

Contents

CHAPTER I. — TOPOLOGICAL VECTOR SPACES OVER A VALUED DIVISION RING	I. 1
§ 1. <i>Topological vector spaces</i>	I. 1
1. Definition of a topological vector space	I. 1
2. Normed spaces on a valued division ring	I. 3
3. Vector subspaces and quotient spaces of a topological vector space; products of topological vector spaces; topological direct sums of subspaces	I. 4
4. Uniform structure and completion of a topological vector space	I. 5
5. Neighbourhoods of the origin in a topological vector space over a valued division ring	I. 6
6. Criteria of continuity and equicontinuity	I. 8
7. Initial topologies of vector spaces	I. 9
§ 2. <i>Linear varieties in a topological vector space</i>	I. 11
1. The closure of a linear variety	I. 11
2. Lines and closed hyperplanes	I. 12
3. Vector subspaces of finite dimension	I. 13
4. Locally compact topological vector spaces	I. 15
§ 3. <i>Metrisable topological vector spaces</i>	I. 16
1. Neighbourhoods of 0 in a metrisable topological vector space	I. 16
2. Properties of metrisable vector spaces	I. 17
3. Continuous linear functions in a metrisable vector space	I. 17
Exercises of § 1	I. 22
Exercises of § 2	I. 25
Exercises of § 3	I. 28
CHAPTER II. — CONVEX SETS AND LOCALLY CONVEX SPACES	II. 1
§ 1. <i>Semi-norms</i>	II. 1
1. Definition of semi-norms	II. 1
2. Topologies defined by semi-norms	II. 2
3. Semi-norms in quotient spaces and in product spaces	II. 4

4. Equicontinuity criteria of multilinear mappings for topologies defined by semi-norms.....	II. 5
§ 2. <i>Convex sets</i>	II. 7
1. Definition of a convex set	II. 7
2. Intersections of convex sets. Products of convex sets.....	II. 9
3. Convex envelope of a set.....	II. 9
4. Convex cones.....	II. 10
5. Ordered vector spaces	II. 12
6. Convex cones in topological vector spaces	II. 13
7. Topologies on ordered vector spaces	II. 15
8. Convex functions	II. 16
9. Operations on convex functions	II. 18
10. Convex functions over an open convex set.....	II. 18
11. Semi-norms and convex sets	II. 19
§ 3. <i>The Hahn-Banach Theorem (analytic form)</i>	II. 21
1. Extension of positive linear forms.....	II. 21
2. The Hahn-Banach theorem (analytic form).....	II. 22
§ 4. <i>Locally convex spaces</i>	II. 23
1. Definition of a locally convex space.....	II. 23
2. Examples of locally convex spaces.....	II. 25
3. Locally convex initial topologies	II. 26
4. Locally convex final topologies.....	II. 27
5. The direct topological sum of a family of locally convex spaces.....	II. 29
6. Inductive limits of sequences of locally convex spaces.....	II. 31
7. Remarks on Fréchet spaces.....	II. 34
§ 5. <i>Separation of convex sets</i>	II. 36
1. The Hahn-Banach theorem (geometric form).....	II. 36
2. Separation of convex sets in a topological vector space.....	II. 37
3. Separation of convex sets in a locally convex space	II. 38
4. Approximation to convex functions	II. 39
§ 6. <i>Weak topologies</i>	II. 40
1. Dual vector spaces	II. 40
2. Weak topologies	II. 42
3. Polar sets and orthogonal subspaces	II. 44
4. Transposition of a continuous linear mapping.....	II. 46
5. Quotient spaces and subspaces of a weak space.....	II. 48
6. Products of weak topologies.....	II. 50
7. Weakly complete spaces	II. 51
8. Complete convex cones in weak spaces.....	II. 52

§ 7. <i>Extremal points and extremal generators</i>	II. 54
1. Extremal points of compact convex sets	II. 54
2. Extremal generators of convex cones	II. 57
3. Convex cones with compact sole	II. 59
§ 8. <i>Complex locally convex spaces</i>	II. 60
1. Topological vector spaces over \mathbb{C}	II. 60
2. Complex locally convex spaces	II. 62
3. The Hahn-Banach theorem and its applications	II. 63
4. Weak topologies on complex vector spaces	II. 64
Exercises on § 2	II. 65
Exercises on § 3	II. 72
Exercises on § 4	II. 74
Exercises on § 5	II. 76
Exercises on § 6	II. 81
Exercises on § 7	II. 87
Exercises on § 8	II. 95
 CHAPTER III. — SPACES OF CONTINUOUS LINEAR MAPPINGS	 III. 1
§ 1. <i>Bornology in a topological vector space</i>	III. 1
1. Bornologies	III. 1
2. Bounded subsets of a topological vector space	III. 2
3. Image under a continuous mapping	III. 4
4. Bounded subsets in certain inductive limits	III. 5
5. The spaces E_A (A bounded)	III. 7
6. Complete bounded sets and quasi-complete spaces	III. 8
7. Examples	III. 9
§ 2. <i>Bornological spaces</i>	III. 11
§ 3. <i>Spaces of continuous linear mappings</i>	III. 13
1. The spaces $\mathcal{L}_\varepsilon(E; F)$	III. 13
2. Condition for $\mathcal{L}_\varepsilon(E; F)$ to be Hausdorff	III. 15
3. Relations between $\mathcal{L}(E; F)$ and $\mathcal{L}(\hat{E}; F)$	III. 15
4. Equicontinuous subsets of $\mathcal{L}(E; F)$	III. 16
5. Equicontinuous subsets of E'	III. 19
6. The completion of a locally convex space	III. 20
7. \mathfrak{S} -bornologies on $\mathcal{L}(E; F)$	III. 21
8. Complete subsets of $\mathcal{L}_\varepsilon(E; F)$	III. 22
§ 4. <i>The Banach-Steinhaus theorem</i>	III. 23
1. Barrels and barrelled spaces	III. 24

