

# Contents

Note on Translations and Abbreviations . . . . .	9
Acknowledgements . . . . .	11
1. Introduction . . . . .	13
1.1 Life and Works . . . . .	16
1.2 State of Research . . . . .	19
1.3 Objectives of the Thesis . . . . .	24
2. Religion, Education, and Literary Culture . . . . .	30
2.1 From Archaic Greece to Imperial Rome: Myths, Philosophy, and Rhetoric . . . . .	33
2.2 Developments in Later Antiquity: Different Functions of Education . . . . .	39
2.2.1 'Pagan' Education: A Latent Threat? . . . . .	40
2.2.2 Christian Education: A Possible Alternative? . . . . .	47
2.2.3 Philosophical Education: A Religious Identity? . . . . .	49
2.3 Literary Education: Social Identity, Roman Identity . . . . .	52
2.4 Conclusions . . . . .	60
3. The Underworld: Predecessors in Latin Epic . . . . .	65
3.1 Vergil . . . . .	65
3.1.1 <i>Aeneid</i> 6,236–899 . . . . .	67
3.2 Ovid . . . . .	74
3.2.1 <i>Metamorphoses</i> 10,1–77 and 11,1–66 . . . . .	76
3.2.2 <i>Metamorphoses</i> 4,432–480 . . . . .	83
3.3 Lucan . . . . .	87
3.3.1 <i>Pharsalia</i> 6,507–830 . . . . .	89
3.3.2 <i>Pharsalia</i> 9,1–14 . . . . .	95
3.4 Valerius Flaccus . . . . .	99
3.4.1 <i>Argonautica</i> 1,730–850 . . . . .	101
3.4.2 <i>Argonautica</i> 3,377–458 . . . . .	109
3.5 Silius Italicus . . . . .	114
3.5.1 <i>Punica</i> 13,395–895 . . . . .	116

3.6 Statius . . . . .	125
3.6.1 <i>Thebaid</i> 2,1–54 . . . . .	126
3.6.2 <i>Thebaid</i> 4,406–645 . . . . .	131
3.6.3 <i>Thebaid</i> 7,794–8,126 . . . . .	138
3.7 Conclusions . . . . .	145
4. Claudian's <i>De raptu Proserpinae</i> . . . . .	152
4.1 Claudian and His Intertexts . . . . .	154
4.1.1 Ovid's <i>Metamorphoses</i> and the <i>Fasti</i> . . . . .	154
4.1.2 Claudian's <i>DRP</i> and Ovid . . . . .	163
4.1.3 Claudian and the Homeric <i>Hymn to Demeter</i> . . . . .	174
4.1.4 Claudian and Further Latin Sources . . . . .	178
4.1.5 Claudian and the Orphic Texts . . . . .	180
4.1.6 Conclusions . . . . .	190
4.2 The Religious and Philosophical Background of the <i>DRP</i> . . . . .	193
4.2.1 Eleusis and Orpheus . . . . .	193
4.2.2 Christianity and Neoplatonism . . . . .	200
4.2.3 Claudian's <i>DRP</i> . . . . .	209
4.2.4 Conclusions . . . . .	240
4.3 The Underworld in the <i>DRP</i> . . . . .	244
4.3.1 Pluto . . . . .	245
4.3.2 The Location and Its Denizens . . . . .	294
4.3.3 Proserpina . . . . .	347
4.4 Religion or Education in the Underworld of Claudian's <i>DRP</i> : Conclusions . . . . .	366
5. General Conclusions . . . . .	378
6. Bibliography . . . . .	383
Index locorum . . . . .	420
Index nominum et rerum . . . . .	440