CONTENTS

		page xv
List	of abbreviations	xvii
List	of symbols	xxii
PAI	RT I THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT IN WAR AND PEACE	1
AUG	EUSTUS	1
1	Calendar entries for Augustus	2
	Legal decision by Augustus and Agrippa, and a governor's letter to Kyme	
	Augustus refuses freedom to Samos	7
	Senatorial and imperial provinces	7
	Illyricum and Thrace under Augustus	9
	General repair of main highways in Italy	10
	Augustus and the imperial cult	11
8	The Cantabrian campaign in Spain	17
9	Military expeditions deep into Africa	18
10	Peace on the eastern frontier	19
	The Secular Games of Augustus	20
12	Greek translation of funeral oration given by Augustus for Agrippa	24
13	Five edicts of Augustus and a decree of the senate	25
14	Control over priestly credentials in Egypt	30
15	Oath of loyalty sworn in Paphlagonia to Augustus and his descendants	31
	Rome and the Far East	32
17	Letter of Augustus to his grandson	33
18	Gaius Caesar in the Greek East	33
19	Honors decreed in Pisae for the dead Gaius Caesar	34
20	War against the Gaetulians in Africa	36
21	Fabricius Tuscus and a levy of troops at Rome	38
22	Equestrian officer takes the census	38
23	Centurion killed in the disaster of Varus	39
24	Rebellion in Athens against Rome	39
25	Minutes of an audience in Rome given by Augustus with his Advisory	
	Board to envoys from Alexandria	40
26	The Res Gestae of Augustus	41
27	Imperial edict concerning violation of sepulchres	52
TIBI	ERIUS	53
	Calendar entries for Tiberius	53
	Edict of the governor of Galatia on requisitioning of transport	55
30	Charioteer at the Games in honor of Caesar's Victory	56

31	Letter of Tiberius refusing divine honors	57
	Sacred law for a festival of the imperial cult	57
33	Germanicus at the Olympic Games	59
34	Germanicus in Egypt	60
35	Roman upper classes forbidden to participate in public performances	61
	Honors for the dead Germanicus	63
37	The new equestrian order	72
38	The imperial cult in Galatia	73
	Pontius Pilatus, prefect of Judaea	75
40	The fall of Sejanus, later recollection	75
GAI	us (caligula)	78
41	Oath of allegiance to Gaius	78
42	Client states and kings	79
4 3	Cult of Gaius and the administrative districts of Asia	81
CLA	UDIUS	83
	Letter of Claudius to the Alexandrians	83
45	Trial of Isidorus and Lampon before Claudius	87
46	Edict of the prefect of Egypt on illegal requisitions	88
47	Slaves and freedmen in the household of Claudius	89
48	Governor's decree on altering documents	90
49	Officers and men in the conquest of Britain	91
50	Favors granted the city of Volubilis by Claudius	93
	Vow for victory in Britain	94
	Edict of Claudius granting Roman citizenship	94
	Claudius repairs the road from the Po to the Danube	96
54	Letter of Claudius about Dionysiac performers	96
55	Speech of Claudius to the senate	97
56	Cogidubnus, client-king in Roman Britain	98
57	Sextus Afranius Burrus, praetorian prefect (AD 51-62)	99
58	Discharge diploma for a sailor at Misenum	99
59	Claudius and the aqueducts	100
60	Ofonius Tigellinus, rags to riches	101
NER	.0	102
61	Draft of a proclamation of Nero as emperor	102
62	Nero refuses divine honors	103
	Prefect of Egypt honored at Bousiris	104
64	Governor of Moesia, and the barbarians	104
65	Domitius Corbulo, commander on the eastern front	106
6 6	Accommodations on the highways of Thrace	106
67	Roman veterans meet with the prefect of Egypt	107
68	Nero addresses the Praetorian Guard	108
6 9	Betrayal of the plot to assassinate Nero	109
70	Religious acts celebrating the safety of Nero	109
71	Nero liberates the province of Greece	110
	Nero's canal across the Corinthian Isthmus	112

73	The Panachaian League and the freedom of Greece	113
	The so-called 'five good years' of Nero's reign	113
75	Nero's agents confiscate statues in Greece	114
76	Tombstone of a member of Nero's German bodyguard	114
77	Nero breaks up private estates in Africa	115
78	Nero honored at Athens	115
GAL	BA, OTHO, VITELLIUS, VESPASIAN	116
79	The year of the four emperors	117
80	Edict of Tiberius Iulius Alexander	118
81	Acclamation of Vespasian in Alexandria	123
	Law on the imperial powers of Vespasian	124
	The Jewish War under Vespasian and Titus	126
	Edict of Vespasian on teachers and physicians	127
85	The Roman presence in the Caucasus	128
85a	A milestone and the legions in Syria	129
	Letter of Vespasian to Sabora in Spain	130
	Rescript of Vespasian concerning a land dispute	130
	Career of the Roman conqueror of Masada	131
	Settlement of tribes around Cirta	131
	Vespasian and a dissident senator	132
	Restoration of public lands	132
TIT	US AND DOMITIAN	133
92	Titus writes to the city of Munigua in Spain	134
	Earthquake damage repaired at Naples	135
	Pay record of a Roman legionary	135
	Instructions from Domitian to a procurator	136
	Letter of Domitian about a land controversy	137
	The municipal charter of Salpensa	138
	Domitian appoints a new praetorian prefect	14
	Area destroyed by fire under Nero	140
	Entrapment of citizens	14:
	Boundary markers of a Roman colony on Crete	14:
	Domitian's war against the Dacians	143
	Edict of Domitian on the immunity of veterans	14:
	'Nero is still alive.'	14
105	Edict of the prefect of Egypt on public records	14'
	Koptos and Red Sea commerce	148
	A Roman governor and a famine in Antioch	149
	Domitian on teachers and physicians	150
	Career of an equestrian under the Flavian emperors	. 15
NEF	VA AND TRAJAN	15
	Nerva and a new beginning	15
	Discharge diploma for auxiliary soldier	15
	Preparations at the Iron Gate for the Dacian War	15
	Roman surveyor of the Dacian limes	15

