

# Contents

PREFACE ix

Introduction 3

- 1 The brain as the battlefield of languages 5
- 2 Bilingualism and identity 24
- 3 Language, territory, and hierarchy 53
- 4 Multilingual states and multi-ethnic languages 94
- 5 Ethno-linguistic separatism:  
an essay in predictive topography 137
- 6 Language and the rights of man 150
- 7 Problems of the multilingual state:  
personal and territorial solutions 165

Conclusion

From the classless state to the state  
without language 188

APPENDIX 203

REFERENCES 211

INDEX 251