositional combinations without nouns (§§3661-6)</i>	840
<i>d. Combinations involving nouns (§3667)</i>	842
12. <i>Other conditional conjunctions (§§3668-74)</i>	843
<i>a. And 'if'? (§§3668-70)</i>	843
<i>b. Gif þæt? (§3671)</i>	845
<i>c. Ono 'if'? (§3672)</i>	845
<i>d. Swa 'if', 'provided that'? (§3673)</i>	846
<i>e. þeah (þe)? (§3674)</i>	846
13. <i>Contracted conditional sentences (§§3675-7)</i>	847
14. <i>Conditional clauses with no conjunction and initial verb (§§3678-83)</i>	848
15. <i>Conditional sentences in dependent speech (§§3684-90)</i>	853
16. <i>Parataxis (§§3691-3)</i>	857
17. <i>Other constructions which may express condition (§§3694-702)</i>	858
18. <i>Mood: concluding remarks (§§3703-6)</i>	861
19. <i>Clause order (§§3707-14)</i>	862
20. <i>Co-ordination (§§3715-18)</i>	865
21. <i>Correlation (§§3719-21)</i>	866
<b>M. THE ACCUSATIVE/NOMINATIVE/DATIVE AND INFINITIVE (§§3722-88)</b>	867
1. <i>Introductory remarks (§§3722-44)</i>	867
<i>a. Terminology (§3722)</i>	867
<i>b. Classification of the governing verbs (§3723)</i>	868
<i>c. The infinitives (§3724)</i>	869
<i>d. The functions of the accusative and infinitive (§§3725-6)</i>	869
<i>e. Other constructions with the same or a similar function (§§3727-33)</i>	870
<i>f. The functions of the accusative and of the infinitive (§§3734-40)</i>	872
<i>g. The origin of the accusative and infinitive and its spread in English (§§3741-4)</i>	878

2. The accusative and infinitive as object (§§3745-76)	881
<i>a. The uninflected infinitive in -(i)an</i> (§§3745-7)	881
<i>b. The inflected infinitive</i> (§§3748-51)	882
<i>c. Beon + the present participle</i> (§3752)	884
<i>d. Beon/wesan/(ge)weorpan + the second participle</i> (§§3753-4)	885
<i>e. The pattern</i> <sup>☆</sup> <i>se apostol bebead wæter beran/to berenne</i> (§§3755-65)	886
<i>f. The patterns</i> <sup>☆</sup> <i>He geseah þone cyning hræw/deadne/ofslægenne/</i> <i>steorfend(n)e</i> (§§3766-76)	893
3. The accusative and infinitive as subject (§§3777-8)	899
4. The nominative and infinitive (§§3779-81)	899
5. The dative and infinitive (§§3782-6)	900
6. Clauses subordinate to an accusative and infinitive (§§3787-8)	904

## CHAPTER VIII: OTHER SENTENCE ELEMENTS AND PROBLEMS

905

A. THE <i>APO KOINOU</i> AND RELATED CONSTRUCTIONS (§§3789-803)	905
1. Introductory remarks (§§3789-92)	905
2. In the poetry (§§3793-9)	906
3. In the prose (§§3800-3)	912
B. ABSOLUTE CONSTRUCTIONS (§§3804-46)	914
1. Dative/instrumental (§§3804-31)	914
<i>a. What is an 'absolute'?</i> (§§3804-15)	914
<i>b. The patterns</i> (§§3816-23)	922
<i>c. The functions</i> (§3824)	925
<i>d. Origin</i> (§§3825-31)	926
2. Nominative/accusative (§§3832-45)	930
3. Genitive? (§3846)	940
C. OTHER INDEPENDENT ELEMENTS (§§3847-57)	940
1. Interjections and the nominative of direct address (§3847)	940
2. Parentheses (§§3848-57)	941
D. 'ELLIPSIS' OR IDIOMATIC NON-EXPRESSION OF SENTENCE ELEMENTS (§§3858-77)	944
1. Introductory remarks (§§3858-61)	944
2. Non-expression of an element or of elements which cannot be supplied from another expressed clause or sentence (§§3862-5)	947
3. Non-expression in a subordinate clause of an element or of elements which can be supplied from the principal clause (§§3866-8)	949
4. Non-expression of an element or of elements which can be supplied from a co-ordinate clause (§§3869-72)	950
5. Non-expression in dialogue of an element or of elements which can be supplied from a statement or question by another speaker (§§3873-4)	951
6. 'Weak ellipsis' (§§3875-7)	952
E. ANACOLUTHIA (§§3878-86)	952

<b>CHAPTER IX: ELEMENT ORDER</b>	957
A. INTRODUCTORY REMARKS (§§3887-94)	957
B. IN NON-DEPENDENT QUESTIONS AND EXCLAMATIONS (§§ 3895-6)	962
C. IN NON-DEPENDENT COMMANDS AND WISHES (§§3897-9)	962
D. IN NON-DEPENDENT STATEMENTS AND SUBORDINATE CLAUSES (§§3900-36)	963
1. Introductory remarks (§§3900-2)	963
2. SV in the prose (§§3903-10)	964
3. S . . . V in the prose (§§3911-16)	967
4. VS in the prose (§§3917-36)	969
E. THE RELATIVE ORDER OF ELEMENTS OTHER THAN S AND V (§§3937-43)	978
F. PROBLEMS PECULIAR TO THE POETRY (§§3944-7)	981
G. DEVELOPMENTS IN THE OE PERIOD (§§3948-51)	985
 <b>CHAPTER X: SOME PROBLEMS RELATED TO THE POETRY</b>	 987
A. INTRODUCTORY REMARKS (§§3952-8)	987
B. THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN METRICAL AND SYNTACTICAL UNITS (§§3959-63)	989
C. OTHER DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SYNTAX OF PROSE AND POETRY (§§3964-71)	992
D. ÆLFRIC'S ALLITERATIVE PROSE (§§3972-5)	995
E. SOME PATHS WORTH PURSUING (§3976)	999
 <b>CHAPTER XI: AFTERWORD (§§3977-4000)</b>	 1000
 <b>CONCLUSION</b>	 1006
<b>GENERAL INDEX</b>	1009
<b>INDEX OF WORDS AND PHRASES</b>	1057
<b>INDEX OF PASSAGES PARTICULARLY DISCUSSED</b>	1070
A. POETRY	1070
B. PROSE	1074