Table of Contents

rore	word	VII
[ntro	oduction	IX
	reviations	XII
I.	The period from 253 to 268 A.D. The Roman Empire in the middle of the third century	1
	Par. 1. The wars waged by Valerian and Gallienus	I
	Par. 2. The Roman Empire in the middle of the third century	9
II.	Gallienus' military, administrative and financial policy. The	
	military orientation of his government and his emperorship	23
	Par. 1. Valerian and Gallienus	23
	Par. 2 Military strategy and tactics	26
	Par. 3. Gallienus and the officers	37
	Par. 4. Gallienus' policy concerning the government of	
	various provinces	47
	Par. 5. The rise of the "Illyrians" under Gallienus	55
	Par. 6. Gallienus and the senators. The background of	
	Gallienus' policy regarding the appointment of officers and	
	Par. 7. Concluding remarks about Gallienus' military and	57
	administrative policy	83
	Par. 8. Gallienus' monetary policy and his financial adminis-	
	stration	87
	Par. 9. The military character of many legends and representations on Gallienus' coins	100
	Par. 10. Conclusion	116
		110
III.	Gallienus' conception of the emperorship	120
	Par. I. Gallienus as the prince of peace and the bringer of	
	prosperity. Peace propaganda; Gallienus as divine hero and	
	saviour. Novum saeculum aureum. Augustus and Hadrian	
	as Gallienus' models	120
	Par. 2. Gallienus' merita and virtutes as justification of his	
	rule	135
	Par. 3. Gallienus as god-emperor. His self-identification with	
	certain deities	148

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Par. 4. Gallienus under the special protection of the Gods.	
	Gallienus' favourite divinities (Gallienus and Apollo;	
	Gallienus and Sol)	159
	Par. 5. The accentuation of Gallienus' majesty in ceremonies	
	and the plastic arts	
	Par. 6. Conclusion	173
IV.	Gallienus' religious policy. Gallienus and Plotinus	175
	Par. I. Gallienus and the Christians	175
	Par. 2. Gallienus, Eleusis and Plotinus. Alföldi's hypothesis	185
v.	The Gallienic Renaissance	194
VI.	Conclusions	205
	Bibliography	216
	Index	231