

Contents

List of Figures and Tables	vii
Preface	ix
Introduction	xix
Abbreviations	xxxii
Acknowledgements	xxxiii
1. Historical and Cultural Legacies	1
2. Chinese Socialism: From Mao to Deng	19
3. Modernisation: Soft Economy, Tough Government	39
4. Employment-based Welfare — The “Iron Rice Bowl”	55
5. Neighbourhood-based Welfare in the Urban Areas	81
6. Locality-based Welfare in the Rural Areas	97
7. The Work of Civil Affairs	115
8. Social Development: Attaining <i>Xiao Kang</i>	129
9. Social Disparities and Disadvantaged Groups	141
10. A Confucian Welfare State or a Confused State of Welfare? ..	159
Appendices	
1. Administrative Divisions	169
2. The Responsibilities and Organisational Structure of the Ministry of Civil Affairs	171
English–Chinese Glossary	175
<i>Pinyin</i> –Chinese Glossary	177
Selected Bibliography	179
Index	193