

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	vii
Acknowledgements	xi
Women and Credit in Pre-Industrial Europe: An Overview ELISE M. DERMINEUR	1
High Finance: Women and Staple Credit in England, 1353–1532 RICHARD GODDARD	19
Women, Attorneys and Credit in Late Medieval England MATTHEW FRANK STEVENS	45
Creditworthy Women and Town Courts in Late Medieval England TERESA PHIPPS	73
The Ages of Women and Men: Life Cycles, Family, and Investment in the Fifteenth-Century Low Countries JACO ZUIJDERDUIJN	95
Providing Security for Others: Swedish Women in Early Modern Credit Networks MARIA ÅGREN	121
Women's Participation in Rural Copyhold Mortgages in Seventeenth- Century England JULIET GAYTON	143
Women, Credit, and Dowry in Early Modern Italy JAMES E. SHAW	173

Gold, Ink, and Tears: The Hazards of Credit and the Indebted Widow in Eighteenth-Century Germany EVE ROSENHAFT	203
Never-Married Women and Credit in Early Modern England JUDITH M. SPICKSLEY	227
Credit, Strategies, and Female Empowerment in Early Modern France ELISE M. DERMINEUR	253
Women and Money: Credit, Debt, and Status in the Eighteenth-Century London Court of Exchequer MARGARET HUNT	281
Women, Small Credit, and Community: Barcelona in the Eighteenth Century MONTSERRAT CARBONELL-ESTELLER	301
Women and Credit in the Area of Santiago de Compostela at the End of the Old Regime (1770–1805) FRANCISCO CEBREIRO ARES	321
Concluding Remarks LAURENCE FONTAINE	345
Index	361