114 Prefect of Egypt issues an edict on the census	157
115 Cornelius Palma builds an aqueduct	158
116 Roman equestrian honored by his native city	158
117 Roman soldier captures the king of the Dacians	159
118 Rewards and consequences of the conquest of Dacia	160
119 Survey of land for a colony in Pannonia	161
120 Trajan celebrates his Dacian victory	161
121 Trajan's trophy at Adamklissi	163
122 Roman colony at Sarmizegetusa in Dacia	164
123 Trajan and road repair in Italy	164
124 The Trajanic highway from Syria to the Red Sea	164
125 Career of Hadrian before he became emperor	165
126 The curator rei publicae in Italy	166
127 Trajan dedicates Dacian spoils	168
128 Roman troops on the march to Parthia	168
129 The Jewish revolt under Trajan	169
130 The earthquake at Antioch	173
131 An Iberian prince with Trajan in the Parthian War	173
132 Trajan crosses the Tigris River	174
133 Trajan's letter to the senate	174
134 Trajan puts Parthemaspates on the throne of Parthia	175
135 Coins celebrating victory in Parthia	176
136 Trajan and his eastern empire	177
137 Roman army withdraws from Dura-Europus	178
138 Career of Gaius Iulius Quadratus Bassus	178
HADRIAN	180
139 Creation of the Athenaeum in Rome by Hadrian	181
140 Chief secretary in Rome under Hadrian	181
141 Hadrian's frontier policy in Britain	182
142 Hadrian cancels debts owed to the Treasury	182
143 Letter of Hadrian on children of soldiers	183
144 Plotina and Hadrian concerning the school at Athens	184
145 Hadrian reviews troops on the Danube	185
146 Hadrian's rescript about Christians	185
147 Hadrian travels to Asia Minor and Greece	186
148 Hadrian addresses his army in Africa	187
149 Hadrian and Antinous	189
150 Hadrian visits Palmyra in the Syrian desert	190
151 The Jewish revolt under Hadrian	191
152 Edict of prefect of Egypt about circuit court	192
153 Colonists in the new city of Antinoöpolis	193
154 Roman power in the Black Sea under Hadrian	193
155 Roman order of battle against the Alani	194
156 Hadrian grants a moratorium on taxes in Egypt	199
157 New road from Berenike to Antinoöpolis	200
158. The tay law of Palmyra	200

159 The horoscope of Pedanius Fuscus	202
PART II SOCIETY IN THE ROMAN WORLD	205
160 Rescript of Hadrian on social status in legal penalties	205
161 A Roman jurist on medicines and abortifacients	206
162 Greek prejudice against the Roman West	206
163 Roman citizenship, open to all in the empire	207
164 The rise of provincials in service to Rome	207
165 Inns and accommodations	210
166 Entertainers and actors of the imperial theater	211
167 Appuleius Diocles, most eminent of all charioteers	213
168 The Roman circus	216
169 Theater and chariot races at Alexandria	218
170 The gladiatorial games	219
171 Physicians in the Roman world	223
172 Women at work	225
173 Men at work	227
174 A canal for fullers in Syrian Antioch	231
175 Learning a trade by apprenticeship	232
176 Wholesale dealer in food at Puteoli	232
177 Societies of the working classes	233
178 Slaves in the Roman world	235
179 Purchase of a female slave	239
180 Gift of gardens to freedmen and freedwomen	239
181 An imperial freedman in charge of elephants in Italy	240
182 Public activities of a prominent patron at Ostia	240
183 Construction of a synagogue in Jerusalem	241
184 A son delivers the funeral oration for his mother	241
185 Marriage contract	243
186 Apartment building for rent	243
187 Auxiliary soldier declares birth of a daughter	244
188 Exposure of children in the Graeco-Roman world	244
189 Deed of divorce	246
190 Recall of a will	246
191 Official notification of death in the family	247
192 Letter of recommendation to a tribune of soldiers	247
193 Roman senator asked to be town's patron	248
194 Honorarium for a speaker	249
195 Receipts of various kinds	249
196 Tenant farmers on an imperial estate	250
197 Child Assistance Program in Italy	251
198 Market days and the seven-day week	252
199 Italian Farmer's Almanac	253
200 The philanthropy of Pliny the Younger	256
Glossary	258

Appendixes	268
I Roman names	268
II Roman imperial chronology	270
Indexes	272