



# CONTENTS

<i>Introduction to the Jewish Responses to Persecution Series</i>	xiii
<i>Reader's Guide</i>	xxiii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xxv
<i>Volume Introduction: Jews and Other Germans before and after 1933</i>	xxvii
<b>PART I: THE BATTLES OF 1933</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Confronting the Nazi Revolution</b>	<b>7</b>
Early Weeks	7
Boycott	16
Physical Threats	24
<b>2 Exclusion and Introspection</b>	<b>33</b>
Embattled Identities	33
Jewish Leadership and the "Jewish Sector"	45
<b>3 Strategies for Survival</b>	<b>63</b>
Emigration, Hopes, and Realities	63
Targets of the "People's Community"	74
Taking Stock after One Year	84

<b>PART II: FEELING ONE'S WAY:</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>JANUARY 1934 TO AUGUST 1935</b>	
<b>4 Stretching the Limits of Influence</b>	<b>99</b>
Central and Regional Perspectives	99
Constrained Communications	108
<b>5 Everyday Life in an Era of Uncertainty</b>	<b>117</b>
Bread on the Table	117
Negotiating Public Spaces	123
Jewish Children in the Schools of the "People's Community"	132
<b>6 Segregation and Exclusion: Spring and Summer 1935</b>	<b>145</b>
Reacting to Exclusion in the Spring of 1935	145
Mounting Pressure, Changing Perspectives	154
The Onslaught of the "People's Community"	162
<b>PART III: SUBJECTS UNDER SIEGE:</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>SEPTEMBER 1935 TO DECEMBER 1937</b>	
<b>7 The Nuremberg Laws and Their Impact</b>	<b>183</b>
Immediate Reactions after Nuremberg	183
Could One Live in the New Germany?	199
<b>8 Bonds and Breaks with Germany</b>	<b>215</b>
Emigration Revisited	215
Uneven Chances, Varied Fates	228
Jewish Culture and Leisure in Nazi Germany	236
<b>9 Jewish Questions after Nuremberg</b>	<b>247</b>
Racists and Scholars	247
How to Behave and Think As a Jew	251
Contending with Crisis	259
<b>PART IV: DISPOSSESSION AND DISAPPEARANCE: 1938</b>	<b>271</b>
<b>10 "Model Austria" and Its Ramifications</b>	<b>275</b>
<i>Anschluss</i> and the Jews	275

Intensifying Racial Segregation	286
Reverberations in the Reich	290
<b>11 Évian and the Emigration Impasse</b>	<b>305</b>
Escape Plans and Realities	305
Defense without Weapons	324
Refuge and Reflection	331
<b>12 “Kristallnacht” and Its Consequences</b>	<b>341</b>
Solidarity with the Deported	341
Experiencing the Pogrom	349
What Next?	367
<i>List of Documents</i>	379
<i>Bibliography</i>	397
<i>Glossary</i>	409
<i>Chronology</i>	437
<i>Index</i>	453
<i>About the Authors</i>	469