

·CONTENTS·

ILLUSTRATIONS	6
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	7
prologue	9
PART ONE — CRISIS	13
1 The Third-Century Collapse	15
2 Virtus Illyrici	24
PART TWO — EMERGENCE	39
3 Jove and Hercules	41
4 The Tetrarchy	61
5 Victory and Consolidation — Britain, Africa, the Danube	71
6 Victory and Consolidation — Egypt and Persia	78
PART THREE — THE NEW ORDER	89
7 Defence in Depth	91
8 The Recasting of Government	102
9 Finance, Taxation, Inflation	115
10 A Command Economy	126
11 The New Order	140
PART FOUR — TRIUMPHS AND DEFEATS	151
12 The Gods are Alive	153
13 Politeia Christi	163
14 The Great Persecution	173
15 Abortive Renewal	186
PART FIVE — AFTERMATH	201
16 Constantine's Completion	203
17 In the Long Run	211
APPENDIX I Diocletian's Provincial Reorganisation	221
APPENDIX II Diocletian's Edict on Maximum Prices	224
APPENDIX III Roman Emperors from Marcus Aurelius to Theodosius	228
APPENDIX IV Biographical Notes	230
BIBLIOGRAPHY	231
REFERENCES	236
INDEX	259