

## *Contents*

- 1 The Archaeology of Medieval Islamic Frontiers: An Introduction

*A. Asa Eger* 3

---

PART I. THE WESTERN FRONTIERS: THE MAGHRIB AND THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA

---

- 2 Ibādī Boundaries and Defense in the Jabal Nafusa (Libya)

*Anthony J. Lauricella* 31

- 3 Guarding a Well-Ordered Space on a Mediterranean Island

*Renata Holod and Tarek Kahlaoui* 47

- 4 Conceptualizing the Islamic-Byzantine Maritime Frontier

*Ian Randall* 80

---

PART II. THE SOUTHERN FRONTIERS:  
EGYPT AND NUBIA

---

- 5 Monetization across the Nubian Border: A Hypothetical Model

*Giovanni R. Ruffini* 105

- 6 The Land of Ṭarī' and Some New Thoughts on Its Location

*Jana Eger* 119

PART III. THE EASTERN FRONTIERS: THE CAUCASUS AND  
CENTRAL ASIA

---

- 7 Overlapping Social and Political Boundaries: Borders of the Sasanian Empire and the Muslim Caliphate in the Caucasus  
*Karim Alizadeh* 139
- 8 Buddhism on the Shores of the Black Sea: The North Caucasus Frontier between the Muslims, Byzantines, and Khazars  
*Tasha Vorderstrasse* 168
- 9 Making Worlds at the Edge of Everywhere: Politics of Place in Medieval Armenia  
*Kathryn J. Franklin* 195
- About the Authors* 225
- Index* 229