## Table of Contents

Foreword ..... VII
Introduction ..... IX
Abbreviations ..... XII
I. The period from 253 to 268 A.D. The Roman Empire in the middle of the third century ..... I
Par. I. The wars waged by Valerian and Gallienus ..... I
Par. 2. The Roman Empire in the middle of the third century ..... 9
II. Gallienus' military, administrative and financial policy. The military orientation of his government and his emperorship ..... 23
Par. r. Valerian and Gallienus ..... 23
Par. 2 Military strategy and tactics ..... 26
Par. 3. Gallienus and the officers ..... 37
Par. 4. Gallienus' policy concerning the government of various provinces ..... 47
Par. 5. The rise of the "Illyrians" under Gallienus ..... 55
Par. 6. Gallienus and the senators. The background of Gallienus' policy regarding the appointment of officers and governors ..... 57
Par. 7. Concluding remarks about Gallienus' military and administrative policy ..... 83
Par. 8. Gallienus' monetary policy and his financial adminis- stration ..... 87
Par. 9. The military character of many legends and rep- resentations on Gallienus' coins ..... 100
Par. ro. Conclusion ..... II6
III. Gallienus' conception of the emperorship ..... 120
Par. I. Gallienus as the prince of peace and the bringer of prosperity. Peace propaganda; Gallienus as divine hero and saviour. Novum saeculum aureum. Augustus and Hadrian as Gallienus' models ..... 120
Par. 2. Gallienus' merita and virtutes as justification of his rule ..... 135
Par. 3. Gallienus as god-emperor. His self-identification with certain deities ..... 148
Par. 4. Gallienus under the special protection of the Gods. Gallienus' favourite divinities (Gallienus and Apollo; Gallienus and Sol) ..... 159
Par. 5. The accentuation of Gallienus' majesty in ceremonies and the plastic arts. ..... I69
Par. 6. Conclusion ..... 173
IV. Gallienus' religious policy. Gallienus and Plotinus ..... 175
Par. I. Gallienus and the Christians ..... I75
Par. 2. Gallienus, Eleusis and Plotinus. Alföldi's hypothesis ..... 185
V. The Gallienic Renaissance ..... 194
VI. Conclusions ..... 205
Bibliography ..... 216
Index. ..... 231