2. The Banach-Steinhaus theorem	III. 25
3. Bounded subsets of $\mathcal{L}(E; F)$ (quasi-complete case)	III. 27
§ 5. <i>Hypocontinuous bilinear mappings</i>	III. 28
1. Separately continuous bilinear mappings	III. 28
2. Separately continuous bilinear mappings on a product of Fréchet spaces	III. 29
3. Hypocontinuous bilinear mappings	III. 30
4. Extension of a hypocontinuous bilinear mapping	III. 32
5. Hypocontinuity of the mapping $(u, v) \mapsto v \circ u$	III. 32
§ 6. <i>Borel's graph theorem</i>	III. 34
1. Borel's graph theorem	III. 34
2. Locally convex Lusin spaces	III. 34
3. Measurable linear mappings on a Banach space	III. 36
Exercises on § 1	III. 37
Exercises on § 2	III. 40
Exercises on § 3	III. 41
Exercises on § 4	III. 43
Exercises on § 5	III. 46
Exercises on § 6	III. 49
CHAPTER IV. — DUALITY IN TOPOLOGICAL VECTOR SPACES	IV. 1
§ 1. <i>Duality</i>	IV. 1
1. Topologies compatible with a duality	IV. 1
2. Mackey topology and weakened topology on a locally convex space	IV. 4
3. Transpose of a continuous linear mapping	IV. 6
4. Dual of a quotient space and of a subspace	IV. 8
5. Dual of a direct sum and of a product	IV. 11
§ 2. <i>Bidual. Reflexive spaces</i>	IV. 14
1. Bidual	IV. 14
2. Semi-reflexive spaces	IV. 15
3. Reflexive spaces	IV. 16
4. The case of normed spaces	IV. 17
5. Montel spaces	IV. 18
§ 3. <i>Dual of a Fréchet space</i>	IV. 21
1. Semi-barrelled spaces	IV. 21
2. Dual of a locally convex metrizable space	IV. 22
3. Bidual of a locally convex metrizable space	IV. 23
4. Dual of a reflexive Fréchet space	IV. 23

5. The topology of compact convergence on the dual of a Fréchet space	IV. 24
6. Separately continuous bilinear mappings	IV. 26
§ 4. <i>Strict morphisms of Fréchet spaces</i>	IV. 26
1. Characterizations of strict morphisms	IV. 27
2. Strict morphisms of Fréchet spaces	IV. 28
3. Criteria for surjectivity	IV. 31
§ 5. <i>Compactness criteria</i>	IV. 32
1. General remarks	IV. 32
2. Simple compactness of sets of continuous functions	IV. 33
3. The Eberlein and Šmulian theorems	IV. 35
4. The case of spaces of bounded continuous functions	IV. 36
5. Convex envelope of a weakly compact set	IV. 37
<i>Appendix. — Fixed points of groups of affine transformations</i>	IV. 39
1. The case of solvable groups	IV. 39
2. Invariant means	IV. 40
3. Ryll-Nardzewski theorem	IV. 41
4. Applications	IV. 44
Exercises on § 1	IV. 47
Exercises on § 2	IV. 52
Exercises on § 3	IV. 57
Exercises on § 4	IV. 62
Exercises on § 5	IV. 67
Exercises on Appendix	IV. 72
Table I. — Principal types of locally convex spaces	IV. 75
Table II. — Principal bornologies on the dual of a locally convex space	IV. 76
 CHAPTER V. — HILBERTIAN SPACES (ELEMENTARY THEORY)	 V. 1
§ 1. <i>Prehilbertian spaces and hilbertian spaces</i>	V. 1
1. Hermitian forms	V. 1
2. Positive hermitian forms	V. 2
3. Prehilbertian spaces	V. 4
4. Hilbertian spaces	V. 6
5. Convex subsets of a prehilbertian space	V. 9
6. Vector subspaces and orthoprojectors	V. 12
7. Dual of a hilbertian space	V. 15
§ 2. <i>Orthogonal families in a hilbertian space</i>	V. 17
1. External hilbertian sum of hilbertian spaces	V. 17
2. Hilbertian sum of orthogonal subspaces of a hilbertian space	V. 18

3. Orthonormal families	V. 21
4. Orthonormalisation	V. 23
§ 3. <i>Tensor product of hilbertian spaces</i>	V. 25
1. Tensor product of prehilbertian spaces	V. 25
2. Hilbertian tensor product of hilbertian spaces	V. 28
3. Symmetric hilbertian powers	V. 29
4. Exterior hilbertian powers	V. 33
5. Exterior Multiplication	V. 35
§ 4. <i>Some classes of operators in hilbertian spaces</i>	V. 37
1. Adjoint	V. 38
2. Partially isometric linear mappings	V. 41
3. Normal endomorphisms	V. 43
4. Hermitian endomorphisms	V. 44
5. Positive endomorphisms	V. 45
6. Trace of an endomorphism	V. 48
7. Hilbert-Schmidt mappings	V. 52
8. Diagonalization of Hilbert-Schmidt mappings	V. 55
9. Trace of a quadratic form with respect to another	V. 57
Exercises on § 1	V. 60
Exercises on § 2	V. 70
Exercises on § 3	V. 73
Exercises on § 4	V. 74
Historical notes	V. 80
Bibliography	V. 92
Index of notation	347
Index of terminology	349
Summary of some important properties of Banach spaces	355
Contents	359