## **Table of Contents**

Acknowledgements		
Note o	on Citations	9
Introc	luction	11
1	Aims and State of the Art	12
2	What is Myth/Mythology?	15
3	Liudprand's Biography	19
4	Origins of Antapodosis	23
5	Language of Antapodosis	27
6	Other Contemporary Sources: Widukind's Res gestae saxoni-	
	cae; Continuation of the Chronicle of Regino of Prüm; Hrotsvit's	
	Gesta Ottonis	29
7	Interpreter of Liudprand: Frutolf of Michelsberg	30
8	Understanding Liudprand's Works: Textbooks	31

## Part I The Making of a King

1	He	nry I at Fritzlar 919	47
	Th	e Beginning of a New Dynasty	
	1	King's Designation	47
	2	Rex Renitens	66
2	Ot	to I at Aachen 936	85
	AS	Successor – Continuator	
	1	Death of a King	85
	2	Rise of the New King	93
	3	Anointment of the King as a political revolution	98

## Part II King and his Kingdom

3	How Henry I Subjugated the Kingdom without Bloodshed	109
4	Otto I and the Rebellion of 937-939 1 Reasons for Rebellion	125 125



2	Similarities and Main Differences in the Descriptions of the	
	Rebellion Found in Sources	127
3	Concept of Porphyrogenitus	130
4	Further Discussion of Reasons for Rebellion	133
5	Beginning of the Civil War in 937	151
6	Battle of Birten	152
7	After the First Battle	161
8	Lorsch Affair	165
9	Battle of Andernach	171
10	Aftermath	182

## Part III War Against Heathens as a Road to Empire

5	How Hungarians were Defeated by the Ottonians	197
	1 Henry's Victory in the Battle of Riade	197
	2 Battle of Lechfeld, The End of Hungarian Attacks	214
	3 The Hungarians as Enemies of Civilization	216
6	The Holy Lance	223
	A Symbol of Empire	
Сс	onclusions	237
List of Abbreviations		241
Bibliography		243
Index		289